





10 YEARS YOUNGER: Reeferman (Charles Scott, left) and BCBD's Matt Harvey each placed first overall at the High Times Cannabis Cup in 2004, in Amsterdam. Charles took home the Sativa crown with Love Potion #1 and Matt's winning Indica was BC God Bud.

REEFERMAN'S SEED HST

PRICES PER 10-SEED PACK

BC GOLD - \$100

BIG SUR HOLY WEED - \$100

BOHDI SATVA - \$100

CBD OG KUSH - \$125

CBD WILLIE - \$125

CHINA WHITE - \$100

EARLY BUBBA KUSH - \$100

EARLY PURPLE KUSH - \$100

FIRE OG KUSH - \$200 Q

GOLDEN TEMPLE KUSH - \$100

GRAPEFRUIT - \$200 Q

HARMONY - \$100 (

HASH PLANT - \$100

HOA BAC SILVER FLOWER - \$200 ₽

KINGS CROSS - \$ 100 ()

KODIAC GOLD - \$100

LOVE POTION X NIGERIAN - \$100

LOVE POTION 1.1 - \$100 (

MALAWI WOWIE - \$200 9

NIGERIAN NIGHTMARE - \$100

ORANGE PEAKO - \$100

PETROLIA HEADSTASH - \$100

PINK KUSH - \$100 ()

PURPLE CONGO KUSH - \$200 Q

SOUR DIESEL - \$100

WAKEFORD 1.0 - \$200 €

WILLIE NELSON - \$100 (



In 2014 Charles (2nd from right) and Matt (center) were back in Amsterdam at the 27th Annual Cannabis Cup. BC Bud Depot won an award with Night Nurse, a joint project and hybrid of Reeferman's Harmony.



REEFERMAN AND BC BUD DEPOT ARE OPENING A DISPENSARY!

> MY NAME IS CHARLES SCOTT. PERSONALLY GUARANTEE THE EXCELLENCE OF THE STRAINS I BREED.

AUTHENTIC REEFERMAN SEEDS CAN NOW ALSO BE FOUND AT SEEDSMAN.COM.

FOR ALL OF YOUR REEFERMAN AND BCBD FLOWERS AND SEEDS, COME AND SEE US AT REVOLUTION MEDICAL CLINIC, 1012 SOUTHWEST MARINE DRIVE, IN VANCOUVER, BC.

TITUDE SEED BANK

6! THE FOLLOWING WEBSITES ARE 100% FRAUDULENT: MEDICINALMSS.COM. OLDSCHOOLBA.COM. REEFERMANGENETICS.COM







EXPAND YOUR ROOT MASS 700% TO 1,000%! IT IS A KNOWN SCIENTIFIC FACT: BIGGER ROOTS PRODUCE BIGGER YIELDS

Voodoo Juice-Expand root mass by up to 117° and increase nutrient absorption by up to 700°. Watch your plants suck up energy and nutrients like aday for vigorous growth—and ultimately bigger yields.

Piranha—Expand the surface area of your plant roots by up to 75%. Help your crops obtain as much as 86% more nitrogen, 234% more phosphorus, and 75% more potassium. This means heightened grow, greater leaf area, more bud production, better bloom structure, and increased weight. Piranha Liquid also seeks and destroys harmful pathogens and molds, while strengthening crop resistance to stress.

Tarantula — Its beneficial bacteria inoculate the roots, safeguarding them by competing with and warding off harmful bacteria that can infect your plants. Reduces tissue damage from heavy fertilizer salts. Increases plant growth and yields by releasing grow and bloom cofactors and aiding chlorophyll, so your high-intensity lighting is more effective.

Microbial Munch—Maximize your microbes! Support, strengthen and maximize the benefits from all the beneficial microbes and fungi. It's a "superfood"—exactly what your plants need to transform into bigger, stronger, more resilient, and more beneficial creatures. In short, it's like putting them on steroids.

REMVE



"INSURANCE" FOR YOUR GROW ROOM

Sensi Cal-Mag Xtra—If you're using base nutrients made by other companies, your crops could be deficient, leading to stunted growth and yellowing leaves. You can prevent that with Sensi Cal-Mag Xtra, the only calcium and magnesium supplement formulated with the exact Ca, Mg, and Fe ratios unique to the high-value plants we grow.

Revive — Guaranteed to rejuvenate your crops if they get into nutrient deficiency trouble — which can happen if something unexpected and beyond your control occurs... or you're using inferior nutrients. Save plants in distress by adding it to your nutrient solution or using it as a foliar spray at the first sign of trouble. These rejuvenating substances flood the plant with healing nutrition. Use it at the first sign of trouble and your precious plants will get their best chance not only to survive, but thrive!







GROW MORE GLISTENING, STICKY, RESIN-GLAZED, TRICHOME-COVERED BUDS AND STURDIER, STRONGER STALKS AND BRANCHES!



Nirvana – Guarantees bigger yields and bigger, denser, heavier buds... while driving your plants at a faster metabolic rate. Experience increased yield, quality, aroma, color, estential oils; and restrict production faster than you could have imagined without using synthetic nutrients.

Rhino Skin—Increases trichomes and essential shift of the potent harvests. Your crops will stand up straighter and support bulkier, heavier buds. You'll get big, sticky, potent harvests with greater market value.

value.

Bud Factor X—fuggers systemic acquired lest stance (SAR) within plants to produce mark amounts of essential pils and terpenoids which directly benefit taste, around and resin producing you higher-quality crops with greater market value.

B-52 — Amplifies overall plant metropolism, profinels strong root development, boots growth and helps your crops light off the sab such as intense light, cold weather ozone, drought, and salinity



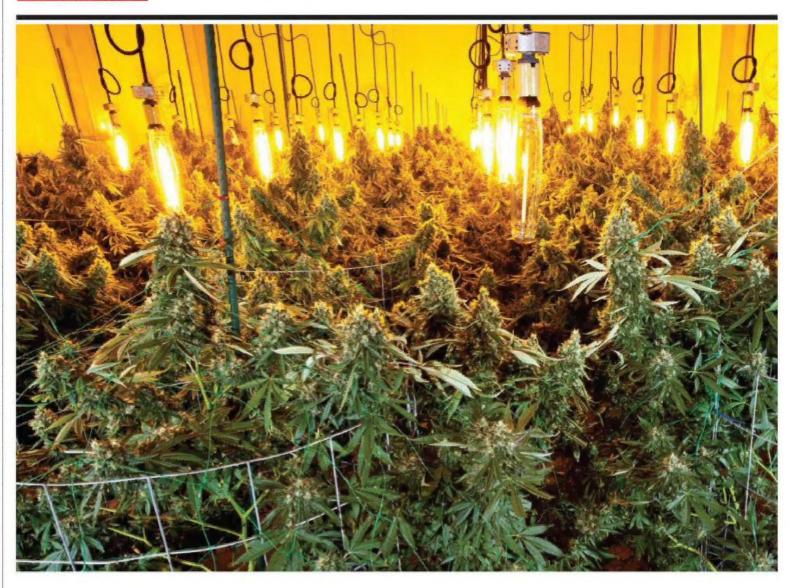
THE MOST OVERLOOKED AREA FOR

GETTING POUNDS OF BUDS

Sensizym - Specifically formulated enzymes that scours
the root zone, removing debris and eradicating disease by
"recycling" it into usable carbohydrates that fuel bud growth
and boost yields. Growers report it also decomposes for
zone debris so well, you can often reuse growing in the such
as rockwool and coco coir for another crop litecycle - saving
you money!

Ancient Earth Organic—A rich combination of humic and fulvic acid that will help transform your growing medium into a richer, healthier, more vibrant foundation for your crops while pumping up their roots. Also stabilize the pH and optimize nutrient delivery. Helps plants withstand disease, drought, and other environmental stresses.





"We deployed a highly sensitive and specially calibrated spectro-radiometer to measure each bulb's light quality and to produce a spectral curve showing the range of spectrum emitted by each lamp."

–Electric Sunshine, page 45

- 8 Internet
- 10 Editor's Letter
- 12 Letters
- 14 Contact High
- 23 Highwitness News
 Florida Discriminates,
 High Five and the
 Global Drug War
- 33 Entertainment

Chris Santa Maria, Ty Dolla \$ign & Reviews $Food\ (p.40)$ $Markets\ (p.42)$

- 116 Cannabusiness
- 119 Dear Danko
- 126 Miss High Times130 The Dab Department
- 132 Almost Infamous
- 134 NORMLizer/FFOTM
- 136 Furry Freak Brothers
- 144 Pix of the Crop
- 148 Next Month
- 154 The Pot 40

45 Electric Sunshine

These days we have LEDs as well as plasma, ceramic and induction lamps. But how do you determine which ones are best for your bud? Here's the definitive grower's guide to the latest lighting technologies. *By Nico Escondido*

63 2015 S.T.A.S.H. Awards

The High Times Cultivation Department reveals our annual list of outstanding pot-production products. From growboxes and lighting to nutrients and concentrate-extraction equipment, check out our expert picks for the best grow gear of the year.

72 The Green Zone

A veteran of the Afghan war relives the terror and tedium that characterized his tour of duty—and reveals how smoking the local cannabis and hash helped ease the stress of combat for his band of brothers. *By Jack Porter*

89 Seeds of Desire

Led by the master breeder known as Swerve, the Cali Connection started off as one of the first seed companies in the United States. Get an inside look at a true superstar of the American cannabusiness scene. *By Dan Skye*

99 Cloning by Jorge Cervantes

Healthy clones are the key to successful harvests. In this excerpt from his comprehensive new *Cannabis Encyclopedia*, grow guru Jorge Cervantes brings to light all of his tips and tricks for properly rooting cuttings.

109 The High Times Interview: George Jung

George Jung—immortalized by Johnny Depp in the movie *Blow*—is perhaps the most famous drug smuggler America has ever produced. We caught up with him after he was released from federal prison, after serving nearly 20 years for smuggling pot. *By Chris Simunek*

#1 Sellers.

Available at your Local Shop! Try them All Today!











www.itsalways420.com

Enter the Code: (HT20) & Save 20%

Wholesale Only: 1-877-7273-420 T 1 You Tube

















HIGH TIMES COM

Find all this and more at hightimes.com.

Under Your Skin!

In an ancient Samoan song, a traditional tattoo artist calls his work "an everlasting gem that you will take into your grave."

Members of Polynesian societies have been "inking" themselves for over 2,000 years, but Christian religious beliefs have always discouraged the practice. But over the past 30 years, in North America and beyond, the derma has become everyone's personal canvas, an opportunity to become a walking work of art, as well as a colorful forum for expressing one's passions.

Needless to say, we see hundreds of tattoos that express devotion to cannabis. Readers love showing us their ink.

How about you? We want to see what's under your skin. Beginning this month, our website will begin posting regularly occurring galleries of the best pot tattoos on the planet. Send us photos of your personal homage to weed. If you've got a great ganja tattoo, we want to see it. Then we'll show it to the world!





Suuze brings her high spirits to glassblowing.

Glass Artist of the Month

Glassblowing isn't just a passion for me, it's my life!" exclaims Oakland-based artist Suzanne Tipton, aka Cool-Hand Suuze. (Instagram: coolhandsuuze) She isn't kidding! She's been in the game since 1997! She got her start in Eugene, OR. She's worked behind the torch for a number of outfits including Jerome Baker Designs, Treetop Glass and Mountain Jam Glass, Andrews Glass (scien-

tific), Chemglass (scientific) and Revere Glass.

In 2006, she graduated with a degree in scientific glass blowing and spent seven years working in the scientific glassblowing industry where she discovered her passion for working the glass lathe. When she decided to return to pipemaking in 2012, those skills naturally followed her.

Madam Cool-Hand now works out of Acala Glass Studio in Oakland and is focusing on expanding her body of work as an artist. "For years I considered myself a skilled craftsperson," she says. "I made functional items that were beautiful in form. It wasn't until the last 2 years that I've begun to see myself as an artist and been able to explore glass as a medium for expressing myself creatively. Everything I've learned in these 18 years has brought me to this apex. Now I'm really just exploding with ideas!"

Check out Suuze's work online.



Gettman on Ganja

Jon Gettman holds a Ph.D. in public policy and teaches undergraduate criminal justice and graduate level management courses. He's a long-time contributor to High Times and his research has been used by NORML, Americans for Safe Access, the Drug Policy Foundation, the ACLU and other organizations. His contributions to the topic of marijuana law reform have included findings on the economic value of domestic marijuana cultivation, marijuana's rescheduling under federal law and racial disparities in marijuana possession arrest rates. Check out Jon's column twice a week at hightimes.com.



Radical Rant

Thousands of savvy cannabis activists listen to "The Russ Belville Show" on the Internet. And you can catch his writings on a regular basis in our pages. Russ always has a unique, hard-charging perspective on the world of cannabis. But did you know he also pens "Radical Rant" twice weekly at hightimes. com? Check Russ out. A little righteous anger goes a long way!

POT POLL

Who's Your Choice for Prez??

Yeah, we know. The Presidential election is over a year away. But that's never stopped anyone from asking who's your fave? Of nearly 2,400 respondents, over one-third of you prefer Sen. Bernie Sanders, with Sen. Rand Paul lagging behind with only 23 percent. Hilary garnered only 16 percent. So they're off and running!* Expect a very mucky track...

Cast your vote in our latest poll online!

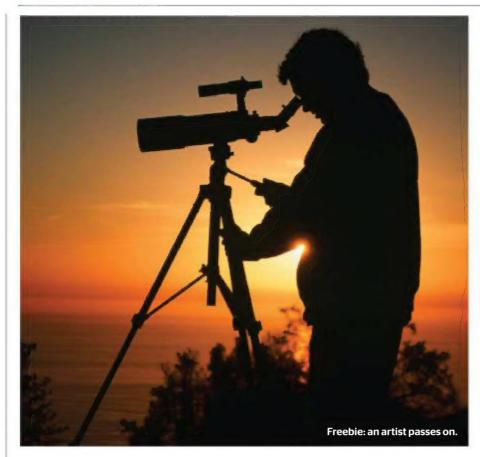
| 35% | Sen. Bernie Sanders |
|-----|---------------------|
| 23% | Sen. Rand Paul |
| 16% | Hillary Clinton |
| 16% | None of the above |
| 2% | Dr. Ben Carson |
| 2% | Sen. Ted Cruz |

MUT

· AMERICA'S High TEA.

W W W · C A N N A T E A · O R G

10 Editor's Letter
High Times September 2015



Lighting the Future

am always honored whenever I get to write the Editor's Letter that kicks off each issue. If you know me, you know that I'm overly passionate about this magazine. I believe in our cause and I believe that *High Times* has been a significant catalyst for change over our 41-year history.

Of course, those years take their toll. Our entire staff here reflects on the contributions of the man we all came to know and love as "Freebie," who has now moved on to a better world—one where we know his beloved plant is free to all.

Freebie, known as Jeff to friends and family, was one of *High Times*' best photographers, illuminating our imaginations with the glorious bud shots that have graced our covers, centerfolds and features for nearly two decades. He was also a founder of the Method Seven company and a strong supporter of our right to use and disseminate the plant as needed. Jeff left us much too soon, and he will be sorely missed by all.

This issue centers on our annual "Gear of the Year" feature, in which we profile the finest products on the market for our cultivation and consumer needs.

But perhaps my favorite gear is that which brings with it the real feel of Tomorrowland! I'm talking about the new technology that is thriving in the indoor horticultural lighting industry. The artificial sunlight that allows us to grow prime-time flowers indoors, all year round, is one of our most underappreciated allies in the movement to overgrow prohibitionist governments! So it's with great pleasure that I unveil a feature, nearly six months in the making: our guide to the future of indoor growing and lighting, aptly titled "Electric Sunshine."

We also welcome "The Fabulous Furry Freak Brothers" back to our pages. This vintage, hilariously creepy trio push the stoner envelope once again!

Stay happy and high, amigos!

Nico Escondido
Editor-at-Large

HIGH TIMES

PUBLISHER
Mary C. McEvoy

Dan Skye

MANAGING EDITOR

Jen Bernstein

ART DIRECTOR
Frank Max

SENIOR CULTIVATION EDITOR

Danny Danko

SENIOR EDITORS

Bobby Black

Mike Hughes
SORDID AFFAIRS EDITOR
Chris Simunek

CULTIVATION EDITOR AT LARGE
Nico Escondido

ENTERTAINMENT EDITOR

Mary Jane Gibson

DESIGN DIRECTOR Roxanna Allen

SCIENCE EDITOR
Sirius J

COPYEDITORS

Rick Szykowny Mike DiPaola

DIRECTOR OF DIGITAL MEDIA **Zena Tsarfin**

DIGITAL MEDIA EDITOR
Emily Cegielski

VIDEO/ANIMATION EDITOR
Tristan Fuge

CONTRIBUTORS

Paul Armentano,
Carrie Doorhy, Mel Frank,
Andre Grossmann, Brian
Jahn, K of Trichome Tech,
Lochfoot, Kevin Mahmalji,
Mark Miller, Samantha
Nicholas, Harry Resin,
Michael Simmons,
Allen St. Pierre

RESEARCH ADVISOR **Dr. Mitch Earleywine**

PUBLISHER/EDITOR
Thomas King Forçade
1945-1978

CHIEF OPERATING OFFICER
Michael Safir

ASSOCIATE PUBLISHER Richard Cusick

DIRECTOR OF ADVERTISING AND SPONSORSHIPS **Matt Stang**

ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVE

John McCooe

ADVERTISING MANAGER

Ann Marie Dennis

ASSISTANT TO THE ADVERTISING DIRECTOR

Noore Yazigi

COMPTROLLER

Jose A. Gallego

GENERAL COUNSEL
Cristina Buccola

DIRECTOR OF SOUTHWEST PROMOTIONS

Cathy Baker

EVENT DESIGNER
Elise McDonough

CUP COMPETITION MANAGER

Craig Coffey

LICENSING AND PRODUCT
MANAGER

Sarah Muhirad

EVENT ASSISTANT

Cori Kidnev

CANNABIS POLICY DIRECTOR

Jon Gettman

NATIONAL ADVERTISING OFFICE 250 West 57th Street Suite 920 New York, NY 10107

> TO ADVERTISE IN HIGH TIMES, CALL: (212) 387-0500

FOR SUBSCRIPTIONS OUTSIDE THE US, CALL: (386) 597-4316

FOR SUBSCRIPTIONS IN THE US, CALL: (800) 827-0228

TO SELL HIGH TIMES, CALL: (800) 998-0739 EMAIL: sellht@hightimes.com

TRANS HIGH CORPORATION

HIGH TIMES September 2015 No. 476 (ISSN #0.362-6.30X), published monthly by Trans-High Corporation, 250 West 57th Street, Suite 920, New York, NY 10107 - HIGH TIMES and Trans-High Corporation do not recommend, approve or endorse the products and/or services offered by companies advertising in the magazine or website. Nor do HIGH TIMES and Trans-High Corporation evaluate the advertiser's claims in any way, You should use your own judgment and evaluate products and services carefully before deciding to purchase. Mail subscriptions (payable in US funds) and changes of address (please include most recent mailing labelb to PO Box 422560 Palm Coast, FL 23142-2560 O flices at 250 West 57th Street, New York, NY 10107 - Periodical postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices · Manuscripts must be accompanied by a self-addressed stamped envelope · All contributions will be carefully considered, but the publishers and editors assume no responsibility for loss or injury to unsolicited material - Copyright © 2013 by Trans-High Corporation. Nothing in this publication may be reproduced in any manner, either in whole or in part, without specific written permission of the publishers. All rights reserved. "HIGH TIMES." "CANNABIS CUP." "MEDICAL CANNABIS CUP." "MSS HIGH TIMES." "PX OFTHE CROP." "POTCAST" and "BONGHITTERS" are trademarks and registered trademarks of Trans-High Corporation. All advertising and advertised products void where prohibited. POSTMASTER. Please send address changes to HIGH TIMES, "PO Box 422560 Palm Coast, FL 32142-2560

PRINTED IN THE USA

Get Over 5 Harvests Every Year In A **Fully Automated Growing Appliance**

Start Today And Have Your First Harvest In 10-12 Short Weeks



The Roomate



The Bloombox



Flower 18



Incredible Odour Control

Odour crushing carbon filters scrub the air and keep your grow a secret.



Bud Boosting CO, Dosing

Control pests and get bigger yields with built in CO, control



Easy To Use Automated Timing

One central timer controls all parts of your grow, lighting, watering, CO2



Hardcore Medical Grade Finish

strong with powder coated aluminum.



Professional & Safe Wiring

Every BCNL Grow Box is a safe, reliable growing appliance



Award Winning Quality & Yields

With 8 HIGH TIMES Stash Awards and counting we build boxes you can trust.

distress? Do you know how to fix them? Our team of you never have to worry about losing a valuable crop

That's because we not only believe in building amazing grow boxes, but we also provide industry leading grow support. Support that makes sure that every harvest you pull from your grow box is an incredible one

Our Grow Consultants Can Answer Your Questions:

www.BCNORTHERNLIGHTS.com/hightimes



Grow Consulting Team:















of the incoming

Toke Out the Vote

The one thing that unites most people in the US today is cannabis legalization. It's the one thing we all can agree on. As Peter Tosh sang, "Doctors smoke it, nurses smoke it, / Judges smoke it, even the lawyer too." Straight people smoke it; gay people smoke it; more people of all races smoke it—and smoke it openly—than ever before. Let's get pot legalized and the wars ended, then we'll go from there. I'm voting for Rand Paul.

Toker Voter

God Still Loves You!

I've just been informed that I've been kicked out of my church for smoking the devil's lettuce, the weed with roots in hell! Oh, Lord, I am a sinner! Never mind that it's the only medicine that eases my bipolar depression. Also, I've never killed anyone, never beaten or cheated on my wife, and my daughter is an honor student.

But apparently, smoking pot is the ultimate sin—every bit as bad as being gay! All I can say is good riddance to bad rubbish. I think it's time I found a church where Jesus, not Harry Anslinger or J. Edgar Hoover, is in charge.

Tom Tennessee

Be the Difference!

Marijuana is still classified as a Schedule I drug, along with drugs like heroin and LSD. I'm not for or against the use of any of the drugs listed; I'd simply like to make one educated recommendation based on the facts. According to the Controlled Substances Act, Schedule I drugs, substances, or chemicals are defined as drugs with "no currently accepted medical use" with "a high potential for abuse." Schedule I drugs are the most dangerous drugs of all the drug schedules with no "accepted safety for use."

Legalization will certainly cause controversy, along with a possible backlash. But the times are changing. Educate yourself, and when the time comes to make a difference, go out and make it!

Alex Indiana

Another Satisfied Patient

I've been using medical marijuana for over five years now. I have neuropathy, a metal disk in my back and a metal collarbone. I was addicted to every painkiller there was until I discovered that the answer was right there in front



I've just been informed that I've been kicked out of my church for smoking the devil's lettuce, the weed with roots in hell! Oh, Lord, I am a sinner!

of me this whole time. Just a year and a half ago, I got off all the painkillers and went to just smoking and eating cannabis to help with my pain. Now I grow it, and I've never been happier.

Robert Machowicz

Whence the Munchies?

I have a theory that the munchies are not a reflection of *rising* levels of THC in the brain, but rather of *falling* levels. We know that inhaled vapor results in peak blood levels in seconds, with those levels starting to decline after a few minutes. The THC goes into the body's fat, including the brain. Now if THC caused the munchies, one would feel the need to eat as soon as one stopped inhaling. But it's my perception that the munchies come afterward, perhaps as much as a couple of hours later, when the blood levels of THC are way down and the THC is exiting the brain into the blood.

Why is this important? Well, we neuroscientists know some of the circuitry in the hypothalamus related to eating and satiety, and some of the things the CB1 receptor can do there. If THC sticking to CB1 receptors promotes irrational hunger (the munchies), that would entail some inhibition of the satiety neurons and/or

Sond your letters to Feedback c/o High Times, 250 West 57th St., Suite 920, New York, NY 10107 Email: hteditor@ hightimes.com

inhibitors of the hunger neurons. If, on the other hand, it's eparture of THC from the CB1 tors that promotes irrational

the departure of THC from the CB1 receptors that promotes irrational hunger, this implies the opposite pattern of excitation and inhibition.

Now, it's unlikely that there will be a research project anytime soon offering good cannabis vapor and food so that the researchers can pinpoint how soon users go to the kitchen after they inhale—necessary information to clarify if it's the upswing or the decline of THC in the blood that determines when we become irrationally hungry.

High Times should poll its readers to find out when they are likeliest to get the munchies: before smoking; during smoking; after 15 minutes; after 30 minutes; or after an hour or more. Some may respond "all of the above," but if "after an hour or more" is the most popular choice, High Times will have helped to document that munchies are really the first sign of "withdrawal" after getting high.

Thanks for your consideration.

Joseph McSherry, MD, PhD

Interesting idea. Hey, everybody, go online and respond to our current poll, "When Do the Munchies Set In?"

Parenting Nightmare

I went to jail for 64 days for possession of pot and a glass pipe, but that's not the important part of my story. While I was there, my 2-year-old was taken away from me. I was never given a chance to work out a case plan with my child. Instead, I was called a drug addict because I smoke weed for anxiety. (Ironically, I've tried pills for it and don't like the way they make me feel.)

To skip ahead, my child was placed with her father despite the allegations of abuse against him. While in his "care," she was beaten several times. I am a great mother, but taking away the one thing I can use for my anxiety means that my heart problems will get worse when I'm stressed. Plus my child is now in foster care with strangers and has two black eyes and a busted mouth. All in all, the authorities gave her to an abusive father to be hurt over and over, rather than keeping her with a loving mother, because of one fact: The mother used pot.

Jessica H.

Big Buddha Seeds

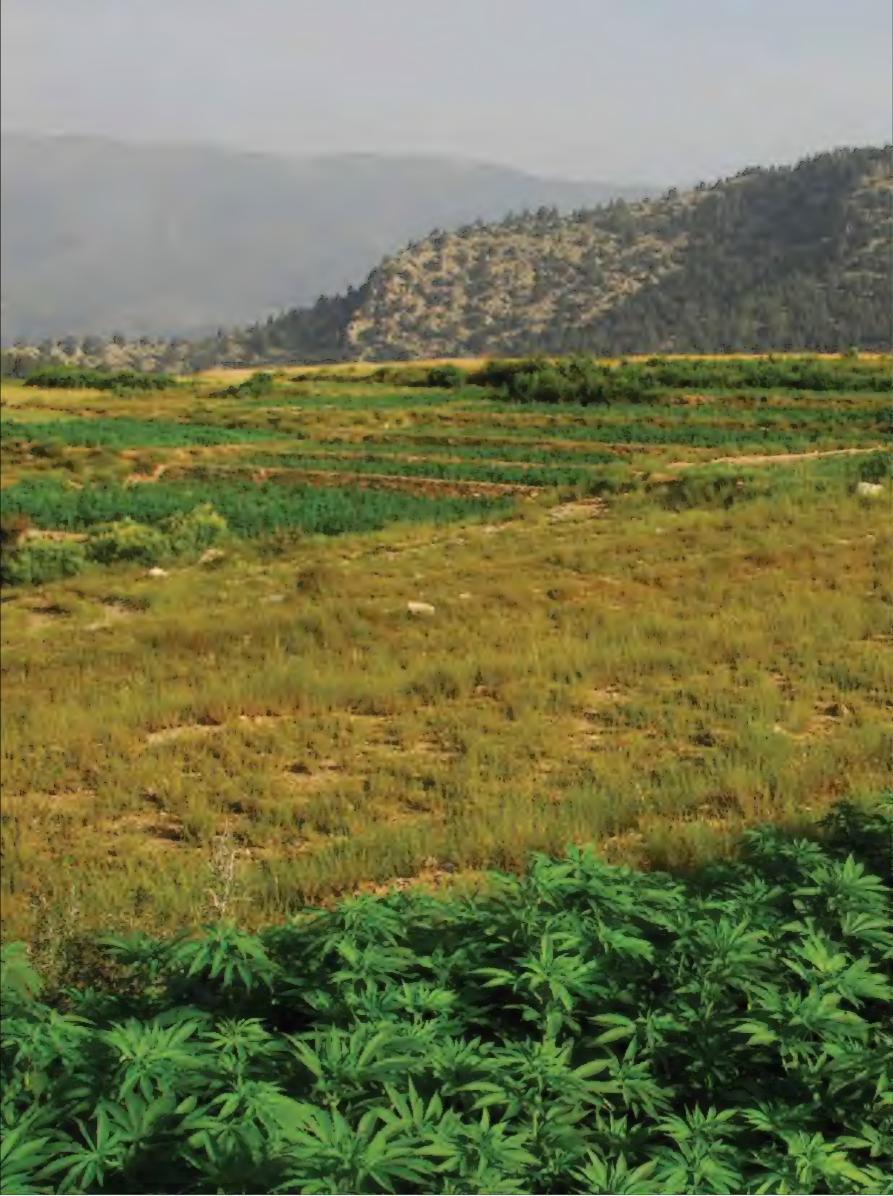


The worlds greatest, purest cheese seed ever created, probably the best cheese seed in the universe...

Cheese x Cheese Reversed
A modern day masterpiece...genetic perfection.

all other cheese seeds are, well...not cheese seeds...

www.bigbuddhaseeds.com













2015 DENVER, CO HIGH TIMES CUP WINNERS



Mega Wellness OG Live Resin

1st PL Hybrid - Concentrate Nameless Genetics grown entered by The W.E.E.D.



2nd PL Hybrid - Flower, grown by Cali Kush Farms, strain by Nameless Genetics



OG 3rd PL Hybrid - Flower, grown by Nameless Genetics entered by

The W.E.E.D.



3rd PL Indica - Concentrate extracted by Natures Lab entered by The W.E.E.D.

Live Resin

2015 LOS ANGELES, CA HIGH TIMES CUP WINNER



Wellness OG 1st PL Best Hybrid - Flower



1st PL Indica - Flower, grown by Kush Co.



11557 Ventura Bind

theWeed

@ @thoweod_studiocity www.thinweed420.com



restored does busteur com



2131 Westwood Blvd Los Angeles, CA 90025



www.kushcompany.com althoughton Info@kushcompany.com



1719 Pacific Coast Hwy Lorento CA 99717 380-257-0011 **©**i∛naccc

1301 NE Benadway Portland, OR 97232 971-800-0420 @ @happyleaf_nw

Studio City, CA 91604 818-980-2266

@ @natureslabextracts Simplewignis



EGROWERS EUNDERGROUND

No-Holds Barred Advice and Unconventional Wisdom on Growing and Living One Hell of an Awesome Life



Growers Underground.com



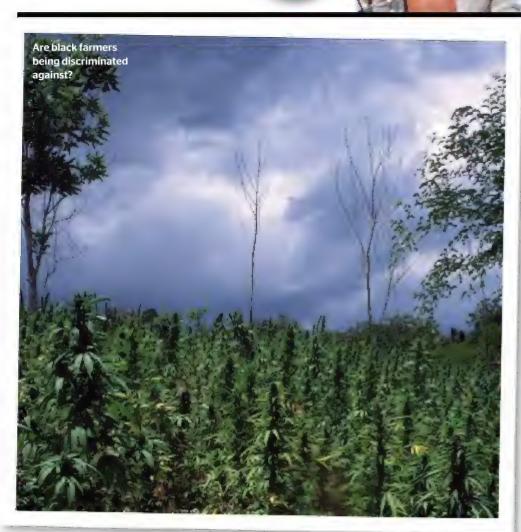
Entertainment Ty Dolla \$ign

Cali *indicas* make for smooth rhymes from this Taylor Gang star. p.34



Food Lavender Pot Cookies Aromatic elevation, p.40





Dark Clouds in the Sunshine State

Black farmers in Florida are fighting back against the ludicrous discrimination policies imposed by the state's new medical marijuana law. *By Jon Gettman*

Last year, Florida passed the Compassionate Medical Cannabis Act—which wasn't really a medical cannabis act, but rather a bill to make CDB legally available in the state. The bill legalizes the cultivation and distribution of "low-THC cannabis," which is defined as having "0.8 percent or less tetrahydocannabinol [THC] and more than 10 percent of cannabidiol [CBD]," intended for use by qualified patients to treat seizures, muscle spasms and other ailments for which there is no satisfactory alternative treatment.

The bill also requires the establishment of an Office of Compassionate Use to maintain a patient registry and create regulations. The law authorizes only five dispensing organizations, one for each region of the state. To apply for a license as one of the five, an enterprise must have "operated as a registered nursery in this state for at least 30 continuous years" and must be able to cultivate 400,000 plants.

And that's where the black farmers of Florida come in.

Black farmers in the United States recently won a federal class-action law-suit charging the US Department of Agriculture with discriminatory lending practices between 1981 and 1996, which restricted their ability to compete. Thanks to these practices and other factors, most black farmers in Florida have not been in business for "at least 30 continuous years."

As originally reported by the News Service of Florida, Howard Gunn, president of the Florida Black Farmers and Agriculturalists Association, is seeking a repeal of the 30-year rule and the minimum number of plants, arguing that thanks to these arbitrary requirements, "they have carved out most of the small farmers—not only the black farmers, but the small farmers"—from participating in the program. "We can't compete with those companies," Gunn said. "It's just a shame. It's a travesty."

State Senator Rob Bradley, a leader in the effort to pass the original bill, is behind the new legislation regarding nursery selection. His colleague, Senator Oscar Braynon, has been pushing an amendment to address the complaints of black farmers. In April, the new bill was postponed; its two co-sponsors—Bradley and Senator Jeff Brandes—said they planned to keep working on it throughout the summer.

Bradley and Brandes would also like to raise the amount of THC permitted under the CBD bill. One of the problems they're facing is that the original regulatory structure was designed to service the needs of a relatively small population of patients. Raising the THC level would expand the program by adding those who would benefit from medical access to THC. But a bigger program means more cannabis plants, resulting in a larger market to regulate and monitor. For legislators, this means the regulatory framework they had approved earlier has to be re-examined.

There are additional problems with the original bill. As the black farmers 24 Highwitness News
High Times September 2015

have pointed out, its restrictions don't allow fair competition for the available licenses. These tight controls enable the state to reward a few chosen businesses and shut everyone else out of the emerging industry thanks to a regulatory system so unnecessarily complicated that it's both inefficient and vulnerable to abuse.

That regulatory framework, as devised by the Office of Compassionate Use, was challenged in court earlier this year. The law requires that dispensary licensees have the financial ability to maintain operations for two years and must post a \$5 million performance bond. The proposed regulations also require that applicants have the "technical and technological ability to cultivate and produce low-THC cannabis," as well as other "experience cultivating cannabis and familiarity with genetics, extraction, [and] routes of administration."

Baywood Nurseries of Apopka challenged these proposed rules as vague and unfair. But in May, that challenge was thrown out by a Florida Division of Administrative Hearings judge who concluded state rules amounted to a

It's estimated that only about 75 nurseries in the state meet the 30-year requirement and have the capacity to grow 400,000 plants.

"reasonable, rational interpretation" of the state law enacted last year.

It's estimated that only about 75 nurseries in the state meet the 30-year requirement and have the capacity to grow 400,000 plants. But Baywood Nurseries' lawyer argued that requiring a \$5 million performance bond will shut out 80 to 90 percent of these nurseries as well.

And here's another oddity about the state's approach to the regulations: Nurseries co-owner Heather Zabinofsky has stated that she has prior experience growing cannabis through assisting medical marijuana patients. But the attorney representing the Florida Department of Health criticized Zabinofsky for this violation of state and federal law—despite the requirement that applicants have "experience cultivating cannabis"!

Still, even with this bureaucratic paradox, the state's Department of Health said the ruling clears the way for a high-CBD,

liquid strain of pot to be made available by year's end—about a year past what the legislature wanted as its original start-up date. "The department remains committed to ensuring safe and efficient access to this product for children with refractory epilepsy and patients with advanced cancer," the Florida Department of Health said in a statement. "We are moving swiftly to facilitate access to the product before the end of the year."

The complaints by Florida's black farmers and smaller businesses like Baywood Nurseries are just the early-warning signs of the inherent problems with establishing suffocating controls over any legal marijuana industry. Regulations that make the legal production of marijuana more complicated than illegal production are obviously counterproductive: They inhibit competition, inflate prices, delay public access and otherwise work against the public interest. **

HIGH FIVE

Good Cop. Better Cop

A host of current and former members of law enforcement speak out in favor of legal pot. By Mark Miller



State Rep. Mark Dion

(D-Portland, ME)

Dion introduced legislation in March to tax and regulate recreational sales in Maine. Previously on the board of a medical marijuana business. he seeks to transition the state from a dispensary program to full-blown retail stores, Dion, a former member of the Portland Police Department for 21 years and a County sheriff for 12, he wants anti-pot resources shifted to battle deadly drugs like heroin and meth. Dion is also involved in putting a measure on the 2016 ballot if a tax-and-regulate bill can't be passed.



Chief Mike Koval

(Madison, WI)

Chief Koval of the Madison PD offered endorsed legalization in a September 2014 interview with the Wisconsin State Journal, calling pot prohibition an "abject failure." He believes pot busts should cease being the focus of the War on Drugs, Koyal urges regulation and taxation instead, with the revenues used to provide treatment for those abusing dangerous drugs. Koval doesn't shy away from addressing the racial inequity of cannabis arrests, noting that blacks in Madison are busted for pot at 12 times the rate of whites.



Officer Tony Ryan

(Denver, CO; retired)

A member of the influential activist group Law Enforcement Against Prohibition (LEAP). Rvan was so effective in his role as a pro-legalization speaker in Colorado in 2012 that opponents of Amendment 64 (the voter initiative that legalized recreational pot in the state) resorted to characterizing the 36-year veteran of the **Denver Police Department** as a "rent-a-cop." Ryan was also the keynote speaker at the 2013 St. Louis Cannabis Conference and stumped for legal weed in Oregon the following year.



Superintendent Richard Van Wickler

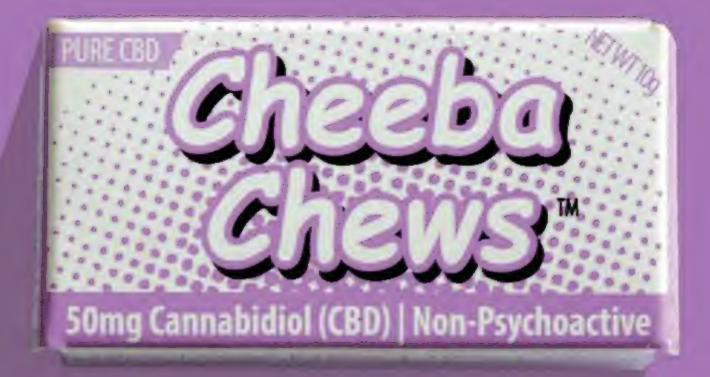
(Cheshire, NH)

Another member of the LEAP speakers' bureau, Van Wickler is the epitome of integrity-in fact, his anti-prohibition stance theoretically threatens the very existence of his job as a county-prison superintendent! Now in his 22nd year as one of the most progressive prison supes in the nation, Van Wickler testified in 2013 in support of legalizing marijuana in New Hampshire. Among his arguments is this undeniable fact: Legalizing pot in other states has not resulted in increased crime.



Chief Cathy Lanier

(Washington, DC) Lanier publically supported a voter-approved "soft legalization" initiative in February 2015, despite threats by a Republican-controlled Congress to nuke the law. Lanier has downplayed concerns over legalized cannabis in DC, describing Initiative 71 as "a small change. We've embraced it." She says alcohol is "a much bigger problem" and that "marijuana smokers are not going to attack and kill a cop." Lanier says weed busts "make people hate us."



TRUSTED

cheebachews.com

CHEWS WISELY



Flav Caught With More Pot

Hip-hop icon and reality-TV star Flavor Flav is in trouble with the law once again. The erstwhile Public Enemy rapper was arrested in Las Vegas for driving under the influence and marijuana possession.

Flav—whose real name is William Drayton Jr.—was caught doing 73 in a 45 mph zone and pulled over by the Nevada Highway Patrol. According to officials, the 56-year-old was charged with speeding, DUI, misdemeanor pot possession and having an open container of alcohol.

Flav likely shouldn't have been behind the wheel at all, since he was driving with a suspended license and suspended registration. He was released later that day after posting \$7,000 bail.

The incident is the latest in a string of arrests for Flav, who has also been busted for domestic violence, illegal fireworks and, in January 2014, speeding and pot possession while on his way to his mother's funeral.

Cops Crack Down on Hempcon

Hempcon's 2015 Las Vegas event was marred by a pervasive police presence that resulted in 10 people being arrested for selling pot to undercover officers directly from their vendor booths. The police seized pot, hash, seeds, edibles and magic mushrooms. Medical marijuana is legal in Nevada for registered patients; however, it's illegal to sell pot without a license.

Hempcon organizers expressed regret for the situation via Facebook: "It is sad that our industry is subject to such indiscriminate and prejudicial behavior by law enforcement." BUDS FLY FREE



Inside the Wide World

Three Southwest Airlines baggage handlers at Oakland International Airport were busted for allegedly being part of an interstate smuggling ring. In all, 14 people have been charged with conspiracy to distribute marijuana and possession with intent to distribute 100 kilograms or more. Authorities say the smuggling ring was in operation for nearly three years.

In a scheme straight out of some blockbuster Hollywood thriller, the baggage handlers allegedly carried weedfilled duffel bags past the screening areas, which they were able to bypass with their security badges, then passed them on to their co-conspirators, who had already cleared the screening checkpoints. The pot-bearing passengers would then board their flights to distribute ganja in cities across the country



Won't Get Stoned Again

Legendary '60s rockers The Who are in the midst of their 50th-anniversary tour—and, unfortunately, it shows. At a recent gig at Long Island's Nassau Coliseum, lead singer Roger Daltrey issued an unfriendly ultimatum to an audience member: Either quit smoking weed or the show is over.

Apparently, the fan's copious cannabis consumption was sending a steady stream of smoke onto the stage, irritating Daltrey, who is sadly allergic to pot smoke (it affects his voice and turns him into a whiny asshole).

The 71-year-old singer exclaimed, "My voice is shutting down!" and informed fans that "the show will be over" if the pot smoking didn't stop immediately.

Grumpier-than-thou guitarist Pete Townsend then suggested that the fan dispose of the joint by sticking it "up his fucking ass."

The fan ditched the joint and the show continued. However, secondhand pot smoke is an occupational hazard for rock stars. Perhaps it's time for Daltrey to hang up the mic for good—before he starts yelling at Who fans to get off his lawn.



Court Contemplates Canadian Medibles

In the first medical marijuana case to be heard by the Supreme Court of Canada, the federal government's appeal of an edibles provider's acquittal could backfire on the Crown and eventually legalize cannabis derivatives nationwide.

The feds are appealing the acquittal of Owen Smith, formerly the head edibles provider for the Cannabis Buyers' Clubs of Canada, who was busted in 2009 for possessing THC cooking oils and edibles.

Central to the case is a clause in Cana-

da's Controlled Drugs and Substances Act allowing patients to consume medical marijuana only in dried-flower form via smoking or vaporizing. Smith's attorney, Kirk Tousaw, argued before the Supreme Court that the dried-bud exemption is arbitrary and violates the constitutional rights of authorized cannabis patients.

The high court's ruling, which could expand Canada's medical pot law to include THC-infused products, will be issued later this year.



GROW GREEN with G8LED™ Technology

GRIED

Full Spectrum Grow Lights for Healthy Growth & Maximum Yield



G8-450 Veg / Flower

Coverage 12+ Sq. Feet 110 / 240V - 2.2/1.0Amp \$599



G8-240 Veg / Flower

Coverage 6+ Sq. Feet 110 / 240V - 1.2/0.7Amp

\$309



G8-600 Veg / Flower

G8-900 Veg / Flower

Coverage 24+ Sq. Feet

110 / 240V - 4.4/2.0Amp

Coverage 18+ Sq. Feet 110 / 240V - 3.3/1.6Amp \$899

\$1099

G8-90RR Red

Flower Booster

\$159



call for catalog 888-771-GROW www.DormGrow.com

Optimal 8-Band™ with UV & IR

Funny Money

In 2013, Yavapai County Attorney Sheila Polk facilitated the donation of \$50,000 in anti-organized-crime RICO funds to a local substanceabuse organization, MATForce, for the purpose of opposing marijuana legalization in Arizona.

The drug task force Partners Against Narcotics Trafficking (PANT) had seized the funds, which were then doled out to MAT-Force shortly after the Marijuana Policy Project confirmed its 2016 legalization campaign in Arizona. Polk, a legalization opponent who is on the boards of both PANT and MATForce, was accused of circumventing a state ban on officials using public resources to influence elections.

However, State Attorney General Mark Brnovich issued an opinion that public resources could be used to "educate" the public on the evils of marijuana—as long as the anti-pot campaign doesn't explicitly tell people how to vote. The opinion touched off a wave of criticism and has since been withdrawn by Brnovich.

Consistency is King

Fed up with harsher punishments for a less harmful substance, a South Dakota marijuana activist has decided to drive his point home by making tobacco and alcohol illegal.

Bob Newland founded the group Consistent South Dakota with the goal of highlighting the state's inconsistent regulation of tobacco, booze and pot.

If he can gather enough signatures, Newland will place a measure on the November 2016 ballot that asks South Dakotans to outlaw the transfer of tobacco and the sale of drinks containing more than 1 percent of ethyl alcohol. Under Newland's proposed bill, penalties for violating the tobacco and alcohol prohibitions would be in line with South Dakota's current penalties for pot.

"If you're going to put them in jail for a benign herb, they should be put in jail for alcohol and tobacco—the deadly drugs," he explained.

In 2009, Newland was sentenced to 45 days in jail for pot possession.

COPS TRIP ON DRUG-LACED PIZZA



Two Israeli police officers were hospitalized after eating a pizza topped with synthetic marijuana. Police in Tel Aviv narrowed the cause of the hallucinations and vomiting experienced by the officers to a pizzeria in Holon and questioned its owner, who admitted that he'd added synthetic pot, called Mr. Nice Guy, to the pie.

The owner of the restaurant explained, "I knew the order was placed by police officers... But the officer who called in the order seemed cool—plus he told me to add whatever toppings I wanted... So instead of oregano, I sprinkled some Mr. Nice Guy."

The owner was arrested, and the police plan to shut down the pizzeria over health concerns, even as the leftover pizza undergoes further testing. Israel banned synthetic pot in 2011.



Cultivation Ban Overturned in Cali Town

Medical pot patients and providers in Clearlake, California, will once again be able to cultivate cannabis after the City Council rescinded a weed-growing ban. Local legislators had approved the ordinance outlawing ganja gardens in February, but changed their minds when faced with a lawsuit and a signature-gathering campaign that would have forced the officials to either kill the ban outright or place it on the ballot for voters to decide.

Instead, Clearlake lawmakers compromised by amending the ordinance that previously allowed each household to grow up to 12 plants.

The new rules permit up to six cannabis plants per household.

The lawsuit and signature campaign will be abandoned now that medical pot can again be legally harvested in this Northern California town.

Gov Commutes Pot Prisoner's Life Sentence



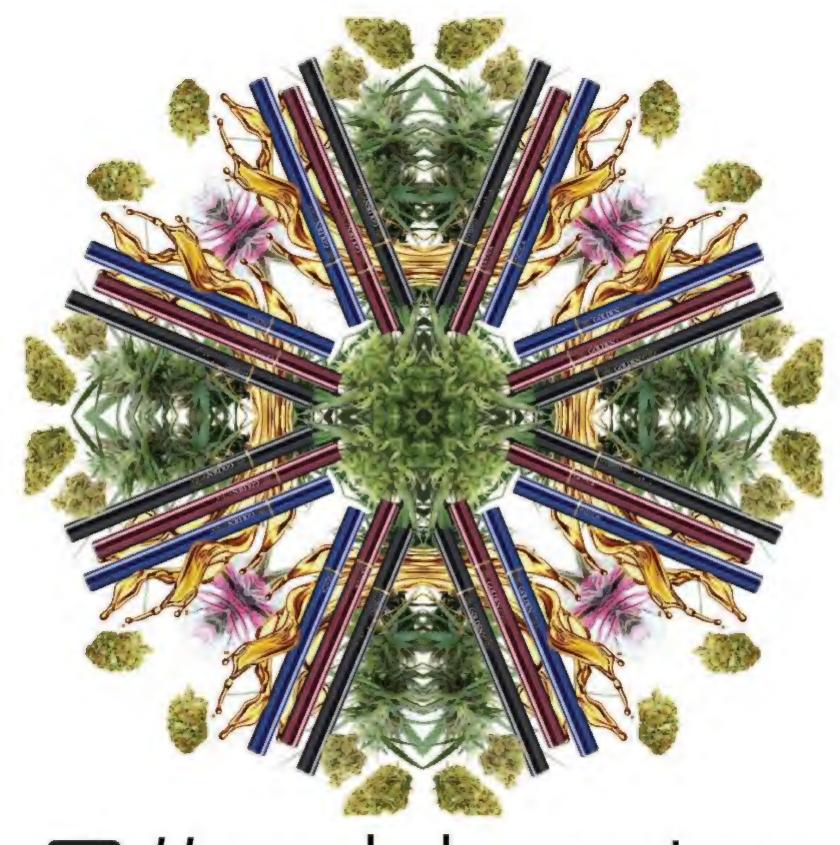
Missouri Governor Jay Nixon has commuted the sentence of Jeff Mizanskey, a nonviolent pot prisoner serving a life sentence. This means that Mizanskey, who has spent the last 20 years in the Jefferson City Correctional Center, is now eligible for parole.

Mizanskey was originally sentenced under a draconian three-strikes law that has since been repealed.

While the commutation doesn't guarantee that he'll be released, Mizanskey may now bring his case to the parole board.

"In the case of the commutation, my action provides Jeff Mizanskey with the opportunity to demonstrate that he deserves parole," Governor Nixon explained.

Marijuana activists from Missouri NORML and Show-Me Cannabis championed Mizanskey's case after Nixon failed to pardon him while freeing nine other nonviolent offenders in December 2014.



#goldenxtrx

Dispatches from the international drug war. By Bill Weinberg



Carcinogen in Anti-Coca Spraying

On March 20, the International Agency for Research on Cancer, an arm of the World Health Organization (WHO), officially reclassified glyphosate as a cancer threat. The reclassification was big news in Colombia, where the government has sprayed more than 4 million acres with glysophate over the past 20 years to eradicate coca crops.

The spraying has long been opposed by Colombia's left, which likens it to the Pentagon's use of Agent Orange during the Vietnam War. But the WHO findings may not mean an end to the practice. "Without a doubt, this reopens the debate on fumigation and causes us to worry," said Colombian Health Minister Alejandro Gaviria, speaking to the Associated Press. "But," he added, "these are interests here that transcend [the science]."

Yemen War Fuels Dopefor-Guns Trade

The escalating crisis across the Middle East was ratcheted up in March as Saudi Arabia and its Gulf State allies attacked Yemen, launching airstrikes against the Shiite rebels who have seized much of the country. Within Yemen, Sunni tribes and militants in



In Colombia, Peace Efforts Bear Early Fruit

Colombians made history on March 8, as tens of thousands took to the streets in a nationwide "March for Life" to show their support for peace talks between the government and the FARC guerrillas. President Juan Manuel Santos joined the march in Bogotá. Since then, there have been some encouraging signs that the country's decades-long armed conflict really is coming to an end.

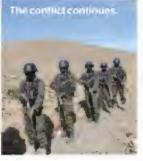
Up to that point, the government hadn't responded to a unilateral FARC truce, continuing to carry out operations against the guerrillas despite the ongoing peace talks in Havana. But days after the March for Life, the government agreed to suspend its bombing raids on FARC strongholds.

Al Qaeda's orbit are also battling Shiite rebels.

Both sides in the bitter Sunni/Shiite divide-equally intolerant of hashish smokers and khat chewers, and equally eager to execute them-are turning to the dope trade to fund their arsenals. As the war has escalated in Yemen, so have seizures of hashish along its borders. Saudi Arabia's Arab News reported on March 6 that border guards foiled an attempt by "infiltrators from Yemen" to smuggle a whopping 200 kilograms of hashish into the kingdom in backpacks.

Burma Opium War Spills Into China

A Burmese MIG-29 fighter jet carried out an airstrike on Chinese territory on March 13, killing four people working in a sugar-cane field in Yunnan province. Chinese



authorities registered a diplomatic protest, and Burma issued a statement expressing "deep sorrow" over the deaths. It was the latest development in the fastescalating war in Burma's northern Shan state, where the rebel army of the Kokang ethnicity has again taken up arms. More than 50,000 people-mostly Kokanghave fled into Chinese territory since the war reignited this year, and Burma accuses military commanders in China of allowing the rebels to establish a staging area in the border zone.

This puts Beijing in a pickle, since it has traditionally been a sponsor of the Burmese regime-all the more so because the Kokang people are ethnic Chinese. Pressure from below is mounting on China's rulers to come to the aid of the Kokang. Sina Weibo (China's answer to Twitter) has been abuzz with grisly pictures of Kokang corpses, with messages like "Let us help Kokang." In a message in February, the commander of the Kokang rebels, Peng Deren, thanked Chinese cyber-activists for their support.

Peng is the son of the rebels' longtime political leader, Peng Jiasheng—who was identified by the DEA as a "major trafficker" as far back as 1975. The rebels say they now oppose the opium trade and have been cooperating in



eradication efforts.

But a key to understanding the new fighting in Shan may lie with the February 23 arrest in Yangon (Burma's major city) of Li Guoquan, a prominent ethnic-Chinese "businessman," on unspecified charges. On March 5, Li mysteriously died in custody-with Radio Free Asia citing dissidents who claimed he was tortured to death. RFA also asserts that Li was Peng Deren's brother-in-law and was suspected of financing the Kokang rebels.

Whether or not Li's business in Burma included opium, it is clear that control of the illicit trade has long fueled the cycle of pacification and rebellion among the ethnic armies of Burma's north. In various bids for peace, successive regimes have cut deals with the rebel armies for sharing opium proceeds, then fallen out over the terms and returned to war What makes it especially dangerous this time is the involvement of Chinawith the potential to internationalize a conflict long hidden from the outside world. *

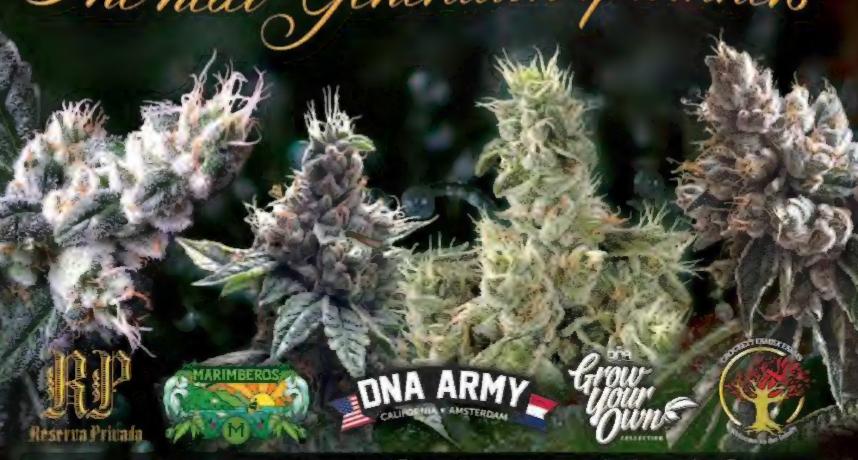
For updates on these and other stories, see Bill Weinberg's websites, GlobalGanjaReport.com and WorldWar4Report.com.







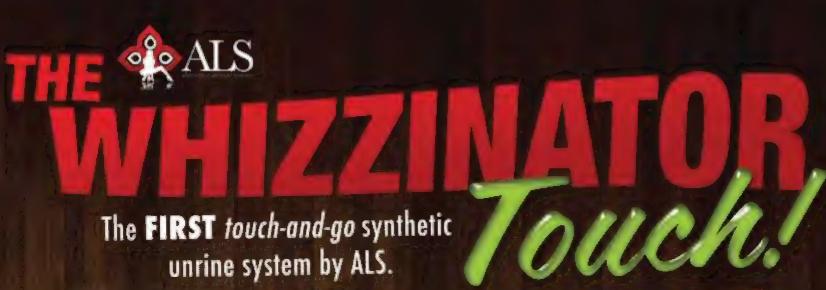




WWW.DNAGENETICS.COM

SHOP ONLINE OR CALL US AT +31 207787220 10 0 0 INAGENETICS

ACQUISITION OF CANNABIS SEEDS IS ILLEGAL IN MOST STATES OF AMERICA | DNA GENETICS DOES NOT SHIP SEEDS TO THE U.S.A



MEDICAL GRADE SYNTHETIC URINE

LOOKS SO REAL WE CAN'T SHOW YOU THE REST!!!

GET OVERNIGHT SHIPPING!

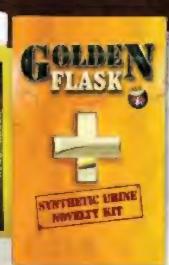
FHEWHIZZINATOR.com (888) 895-7016



















September 2015 **High Times**High Style 33



What a Scoop

Inspiration often strikes when your consciousness is elevated. That was the case for dedicated marijuana smoker and plastics engineer Pit Demmer, a German living in Belgium. Demmer works with hemp and corn plastics, and as he was musing about his love for all things cannabis, he had a "eureka" moment: Why not use the 100 percent, CO,-neutral waste scraps generated by his engineering work to enhance his leisurely pursuits? Et voilà, the Scoop was born! The unique little tool's handle breaks up bud easily, and then scoops it into your vape, bowl or cone with no mess. You won't waste a single crumb of precious herb. Get your own Scoop by emailing pit@technoprint.de.



A Real Gem

Once deemed "a stoner's necessary accessory" in the pages of this magazine, Alex Streeter's iconic Dope Ring is more fitting than ever for the high rollers among us. The handcrafted stone gleams in its hefty sterling-silver setting, impressive yet understated. At a glance, it looks like green amber-but upon closer inspection, you can see that it's much more precious than any regular old resin. Available online at alexstreeter.com.

Flying Higher

The world's first hemp plane will take flight later this year, possibly revolutionizing the aircraft industry.

Derek Kesek of the Canadian company Hempearth is looking to change the face of aviation via hemp. He's in the midst of building the world's first hemp airplane, with the goal of having at least 75 percent of the plane itself made from hemp fiber and 100 percent of the fuel made from hemp ethanol.

Kesek told *High Times* that he wants to "basically revolutionize the aviation industry using industrial hemp. That's what the goal is." He continued: "I see fleets of hemp planes or companies like UPS, these big places [like] Boeing ... taking a step forward. I know a lot of companies are interested, but no one's really stepped into it. So you do something like this to get the public interested." And with the lower cost and much smaller carbon footprint that comes with using hemp materials, revolutionizing the industry is more than just a pipe dream.

The prototype is a sleek little four-seat, 360-horsepower, double-engine plane that looks a bit like a jet. The outer shell, made entirely of hemp, will also be the light tan color of natural hemp fiber. Experts have compared the strength and durability of hemp fiber with fiberglass—the material that airplanes are traditionally made





from—and found that hemp is just as strong, if not stronger.

Kesek estimates that they could have the first hemp plane built and ready to launch within eight months. The designs are finalized; the Wright brothers' original launch site in Kitty Hawk, NC, is booked; the Discovery Channel is set to film the proceedings; and the crowdfunding is off and running. There's still time to donate, however, and everyone who contributes a dollar or more will have their

name appear in a mosaic-style logo on the plane.

To follow the hemp plane's progress and become part of its historic launch, visit *hempearth.net*. There, you can make a donation, visit the Hempearth store, catch up on the blog and find out what's next.

"I'm probably going to build a hemp helicopter after this one," Kesek says, "and then I don't know what. But [I'll] just keep it interesting, innovative, different and exciting for people." Mary Ought Six

sPOTLIGHT

Sunshine Joy's 3-D Tapestry

Taking wall hangings into another dimension, the Rhode Island company Sunshine Joy has created a line of three-dimensional tapestries: colorful prints that turn totally psychedelic when you slip on the accompanying 3-D glasses. The kaleidoscopic patterns pop even without special lenses, but you'll ooh and aah when the rich prints lift off the wall and undulate in front of your

eyes. Enjoy watching your friend's jaw drop when you pass him or her a set of specs—after you share a joint, of course. Just like college all over again! The wall hangings also work as bedspreads, picnic blankets, curtains or sofa throws. Available in a dazzling array of stereoscopic designs at *sunshinejoy.com*.

34 Entertainment High Times September 2015

West Coast Wonder

Cali *indicas* inspire Ty Dolla \$ign to produce some of the most infectious R&B coming out today. *By Abdullah Saeed*

California's astonishing cornucopia

of cannabis has bred a discerning type of stoner: one who is acutely aware of the variety in consumer pot products, as well as fastidious in his preferences for this or that strain or concentrate. After years of exhaling bluntsmoke in the glare of his production studio, LA's R&B phenom Ty Dolla \$ign has developed a strict preference for indicas and a violent aversion to the sativas filling so many of the world's pipes.

"It just tastes like shit," Ty says. "Smells bad, everything... It's like stress weed. It might as well have seeds and stems." Regarding his beloved indicas: "Better smell, better taste, better high, worth the money."

Rather than *sativa*'s well-known creativity-fueling effects, Ty needs weed to soothe his natural volatility— and nothing locks you to a chair like a heavy *indica*. "My fucking temper is crazy, and weed keeps me from panicking," he admits. "It calms me down and keeps me focused on what I need to do. Some people slow down and can't handle their business, but for me it makes me do my shit."

Reports have emerged pinning Ty's consumption level at three ounces of flowers a week. "OG Kush, Jet Fuel, Irene," he says, running down his list of favorite strains. Plus being on the road with label



"California definitely has the best weed in the world."

mate and fellow weedhead Wiz Khalifa provided Ty with steady access to the Wiz's namesake strain, Khalifa Kush.

Off the road, Ty always returns to his standby, Louis XIII, one of OG Kush's sleepier grandkids. For the sake of flavor-saving, he switched from blunts galore to neatly packed Raw cones. He's enamored with the utility of that innovation: "I can just hold up a piece of paper and pour the weed right in," he says as he demonstrates.

Ty's long history with flowers still leaves room for dabs, however, especially as a social activity—something to do with the homies. "Dabs are ecial," he says. "Like,

gight, we're gonna

here awhile, we're

mationary—bring out

e rig!'"

In addition to his

creational fondness

r the cannabis plant, is among the many

est Coasters who take

ride in their regional

roduct. "California

efinitely has the best

eed in the world," he ates uncompromis-

Ingly. "I hope we can Ingalize it so we can get

his weed everywhere

lse."

But there is a downde: Being raised on l'ali's finest can create deep dissatisfaction with lesser bud. "When we go to Australia or Europe or any of those blaces," he says, "we an't get the weed that we have here." With note of empathy for hose stuck smoking Itress weed, Ty adds: We should spread that love everywhere." Surprisingly,

though, he has doubts that this dream will

come true anytime soon.

Ty's home state of California passed the nation's first medical marijuana law, but on the prospect of recreational legalization, "I don't think it's going to happen in 2016."

Ty's frustration is evident: "It should have happened before I was born, really." **



Dolla \$ign World

Between blunted tours with Wiz Khalifa and his other Taylor Gang counterparts, you can find Ty in the studio smashing through flowers and conjuring the beats and vocals that make him one of the most creative stoners in rap today.



Simply the Finest and Most Potent Whole-Plant CBD Oil

PureAmericanHemp.com/CBD

To discover wholesale opportunities and to stay up-to-date on everything CBD, visit the website above and join our Elite Community today!

INFUSED INTO THESE FINE PRODUCTS:

MARY'S NUTRITIONALS







ORGANIC:

Living soil organic cultivation methodologies. We feed the soil so the soil can feed the plants.

AMERICAN MADE:

All flowers are grown in the USA under hemp agricultural licensing.

POTENT:

Elite CBD is cultivated using some of the highest CBD cannabis cultivars currently known.

36 Entertainment



Mining Modern Gems

Star trails and smut, medical oddities and architectural marvels all entwine in Chris Santa Maria's psychedelic collages. *By Mary Jane Gibson*

Kaleidoscopic swatches

of colorful paper litter the studio loft of Brooklyn-based artist Chris Santa Maria, each piece carefully torn from one of the magazines piled up in milk crates, leaning in unsteady stacks, and scattered across the rough-hewn wooden floor. Santa Maria keeps his paper jewels loosely organized in plastic takeout containers on his worktable, a polychromatic riot of visual information. He assembles these scraps into enormous psychedelic collages that he terms "cultural ramblings."

Those ramblings found a place at the center of the pop-culture landscape when his work was featured by the web series *High Maintenance* (recently picked up by HBO), which follows a weed-delivery guy on his rounds.

In the episode "Qasim," an obsessive Brooklynite is pursuing an "Uberman" lifestyle, devoting 22 hours a day to working out, chronicling his food intake, and creating giant brilliant collages, which the viewer sees in subliminal bursts—an unsettling look into an unraveling, sleepdeprived mind. Those collages hang on Santa Maria's studio walls along with newer, bigger, amorphous ramblings titled, simply, No. 1through No. 7.

Perhaps the quasi-visionary nature of Santa Maria's work comes from his Arizona upbringing. "I grew up in the middle of the middle class on the edge of the desert," he says. He realized he wasn't happy with his path in college: "I was a business major and I freaked out, 'cause I

"My relationship with cannabis gives me a certain kind of focus."

was in this economics class, and I was like, 'This goes completely against the grain of my thinking."

So he ditched business school, moved to New York and immersed himself in the world of art, landing a job as the director of top gallery Gemini G.E.L. "It's a place that has nourished me," he says. When Santa Maria isn't

working as an art dealer, he heads to his studio in Bushwick, where he engrosses himself in making things. Often, he smokes a little weed first.

"When I go to work in the gallery, I never smoke because I know exactly what's going to happen: I'm not going to be able to do my job," he notes. "When I come here, my relationship with cannabis gives me a certain kind of focus."

Santa Maria draws on a variety of publications for his pieces: "When it comes to content. I don't discriminate against any source-I go from the smuttiest smut to [laughing] High Times magazine." He uses a hectic synthesis of imagery from glossy mags to investigate "how we're inundated with images constantly, and how we process them." The work, from a distance, appears to be arranged by color. Upon closer inspection, the viewer's eye is engaged by a chaotic series of juxtapositions: a perfume bottle, cancerous lesions, a collarbone, a sand dune. You can lose yourself in this world-especially if you're high.

Santa Maria tried weed for the first time in high school: "My best friend and I smoked out of a bong made from a plastic penguin yard ornament. Before I smoked pot, I was such an uptight kid-and then my friend and I smoked and got really, really high, and we went on this walk through our neighborhood, and we were like, 'This is amazing! Why is this even wrong? Holy shit, do you see the star trail? Now, when I come to the studio, I smoke a little bit, I get into my work, and it makes it even more enjoyable." 💥

 $Visit\,chrissantamaria.org.$



Liminal and Luminous

Santa Maria creates his collages by tearing out images carefully by hand—no scissors here—and pasting them onto medium-density fiberboard. He then shapes the MDF with a jigsaw and finishes the pieces with an acrylic gloss.

WHY IS IMPAK THE LEADER IN PACKAGING?







Introducing the Child Resistant Pouch - Easy for You, Tough for Tots

Various Sizes Available Upon Request.

HOME OF THE 420 RX MYLAR BAGS

Serving Biomedical and Pharmaceutical companies since 1993, IMPAK is the leader in providing custom printed bags and complete packaging solutions for all cannabis products.



Protect Your Privacy

Need to block a phone signal? Our thickest material provides a barrier protection that keeps even the strongest cell phone signal off the map.



Prerolls and Syringes

Stand out from the competition by customizing your packaging with color, size, and artwork. Request free samples of our stock bags.

Clear Choice

AUTHORIZED DEALER

- Simple Two Step Process

- For Any Hair Length

· Clear Zone for Up to 8 hours

· Safe for the Hair and Scalp

- Removes All Toxins within Minutes

Contact Jesaica at (310)715-9600 x 154 or impraies@sorbentsystems.com sorbenleys lams.com/scentshield.html







- 100% Effective
- · Works for All Tests
- * Totally Undetectable

- Pads included
- * No Moung Required
- * Ideal Heet Source Heet . Highest Quality Toxin . Unisex - Male or Female Use
- Free Synthetic Urine + 200% Double Your Money

The world's first Saliva Neutralizing Gum

The BEST Salve solution available.

Back Gueranten

\$125_{ca} Buy 3 get 1 Free

NOW AVAILABLE





- · World's Smallest, Most Potent, Undetectable Urine Purifier ever Created!
- The Solution for Rendom EMIT Test or **Test Panel Testing**
- . Formulated to Destroy ALL Toxins on Contact
- . Simple to Use Just Pour into Sample

TestNegative.com

1.866.900.5656

- 1.5ml Micro Vial Ultra Small & Easy to Conceal
- Good for Up to Two Tests

Online Ordering

1.877.420.7277

200% DOUBLE Your Money Back Guarantee

\$125₆₈ Buy 3 get 1 Free

\$75 Buy 3 get 1 Free

- 200% DOUBLE Your Money Back Guarantee

HAIR FOLLICLE

HIGHTIMIS READERS get \$5 OFF

(use coupan code: boll)

FREE PRIORITY SHIPPING on all web orders over \$135

Strictly Confidential/ Discreet Shipping







All major credit cards accepted

RUSHI - Next Day Delivery Available

Call Toll-Free - 24hr Ordering Hotline

CHECK LOCAL, STATE AND FEDERAL LAWS BEFORE ORDERING

* Works on all toxons including Nicotine!

- * No absonance period is required prior to using this product.
- Effective in part 30 seconds and effect will last 30 remotes.
- = 200% Disable Your Money Back Guarantee

\$90 Buy 3 get 1 Free

38 Entertainment High Times September 2015



Nuke York

Howling against the system.

The debut LP from NYC's dark gypsy goth-punxx finds them riding hell-for-leather through the city's rapidly rising steel-and-glass canyons, lobbing Molotov cocktails into the air-conditioned bank lobbies and marble-countered oyster bars with which the streets of once-gritty "Nuke York" are now lined. Coming on the heels of various cassette demos and a couple of EPs, the album boasts no standout cuts to equal the ferocious "Bone Collector," from their 2012 *Attic Noise* EP; rather, all nine tracks are jagged shards of a blackly glimmering whole, a singular aural experience that pulls the listener into an almost cave-like realm.

Drawing heavily from such '80s death-rock



Nasty Witch Rock (Toxic State)

greats as the Damned, Christian Death and Southern
Death Cult, as well as that
era's anarcho-crust monsters
Amebix and the comparatively
bubblegummy TSOL, Anåsazi
here deliver one long, preapocalyptic howl, punctuated
by stuttering audio outtakes
from telephone conversations
and TV shows. Of note in this
department is the terrifying,

Wendigo-like hiss that opens "Memba Me," which joins a staggering bass and drunken guitar before the song lurches into full throb.

Lyrical references to rat poison ("Horror at the Mass") and enslavement ("Hex Da System") abound; the vocals are drenched in reverb and sound almost eerily distant, which somehow makes the entire album feel like a warning. The chiming guitars lend streaks of color, notably (and no doubt accidentally) recalling the Rod Stewart deep cut "Dynamite" at the beginning of "Thelema's Will," and clanging discordantly and dreamily in the ultimately frenetic "Morbid Native." The production overall is a bit thin, but I think it suits Anåsazi's up-from-the-tunnels, out-in-the streets style perfectly. The vinyl comes with a 16-page booklet and massive poster. Polly Watson

MUSIC RECOMMENDATIONS



Kendrick Lamar
To Pimp a
Butterfly
(Interscope)

Art is often at its most noble when it becomes an arena for creative violence and calls out the ineffectual parasites that squander its blood through collective ignorance and lack of purpose. An artist is often greatest when he attempts to culturally castrate his opponents and

leave them forever obsolete. At that point, the challenged either fall away or come back harder. Aesthetic terrorism was all over Lamar's verse on 2013's "Control." He called out the culture, and they came back at him hard, leaving him with one option: To make this record. His masterpiece. Josh Chambers



Domovoyd Domovoyd (Svart Records)

Finnish band Domovoyd make acid-trip horrormovie albums disguised as stoner-metal parties. One dead giveaway is the out-of-tune violin intro here: Guests enter, a joint is passed around, everything seems normal—until "Ambrosian Perfume" kicks in and the vibes take a

sinister turn. Moods swing from mellow intros and mumblings about "embracing the air" to explosions of overdriven, cobweb-frying bass. Everyone is good-looking and friendly—until you start wondering what was in that joint, and they all begin to eerily resemble the Manson Family. Adam Ganderson



HEARt (CD Baby)

Ladd's latest is a cascading display of trippedout, bass-heavy, electronic goodness. As always, though, the brightest star in her galaxy of sound is her powerful voice. With incredible range, Ladd's larynx lulls, energizes and makes our own HEARts swell with teased-out emotion. Ladd was featured in High Times in 2010, when her album tRip dropped.

Marijuana is a huge inspiration for her as an artist, and Ladd herself is as one of the most inspiring individuals to grace the planet: Her impassioned pursuit of dreams, music and the ultimate life high comes through on every track. Mary Ought Six

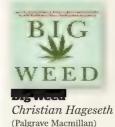
BOOK RECOMMENDATIONS



Psychedelic Sex Eric Godtland (Taschen)

The photos in this tome of porn from the 1960s and early '70s are amusing—at times intentionally. Flashes (pun acknowledged) of wit can't hide the fact that most of these pics of spread-eagled hippie chicks and their hirsute partners were taken by square pornographers intent on

making a buck from freaks shedding their clothes during the erection (oy vey!) of that historical spurt (shoot me, please!), the sexual revolution. The models are often in contortions that remind one of Twister. Nonetheless, this is an entertaining read, if reading's what you're here for Michael Simmons



Ganjapreneur Christian Hageseth—the founder of Green Man Cannabis, which won the 2014 *High Times*Cannabis Cup in Denver—chronicles how he launched one of the first-ever national pot brands. *Big Weed* takes us from Hageseth's novice days learning about weed strains, through his search

for investors to support his vision, to hiring his award-winning grow team. Hageseth also shares his vision for the Green Man Cannabis Ranch—a canna-tourism destination that he is setting up in Denver, which will offer a tasting room as well as indoor and outdoor grow tours. *Cori Kidney*

PH SHOOT OUT









Dear Big Bud Grower,

For years, we've been telling you about Advanced Nutrients' pH balance-free base nutrients with pH Perfect Technology and how it's the only state-of-the-art technology that balances your pH for you, and holds it in marijuana's "bud growing sweet spot" for a minimum of one week.

The

"Bud Growing Sweet Spot"

is a pH range of pH 5.5-6.3

Now, we'd like you to see the proof!

We put pH Perfect Base Nutrients

and supplements head-to-head

against all the other top hydroponics

brands and filmed it live for you.

We setup three diverse pH ranges of 4.5, 6.5, and 8.5 – then tested all the top brands against Advanced Nutrients to answer the ultimate question ...

Does pH Perfect Technology really work? And how does it stack up against the competition?

Go Now To:
AdvancedNutrients.com/shootout/



00008

Ask your local hydroponic retailer about what Advanced Nutrients can do for your garden today?





#ipuffvape · 1-855-969-PUFF · iPuffVape.com

iPuff Flowr is a portable dry herb vaporizer that utilizes advanced convection technology.



MUNCHIES

Lavender Shortbread Cookies

Delicious cannabis cookies that are also gluten-free!

A rapidly expanding niche of the cannabis-infused-foods industry, gluten-free edibles have become increasingly common on dispensary shelves, as edibles-makers infuse pot into products intended for people who need to follow a sugar-free, vegan or other healthful alternative diet. But just because something is gluten-free doesn't mean it can't be delicious!

Created by Alison Draisin, a multiple Cannabis Cup winner and founder of Ettalew's Edibles in Seattle, these cookies replace wheat flour with almond flour for a nutty flavor. Gluten is the protein found in wheat flour, and it enables bread and other baked goods to

bind together into a cohesive mass. People who suffer from celiac disease become extremely ill after consuming gluten, while others who are gluten-sensitive prefer to avoid it and say it makes them feel lethargic. Modern hybrid varieties of wheat appear to cause an allergic reaction in many people and are difficult for the body to digest, leading to feelings of chronic fatigue, anemia, nausea, depression, skin rashes and more.

If you think you might be gluten-intolerant, try eliminating it from your diet for a few weeks and see if you feel any different or better. These grain-free cookies contain no refined sugar, are perfect for summer parties, and make an excellent gift for your glutenfree friends who love weed food! Elise McDonough

CANNABIS COOKIES

Cookies:

½ cup cannabutter, softened 3 tbsp. locally sourced honey 1tsp. fresh lavender, minced 2 cups almond flour ½ tsp. sea salt

Glaze:

2 tbsp. coconut oil 2 tbsp. coconut butter 1 tsp. maple syrup Save unminced lavender to top the cookies.

In a large bowl, combine the butter and honey using a hand mixer or food processor. Add the lavender, almond flour, and salt and mix well. Shape the dough into an eight-inch roll and wrap in plastic wrap. Refrigerate for at least an hour.

(You can also freeze the dough at this point if you want to save it for a later date.)

After the dough is thoroughly refrigerated, preheat the oven to 325°F. Remove the dough from the plastic wrap and cut into quarter-inch slices. Place on natural-parchment baking sheets, separated by at least an inch. Bake for 15 minutes or until the edges start to brown. Cool for several minutes before removing from the pan.

Next, melt the glaze ingredients in a small pan over medium heat. Stir to mix. Using a spoon, pour the glaze on the cookies and then sprinkle the lavender on them as well. *Stones 18*.



At the touch of a button make herbal butters, oils, tinctures, & skincare products.

Recipes
For Health &
Happiness



Find recipes at magicalbutter.com/recipes and watch how to videos at youtube.com/herbalbutter





MARKET ANALYSIS

Prices by the ounce

Index Watch: All indices held steady this month with the exception of the Mids Index, which dropped \$17 to reach an 11-month low in September after rebounding from a ninemonth low in August. All other indices finished within \$2 of their year-to-date averages.

US Price Index YTD Average: \$297

Kind Index YTD Average: \$370





(Critical+)

-Bratislava, SK

Schwag Index YTD Average: \$101



TRANS HIGH MARKET QUOTATIONS

| STATE | CITY | STRAIN | PRICE | |
|----------------|-------------------------------|---|---------------|--|
| Alabama | Birmingham | Chemdog | \$360 | |
| Alaska | Anchorage | Tahoe OG | 350 | |
| Arizona | Fountain Hills | Bubba Kush | 330 | |
| Arkansas | El Dorado | Blueberry Headband | 380 | |
| California | Los Angeles | Death Star | 250 | |
| | Palm Springs San Francisco | God's Gift Deadhead OG | 350 280 | |
| Colorado | Colorado Springs Denver | Golden Goat Pre-'98 Bubba Kush | 100 280 | |
| Connecticut | Portland | Ghost Train Haze #1 | 300 | |
| Delaware | Newark | AK-47 | 350 | |
| Florida | Miami Orlando | Super Silver Haze Sour Diesel | 380 400 | |
| Illinois | Chicago | Skywalker OG | 380 | |
| Louisiana | New Orleans | Blue Dream | 350 | |
| Maine | Portland | Headband | 320 | |
| Maryland | Baltimore | Chernobyl | 300 | |
| Massachusetts | Boston | Kosher Kush | 350 | |
| Michigan | Ann Arbor Kalamazoo | Grand Daddy Purps Gorilla Glue | 230 220 | |
| Minnesota | Minneapolis | Allen OG | 250 | |
| Missouri | St. Louis | OG Kush | 400 | |
| Montana | Bozeman | Blue Dream | | |
| Nevada | Reno | Master Kush | 200 | |
| New Jersey | Phillipsburg | Girl Scout Cookies | 350 | |
| New York | Brooklyn New York | Strawberry Cough Sour Diesel | 380 400 | |
| North Carolina | Raleigh | OG Kush | 375 | |
| Ohio | Columbus | Jillybean | 325 | |
| Oregon | Portland | Jack Herer | 150 | |
| Texas | Houston | Mr. Nice Guy | 265 | |
| Virginia | Richmond | Master Kush | 375 | |
| Washington | Chelan | Sour Diesel | 200 | |
| INTERNATIONAL | | NAME OF THE PARTY | | |
| Australia | Melbourne Sydney | Mango Kush White Widow | 280AUI 300 | |
| Canada | Charlottetown | Purple Kush | C\$225 | |
| Costa Rica | San Jose | Amnesia | \$300 | |
| England | Somerset | Lemon Kush | £200 | |
| Mexico | Hermosillo | Jarilla | 140MXI | |
| Slovakia | Bratislava | Critical+ | 240€ | |

 $\textit{High Times} \ \ \text{wants to know what you're smoking. Submit your strain information including} \\$ ing location and price by the ounce to thmq@hightimes.com, or tweet us (#THMQ).

(Jarilla) "A good quality, short-flowering, sativadominant hybrid."



CDL light spectrum closely resembles the sun

"SunBright"



CDL Agro 315W

BLI's CDL (ceramic discharge lamp) growlight delivers more light in Photosynthetic Photon Flux/watt and produces much less heat than any other artificial grow light, including LEDs.

- √ CDL 315W Agro is two times more efficient than HPS growlight
- √ Proven results
- √ Generates less heat
- √ Same lamp for vegetative and flowering phases
- √ 20,000 hours lamp life

Daisy Chain Connection



Up to 8 luminaires per 20A circuit, 208-240 VAC Up to 4 luminaires per 20A circuit, 120VAC

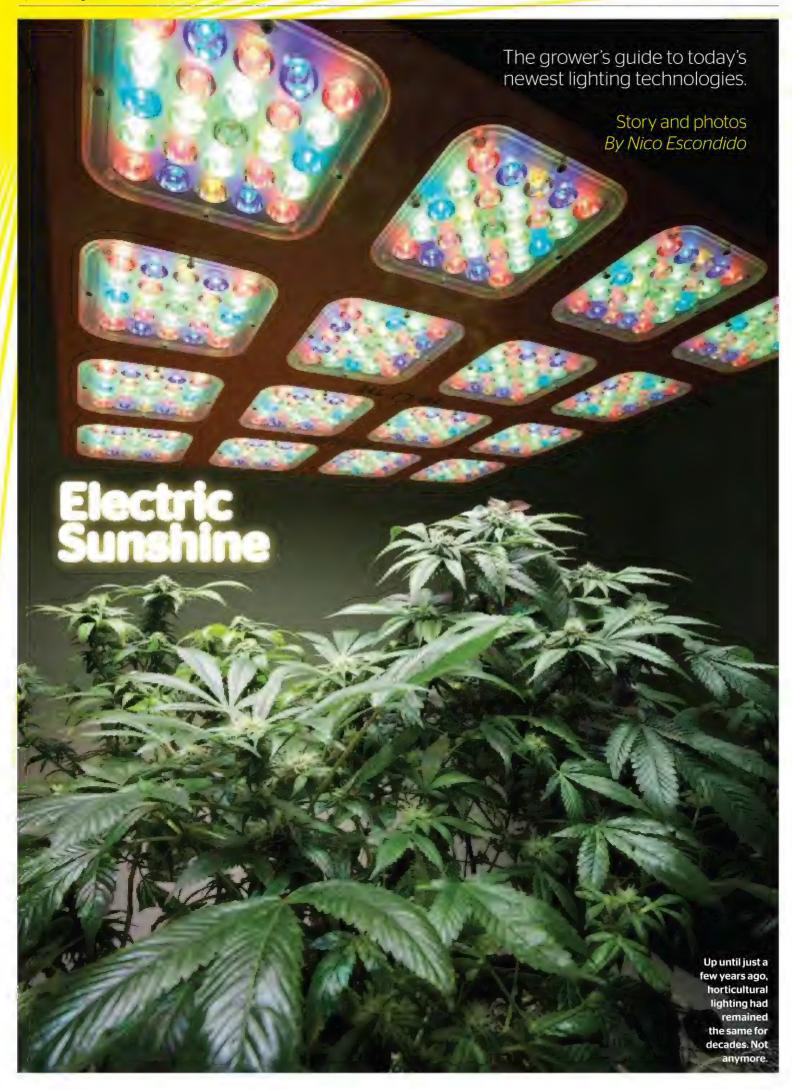
- *Patented technology
- *Designed and assembled in the



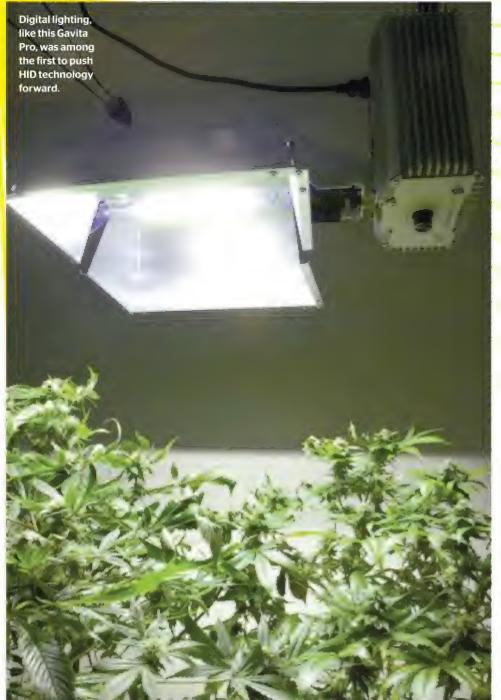


Boulderlamp, Inc. 555 Aspen Ridge Drive, Unit D, Lafayette, Colorado 80026 Tel: 303-444-4852 - www.boulderlamp.com

September 2015 High Times 45



46 Electric Sunshine High Times September 2015



or nearly 40 years, indoor horticultural lighting has changed very little: We've continued to use the same high-intensity discharge (HID) lamps with high-pressure sodium (HPS) or metal-halide (MH) bulbs. Yet when we want to see better results from our plants, we tend to look down at our grow mediums and nutrient programs ... always forgetting to look up at our electric sun.

Then came the first new advance in lighting, a change from the traditional core-and-coil (or magnetic) ballasts to the more energy-efficient electronic (or digital) ballasts. After that, the floodgates really opened. First came the rush of new digital HID bulbs that were more compatible with these ballasts. Next came the LED revolution. And now we have plasma lamps,

induction lighting and ceramic bulbs. It's a good time to be a photobiologist!

But which of these new technologies are best for our cannabis plants? Which are ideal for full flowering cycles, and which are more suited for the vegetative stage? Which are most useful as supplemental lighting with HID bulbs? And how exactly should we be measuring and comparing these lamps?

We've heard your questions, and we agree that some objective and unbiased testing is needed. So we went out and got ourselves the best scientific instruments that money can buy; collected an assortment of today's newest lighting technologies; and set out to run our own tests to determine which lamps are the best for our indoor gardens. It certainly wasn't easy, but in the end, we were impressed.

Light Science

To start, how does one compare and measure different light sources? When it comes to plant science, there are two main considerations: light quality, in the form of spectrum, and light intensity, in the form of energy. When comparing new lighting technologies, we need to measure both of these aspects.

We deployed a highly sensitive and specially calibrated spectro-radiometer to measure each bulb's light quality and to produce a spectral curve showing the range of spectrum emitted by each lamp. A spectro-radiometer is the best device for accurately measuring PAR, or photosynthetically active radiation, as it provides intensity readings at each wavelength or color as well as for the spectrum's overall range.

Measuring Light

Many bulb manufacturers incorrectly state their product's light intensity using lumens as the unit of measurement. However, lumens are a unit of measurement for the human eye; photobiologists and botanists use PAR to measure the effects that horticultural lighting will have on plants. The spectrum is measured in nanometers (nm), representing the wavelength of each color frequency.

Light Quality

Photosynthetically active radiation is the spectrum of light that plants use for photosynthesis. PAR is typically defined as the spectral range of solar radiation from 400 to 700 nm that photosynthetic organisms are able to use in the process of photosynthesis. (Think "ROY G. BIV" from your grade-school science class.) The charts in this article show the intensity of each color wavelength as well as the total range of spectrum that each bulb emits.

Light Strength

Micromoles per square meter per second $(\mu mol/m^2/s^1)$ is the most common unit used for measuring PAR. This unit quantifies the number of photons (discussed below) that fall within a 1-square-meter area every second.

PAR can also be expressed in energy units for irradiance, in watts per square meter (w/m²) or watts per square centimeter (w/cm²). This is relevant in energy-balance considerations for photosynthetic organisms and for varying surfaces such as those of leaves. Similar units of measurement also include photosynthetic photon flux (PPF) or photosynthetic photon-flux density (PPFD), which are quantum measurements that relate precisely to the units of photon measurement such as micromoles or microEinsteins (E).

As a point of comparison to better understand Table 1.1, the sun can deliver up to 2,000 μ mol/ m^2/s^1 of PAR at noon on a sunny summer day in California at the earth's surface.

THE BUD-GETTING BENEFITS YOU CAN'T BUY!

When you choose any of Advanced Nutrients' pH Perfect® Base Nutrients, you will also receive 5 Benefits in 1 that are included in every bottle at no additional cost...

Other companies might charge hundreds of dollars for the same benefits these products bring you, but they're all included as part of the standard formulations in each of our cup-winning, plant-specific base nutrients. They are...

Aq set1-smolod

13MHH-MO



Wet letty a server decided to the process of the pr

First, colonials specing by the banking plant First a state that station above. Was Early thy Early specialists of special power by an energy of 6%.

2.11

Services Fairle Acid in this set 100 medicated reasons to a confidence in 1,000 medicated reasons for the 1,000 medicated reas

3. H2

American large from **Runts Asid** to provide a control to be being a fundament rungstor' for beneficial beaution of being a program a control to be to a profession.

1. Amins Acids

selection acids a selection of the control of the c

he returned assumed and production and the critical for the constant of order of the constant, beauty, and the sec

5. Bulmae-Free pH Perfect Technology

when you one pay Adjournal Research bear method, the pit further? Technology make more stocky stabilities and looky you pit with the system is only (colled the "more yeat") of pit is \$-4.35—and keeps in them for more week. We want year, he was a few about the year model receives the king and offening pit, he was the valuable homeonic was part at the year. Play with a more of about the water of 10—the technology acts or a built is of eye at an arrange part plants on a way feed exist of eye of the college and water was taken the pit above or below when it should be, you it will be able to the exist of the

AGAIN YOU CAN'T BUY THESE 5 BENEFITS IN 1-THEY'RE OUR GIFT TO GROWERS EVERYWHERE AND INCLUDED AT NO COST IN EVERY BOTTLE OF ADVANCED NUTRIENTS THE PERFECT BASE NUTRIENTS!

To Find Out More Go Now To: AdvancedNutrients.com/5in1



Adk your Jucal hydroponic retailer about what pH Perfect' Base Nutrients car do for your gordon today!





48 Electric Sunshine High Times September 2015



"In fact, blues are the color wavelengths with the most light energy. This makes the blue spectrum an excellent supplement to HID lighting. However, don't mistake this to mean that plants need only blue wavelengths, or even that they need them more than the rest."

Test Results (Figure 1.1)

| Lamp Type | PAR Value* (µmol/m²/s¹) | Total Irradiance (w/cm²) | Visible Spectrum (w/m²) | UVA/ UVB Spectrum (w/cm²) | Total Luminance (lux) |
|--|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Gavita Pro HPS 1000e DE US (1,150w) | 798.68 | 23,371.9 | 184.65 | 43.74 | 36,197.9 |
| American Green Truth LED (1,200w) | 781.72 | 17,882.9 | 178.83 | 0 | 27,031.8 |
| BLI Ceramic Lamp (315w) | 686.05 | 16,501.9 | 153.23 | 102.70 (UVA) | 37,388.1 |
| Genesis HPS DE 30 (1,150w) | 549.49 | 15,569.4 | 121.17 | 42.19 (UVA) | 31,227.7 |
| Solar Storm 440 LED (350w) | 381.68 (Bloom) 248.79 (Veg) | 7,485.64/ 5,132.76 | 74.86/ 51.32 | 22.58 (UVB) | 5,316.0/ 4,451.78 |
| Chameleon Plasma Lamp (500w) | 324.89** | 7,709.74 | 76.34 | 84.49 (UVA) | 20,779.3 |
| Marigold Induction Lamp (400w) | 81.49 | 1,699.59 | 16.87 | 3.81 (UVA) | 2,615.99 |
| Econolux T5HO eight-bulb fluorescent (432w) | 87.17 | 1,822.89 | 18.14 | 8.68 (UVA) | 3,194.44 |

*Editor's note: These PAR measurements were taken at a 2-foot distance from the light source. It's important to note that advanced growers who are better able to control the garden's atmospheric conditions (such as temperature) should be able to keep their garden canopy closer to the lamps, somewhere between 12 to 18 inches. Moving plants closer to the light source (as well as the spectro-radiometer used to take these measurements) will result in higher PAR values that may be more in line with the manufacturers' labels. For more information, look up the "inverse-square law."

Photobiology

Simply put, photobiology is the scientific study of the interactions between living organisms and light. For our purposes, it is specifically the study of the interactions between plants and light—which brings us directly to the process of photosynthesis.

500 Wavelength (nm)

Plants use light as the primary energy supplier and catalyst in the chemical reaction that creates food for them. Plant growth is driven by photosynthesis, the process that converts water, carbon dioxide and energy from light into carbohydrates, which are the essential building blocks for plant nutrition and growth. These carbohydrates take the form of glucose, or sugars, that are the real foods used by plants for energy, growth and development.

An equation for this reaction looks like this: $n CO_2 + n H_2O + photons \rightarrow (CH_2O)_n + n O_2$ Or, more simply:

Carbon dioxide + water + light energy \rightarrow carbohydrates + oxygen.

^{**}Please see the following product notes for more on this lamp's PAR values.

It is hard to beat the original



Copied many times, but never surpassed in quality: The Gavita Pro line complete fixtures keep dominating the market. We are proud to carry Gavita fixtures, the choice of professional growers. Don't settle for less, buy your original Gavita e-series fixtures and Master Controllers today at any of Gardening Unlimited's 19 retail stores or shop online at www.EHydroponics.com



Gavita Pro 600e SE

Gavita Pro 6/750e DE FLEX

Gavita Pro 270e LEP



Contact us for commercial 277V projects

Phone: 831-600-9292 www.gardeningunlimited.com info@gardeningunlimited.com



Order on-line at www.EHydroponics.com with this special discount code for all Gavita Products:

Gavita2015

50 Electric Sunshine High Times September 2015



Because plants have evolved using the sun's natural spectrum for millions of years, the sun serves as our best gauge for what type of light plants need most. This means that the broader the spectrum—or the closer to that of the sun—the better that light will be for plant growth and development.

Sunlight contains only 44 percent visible light (or PAR); the rest is made up of 52 percent infrared light and 4 percent ultraviolet light. In theory, plants could use the ultraviolet or infrared sections of the spectrum for photosynthesis, but they do not. So why is it that plants use only visible light as a source of energy for photosynthesis?

The answer comes down to one very small and complex particle known as the photon. These are the particles that plant pigments, such as chlorophyll a and b, harvest from light to supply the energy needed in photosynthesis.

A single photon carries a certain amount of energy depending on the wavelength. A quantum refers to the amount of energy carried by the photon. Quantum meters, such as the spectro-radiometer used in these tests, approximate the quantity of photons between 350 and 750 nm. Photosynthesis is largely driven by the number—and quality—of photons between these two wavelengths.

The following provides a breakdown of the sun's natural spectrum and how the various forms of light radiation are used (or not used) by plants during photosynthesis:

Ultraviolet light: Each photon of ultraviolet light contains too much radiation for most biological systems. Its high energy will drive electrons from molecules and break their weak bonds. The ozone layer of our atmosphere protects all life on the planet from high levels of ultraviolet radiation.

Infrared light: Each photon of infrared light doesn't have enough energy to do useful work in a biological system. Cells do absorb this radiation, but it contains insufficient energy to drive metabolic reactions and gets converted to heat. Infrared radiation is absorbed by water and by carbon dioxide in the atmosphere.

Visible light: Each photon of visible light contains just enough energy to excite the electrons of molecules without causing damage to the cell. Visible light, or PAR, is the miracle light needed in photosynthesis. Limiting this spectrum to only a few of its wavelengths is unnatural and potentially harmful for a plant's development.

The Photons FAO

Traditional HPS lamps are still a predominant force in commercial grows.

If the different forms of light contain photons in different quantities and qualities, does this mean some color wavelengths have more energy?

Yes. Because photon energy is inversely proportional to wavelength, the energy is frequencydependent. Consider the following:

- The energy content of a photon is directly proportional to the light's frequency.
- •As frequency decreases, wavelength increases.
- Thus, as frequency decreases, so does light energy.
- Therefore, reds are longer and have less energy. Blues are shorter and have more energy.
- In fact, blues are the frequency/wavelength with the most light energy. This makes the blue spectrum an excellent supplement to HID lighting. However, don't mistake this to mean that plants need only blue wavelengths, or even that they need them more than the rest.
- Blue and red may be the wavelengths best absorbed by plants, but they are also less present in the sun's natural light, which is why plants have become more efficient at absorbing them (see Figure 1.2). Still, the fuller the spectrum, the better that light will be overall for the plant's photosynthetic processes.



52 Electric Sunshine High Times September 2015



The Lamps: Expanded Notes

Digital HPS Systems

HPS, or high-pressure sodium, bulbs are one of the most popular HID (high-intensity discharge) lamps in use today. Heavier in the orange-to-red wavelengths, HPS bulbs provide excellent spectrum for the flowering phase of cannabis plants. The systems noted below are digital HPS systems, meaning their bulbs are specifically constructed for electronic and digital ballasts. While most HID bulbs will work in these types of ballasts, compatibility issues exists as they are not engineered to operate at the high frequencies electronic and digital ballast utilize. Non-digital HPS bulbs used in these ballasts will have a much shorter life cycle than those manufactured for electronic or digital ballasts. Gavita Pro 1000e DE US

If you're looking for a "winner" in our lamp trials, look no further than Gavita's premier digital HPS Pro system. It's available in both a 240-volt and 120-volt version, which means that both the European and North American markets can take advantage of this exceptional lamp. The double-ended bulb technology allows for a true-burning, longlasting bulb whose life won't be cut short by the incompatibility issues that plague the majority of HID bulbs on the market today, which cannot withstand the high hertz counts created by the new electronic and digital ballasts.

The 1,000-watt bulb—now manufactured solely by Gavita after Philips bolted from the horticultural cannabis market—fits in two specialized sockets that attach to the included ballast for an all-in-one system. The ballast itself offers five different settings: 600, 750, 825, 1,000 and 1,150 watts. The data shown





here were produced at the 1,150-watt setting, at a 2-foot distance from the bulb, while utilizing the new, highly effective Gavita reflector being sold with the 2015 units. With this new reflector, the coverage stretches just past a 4' x 4' area. The one downside to this system is that it does create a bit of heat, so it's recommended that those with smaller gardens—or without adequate atmospheric controls—purchase the Gavita units that come with remote ballasts, thereby eliminating some of the heat buildup in the growroom.

Genesis DE 30 Genesis DE 30

After the initial partnership between Gavita and Philips a few years back that produced these digital HPS wonders, a few other smart lighting companies caught on to the technology and formulated their own versions. Of these, one of the more economical units comes in the form of the Genesis DE 30.

BLI Ceramic Lamp

Utilizing a Ushio Pro Plus double-ended bulb, the Genny DE 30 produced a spectral curve that was very close to the Gavita in range, but fell short in its PAR rating (see Table 1.1). The unit also features dimmable positions at 600, 750, 1,000 and 1,150 watts. If there's one drawback to this lamp, it's the reflector hood, which could be improved to increase both canopy penetration and the coverage area, which currently stands at just over 3' x 3'. Still, this is a very good lamp as well as a great value for budget-minded consumers.

Ceramic Bulbs

Referred to mainly as ceramic discharge lamps (CDLs), ceramic bulbs are a relatively new source of light that represent a variation on MH bulbs, which are themselves a variation on the older mercury-vapor bulbs. The discharge is contained in a ceramic tube usually made of sintered alumina (aluminum oxide), similar to what has traditionally been used in HPS bulbs. CDLs create plasma light, the same as the sun and other HID lamps.

SunBrightCDL Agro Grow Light

Perhaps the most pleasant surprise in the entire field came from the CDL manufacturer Boulder Lamp Inc., who absolutely crushed it in our lighting trials. Utilizing a 315-watt Philips Ceramic Agro Bulb, the SunBrightCDL provided extremely broad and intense spectrum across the board.

The spectral curve of this CDL was one of the fullest in the group. And with over 60 percent of its light energy being generated around the blue and red spectrums, it hit the right spots in terms of a plant's natural absorption curve (see Figure 1.2). Its PAR value, at 686 $\mu mol/m^2/\,s^1$, was almost unbelievable for such a low-wattage bulb. Although manufactured in Colorado, these lamps require 208 to 240 line voltage. The units come preassembled with an electronic ballast attached to the top of the reflector hood, with dimming as an available option.





GET20% WITH COUPON CODE: WITH

TEL: 888.321. VAPOR (8276)

54 Electric Sunshine High Times September 2015

LED Systems

An LED, or light-emitting diode, is a two-lead semiconductor light source. When a specific voltage is applied to the leads, electrons are able to recombine with "electron holes" within the device, releasing light in the form of photon energy. This light is not plasma light, but it is electroluminescence. The color of the light (corresponding to the energy of the photon) is determined by the energy-band gap, or electron hole, of the semiconductor. Diodes are also monodirectional in their functioning, emitting light in only one direction



American Green Truth M16 LED Lamp

Admittedly, this author has not been the biggest supporter of LED lamps in the past. However, we always knew that sooner or later the technology would become less expensive and that eventually LEDs would begin to catch up to our beloved HID bulbs. As is evidenced by our cover photo, we've finally found one that sets a new standard for LED lighting.

This strong M16 LED lamp, designed by Truth Lighting (and recently acquired by AG), came in second on the list of PAR ratings, testing very high at 781.71 µmol/ m²/s¹. With 144 5-watt diodes mixing red, blue and white, this isn't surprising. The M16 performed well in terms of spectrum, displaying the typical-but much broader-spikes in the blue (450 nm) and red (625 to 675 nm). The blue wavelengths, which are the frequencies carrying the highest amounts of usable photon energy, were especially potent on the M16, likely contributing

heavily to its high PAR value.

However, its price tag (\$1,350) and energy consumption (a 760watt actual power draw) detracts from some of the competitive

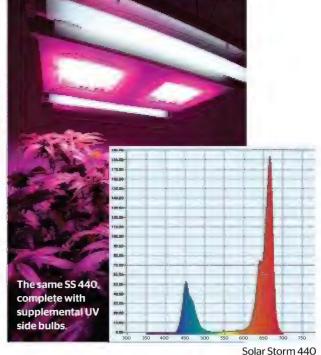
market advantages usually associated with LEDs. Still, the M16 can be recommended as one of the few stand-alone LED lamps on the market for your flowering room.

California Lightworks Solar Storm 440

The other LED lamp that we tested, the Solar Storm 440 from California Light Works, was an intriguing product that was scalable on both the red and blue wavelengths for various phases of growth. It also included a UVB bulb (281 to 320 nm) on each side of the lamp for added punch during flowering.

The SS440 uses only red and blue diodes and can't be described as a full-spectrum lamp, though it does offer switches for both "Veg" and "Bloom" spectrum, as well as an on/off switch for the UVB bulbs. Still, with a maximum PAR value of 381.68 µmol/m²/s¹ and a two-tone spectrum, this is an ideal high-end supplemental lamp that can help boost light energy and plant production. The manufacturersuggested retail price on this unit is \$1,049, though it can be found for as low as \$899 on various websites.





Solar Storm 440

One of Colorado's Finest

liveareer cannabis open 'til midnight

20% off

Your Entire Purchase when you present this ad

livegreen cannabis patients v choice Medical & Recreational 21+

2517 Shieridan Blvd

22515 Brondway

HOOC Mornison Rd

7063 W.Collins

Edgewater CO 8024

Denver CO 60210

Denver CO 8929

Linksweet CO 8029

www.livegreencannabis.com your one stop cannabis shop

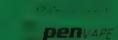








REYES N



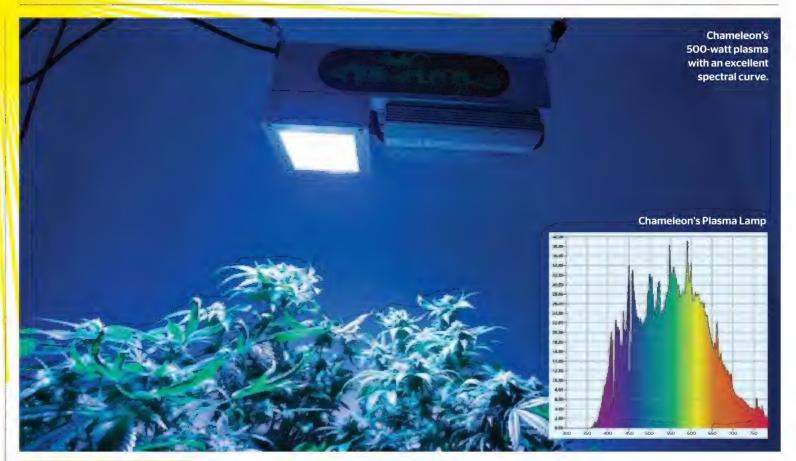
ab







56 Electric Sunshine High Times September 2015



Plasma Lamps

Plasma lamps are a type of gas-discharge lamp not dissimilar to HID bulbs. However, instead of using electricity to excite the gases into illumination, plasma lamps utilize radio-frequency power. These internal-electrode-less lamps were originally invented by Nikola Tesla and often feature bulbs that are only an inch or two in size.

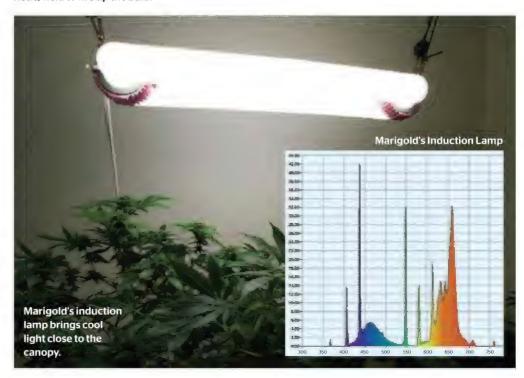
Chameleon Plasma Grow Light

The PAR values listed in the test results in this article (Table 1.1) can be a bit misleading. This is because they represent tests conducted at a 2-foot distance from the light source. However, this plasma grow lamp from Chameleon actually possessed an extremely low heat signature, thereby allowing growers to place the lamp even closer to the plants than usual. At a 1-foot interval, the PAR value more than doubles – increasing to a whooping 845.60 μ mol/m2/s1. However, Chameleon recommends a distance of 18-inches off the canopy, which will supply 600 μ mol/m2/s1 and keep a minimum coverage area of 3' x 3'.

That being said, this plasma lamp also boasted one of the better overall spectrums in these trials. However, these lamps do leave a little bit to be desired in red wavelengths as their intensity falls off around the 650nm mark, producing a blue-ish hue over the plants. As technology progresses, and more red is added to the spectrum, these lamps are becoming more and more a two-stage lamps for both veg and flower. In fact, Chameleon now offers the addition of red LED "sidecars", which bring a significant amount of red spectrum that can take your plants to full-term.

Induction Lamps

Also similar to both HID and plasma lamps, the induction lamp is another gas-discharge bulb, though it uses neither electricity nor radio frequency to illuminate its gases; instead, it utilizes an electric (or magnetic) field to fire up the bulb.



Marigold Lighting Induction Lamp

As was also the case with plasma lamps, induction lamps ran into a rating problem in our standardized tests, one that involved the plant's proximity to the light source. This induction lamp from Marigold Lighting runs very cool, allowing growers to move it much closer to the garden canopy, thereby increasing the PAR value.

This particular lamp also uses a highly specialized, proprietary blend of phosphors that correspond more closely with the absorption curve of cannabis plants during photosynthesis (see Figure 1.2). Looking at its spectral curve, we see that it has color spikes throughout, with good intensity for the red wavelengths. Keeping these induction lamps from 6 to 12 inches above the plants will result in better yields to match the healthy, well-developed plants they produce.

Truth is...

we light plants like f***ing rock stars.



Your grow boxes may be cool indie rockers, but your plants don't need to be starving musicians. We say light 'em up like rock stars and watch 'em jam!

Truth Lighting's LED lighting systems are the product of over a decade of research in optimization of indoor cultivation conditions for multiple Cannabis strains.

Get the TRUTH: store.americangreen.com. Promo HT10 for 10% off July-Sept.









DISCOVER DUR OTHER OREAT PRODUCTS AT AMERICANGREEN COM. OR CALL 483-443-1630









58 Electric Sunshine High Times September 2015

Fluorescent Lamps

The original in energy-efficient grow lighting, fluorescent lamps offer some of the best spectrum out there. They also run cool to the touch and can be placed just inches above garden canopies. The downside is usually their intensity, though in recent years larger fixtures have been taking aim at that issue.







WE'RE GROWING...COME GROW WITH US!



- Lowest Prices
 Guaranteed!
- Discreet Packaging
- Largest Inventory
- Confidential Transactions
- We are the Mail Order Professionals!

FRANCHISE OPPORTUNITIES AVAILABLE! 877-GROW-IT-7

3 LOCATIONS TO SERVE YOU!

DISCOUNT HYDROPONICS OF RIVERSIDE

4745 Hiers Ave. Riverside, CA 92505 951-689-4575 **DISCOUNT HYDROPONICS OF SAN MARCOS**

330 Rancheros Drive, Suite 124 San Marcos, CA 92069 760-798-4214 **DISCOUNT HYDROPONICS OF PALM SPRINGS**

1251 Montalvo Way, Suite H Palm Springs, CA 92262 760-424-8292

WWW.DISCOUNT-HYDRO.COM







CONGRATS ON 9 CUP WINS IN 3 YEARS INCLUDING BEST CBD FLOWER

VAULT GENETICS

We're up and running with our Feminized seeds.





2015 S.T.A.S.H. AWARDS

OUR PICKS FOR GEAR OF THE YEAR

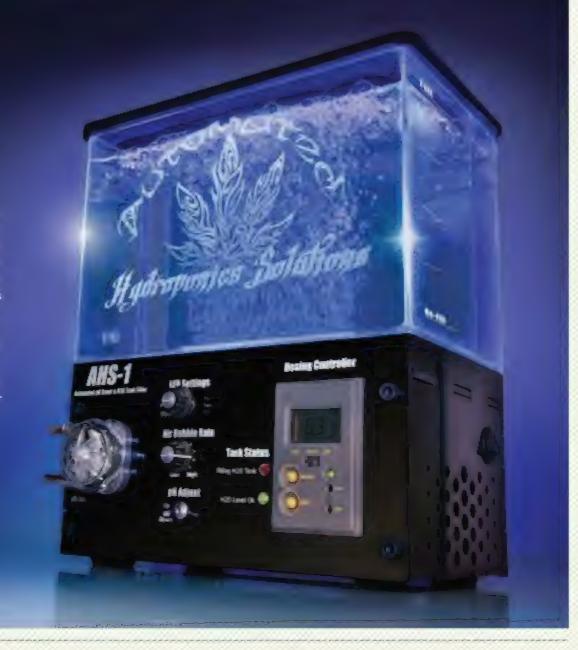
Each year, the High Times Cultivation Department scours the earth in search of the best pot-growing products to highlight in our annual Significant Technological Achievements in Secretive Horticulture (S.T.A.S.H.) Awards.

Best pH Regulator:

AHS-1 Automated pH Doser and H₂O Tank Filler

AHS-1: \$1,850, AHS-Rez: \$250

automated-hydroponics-solutions.com
If you still spend too much time measuring and adjusting the pH whenever you refill the reservoir on your hydro growbox, why not automate that work as well? This tank takes care of water from start to finish: It adjusts the pH, provides continuous oxygen, and refills your reservoir automatically whenever it gets low. Spare yourself the hassle and give yourself some extra vacation time with the AHS-1!



64 2015 S.T.A.S.H. AwardsHigh Times September 2015



Best Grow System: The SuperFlower 3.0

\$1,995

supercloset.com

For those looking for a fully automated turnkey system without the hassles of planning or building, the options available from Supercloset are among the finest anywhere. Their customizable growroom kits feature Phresh filters, Hurricane inline fans, Gorilla Grow Tents, TechnaFlora nutrients and Kind LED lighting. Their SuperPonic hydro systems combine several technologies for faster, superior growth. They also provide an instructional DVD and lifetime customer support.





Best Growbox: The God Father

\$4,399.90

hydroponicsgroup.com

Automated growboxes eliminate much of the guesswork from cultivating your own pot. At 6.5' tall x 6.3' wide x 47" deep, the God Father provides 170 cubic feet of growing space, powered by two air-cooled 600-watt high-pressure sodium or metal-halide lights (with LED options). All suspicious smells are completely eliminated by a pair of quiet Raptor odor controllers with charcoal filtration. The God Father also comes with all the nutrients and pumps you need, plus a three-year warranty.

Best Growbox Package:BC Northern Lights Motherload Combo

\$6,250

bcnorthernlights.comWant to grow over seven pounds of pot per year? If so, then the BC Northern Lights Motherload Combo is the perfect tool for the job. The system comes with everything you'll need, including two high-quality growboxes-one for clones, another for veg and flowering-as well as a drying box. The units are built in Canada using industrial-grade parts and medical-grade aluminum, and everything is automated with touchscreen technology, including odor control and CO. dosing, for successful harvests every time. As an added bonus, grow consultants are available for support seven days a week.



Best Micro-Grow CabinetMedicab Micro from Cabinet Grow

\$979, plus \$135 shipping cabinetgrow.com

When you don't have much space to grow, it's important to maximize every inch. The Medicab Micro, at only 23.5" x 25.5" x 18", can produce more than enough cannabis for patients working with a limited area. The lighting is a combination of LEDs and compact fluorescents to reduce heat, and the odor-controlled venting keeps your secret safe. With a 90-day money-back guarantee, three-year warranty and lifetime grow support, you'll be dealer-free in no time. Use promo code HT420 for 10% off any cabinet.

ULTRA TRIMMER

Food grade stainless steel stationary guards
Slots are tapered to gauge the size of your bud
Cola cutter 1/2" diameter runs your branch through in seconds
Reversible from concave to convex
Aircraft Aluminum Frame for strength and lightweight mobility
Adjustable speed controller with heavy duty motor













Tumbling bud in round cylindrical devices destroys trichomes. Trimming wet bud with fast spinning fan blades is just plain stupid. Your product should hang and cure for at least 10 to 14 days in a dark, cool, dry and well ventilated area. The way it's been done for thousands of years. [Fans help in this day and age]

Scissors used to be the only way to trim dry bud with out destroying trichomes. It is very time consuming. Ergo a true set of mechanical scissors for dry bud, but better - scissors don't cut when they spring back. Ultra Trimmer cuts both ways and doesn't stop until you turn it off.

With its slow moving parts (NO VIBRATION) it simply snips the bud, [ADJUSTABLE SPEED] at 232 snips per revolution and many buds at a time. Once the bud has been snipped it will not snip any more bud material until the bud is moved. The Ultra Trimmer can trim 4 ounces in 5 minutes - without destroying trichomes! We make larger devices as well. These larger devices are custom made to order and can handle processing 12-18 lbs per HOUR!

The LAST trimmer you'll buy!

www.UltraTrimmer.com

855-698-7466

855-MY-TRIMMER

66 2015 S.T.A.S.H. AwardsHigh Times September 2015



Best LED Lighting: Kind LED K5 Series

XL750, \$1,295; XL1000, \$1,695 supercloset.com

Light-emitting diode technology has come a long way as prices decrease and innovations flourish-and Kind LED is leading the way with the excellent design and craftsmanship of their new K5 Series. With an adjustable spectrum and larger footprint, these lights don't lack in intensity for better canopy penetration, while still using less electricity and creating less heat than high-intensity discharge lights. Kind LED's proprietary 12-band spectrum, including both infrared and ultraviolet diodes, increases yields and essential-oil production.

Best Vacuum Oven:

Across International Elite Series

Starting at \$2,990

acrossinternational.com

Across International went back to the drawing board to build a better vacuum oven from the ground up. The newly redesigned Elite Series offers superb temperature uniformity—at just 3% variation, you'd be hard-pressed to find a thermometer that could detect any difference—along with a solid vacuum oven and cold trap to consistently generate the best product your starting material allows.





Best Light Mover:

West Coast Growers Sturdy-Built Rotator

Starting at \$527.95

westcoastgrowers.com

You can expand your grow lights' footprint substantially using light movers, but some seem to cause more problems than they solve. Not so with this Sturdy-Built spinner, a uniquely designed unit that can rotate as many as eight lights at a time. The metal housing and steel arms complement the high-stress bearings and strong motor for durability and peace of mind. Best of all, you don't have to cut cords or do any hard wiring—simply hang it up and grow.





WHEN ONLY THE BEST WILL DO.

LIGHTING CONTROLLERS



FLIPBOX LIGHT SWITCHES



ELECTRONIC BALLASTS



ALUMINUM REFLECTORS



THE TRANSPORT OF TRANSPORT OF THE CONTRACT PROPERTY PROPERTY OF THE CONTRACT PROPERTY PROPE

Grow Room Electrical Experts





www.powerboxinc.com

68 2015 ST.A.S.H. AwardsHigh Times September 2015



Starting at \$4,500, plus \$250 shipping. Pictured above: The Collective. ultratrimmer.com

Not your average automatic trimmer, this heavy-duty device delivers a product that rivals even connoisseurtrimmed bud. Standard rotary trimmers treat buds to a bumpy ride, and a lot of those precious trichomes and resins end up stuck between the moving blades. The Ultra Trimmer moves slowly and gently enough to keep buds intact, trimming them to perfection. The trim falls through the moving blades onto a 160-mesh screen, making good dry-sift hash with every fallen trichome. Say goodbye to long hours of trimming-without suffering a loss in yield!

Best Concentrate Extractors:

Tamisium Extractors

Prices vary

tamisium extractors.com

Tamisium Extractors offers one of the safest, simplest and most readily customizable closed-loop extraction systems on the market. By eliminating the use of dangerous vacuum pumps, this extraction lab slashes the risk of freak

accidents, and its specially designed tanks won't let sparks form when the extractor is sealed. The larger-scale systems allow for full automation, and you can get realtime data sent to your smartphone, so you always know if the system is doing its job.

Best Dry Nutrients:

Green House Powder Feeding

Prices vary

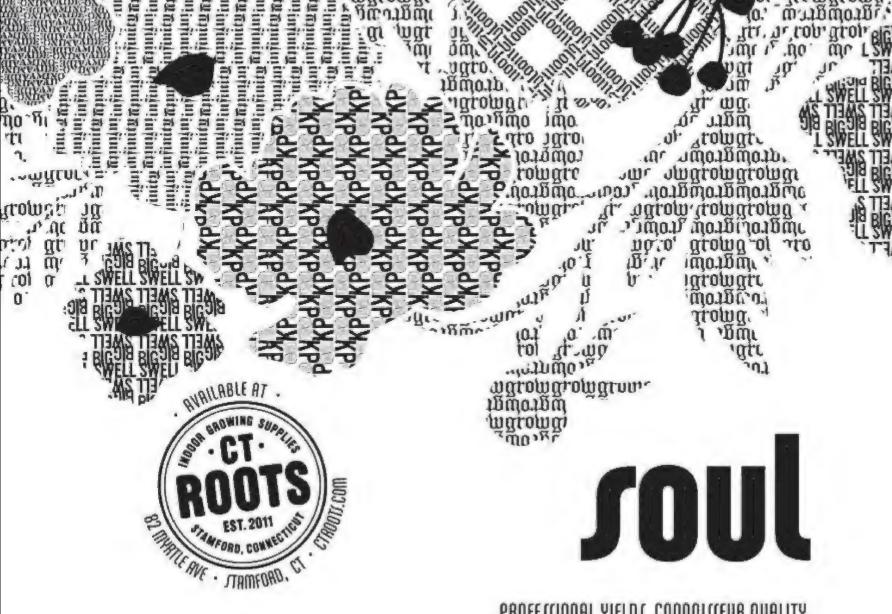
powderfeeding.ch or rambridge.com
Purchasing dry nutrients saves
money, lowers your carbon footprint
(by not shipping water), and allows
you to store your plant foods longer. Green House Seed Company has
developed a superlative line of Powder Feeding formulas, and they're
finally available in the United States
and Canada! The vegetative formula
is called Grow; for flowering, Green
House has separated the categories
into short-flowering, long-flowering and hybrids, along with various



additives.
And with
a comprehensive
nutrient
schedule
available
online, it's
easy to dial
in your
feeding
regimen.







PROFESSIONAL YIELDS. CONNOISSEUR QUALITY.

Soul brings it all together. A premium plant nutrient with added organics, Soul provides your plants with the best of both worlds. WWW.SOULYIELDS.COM







Best Liquid Nutrients:

Advanced Nutrients Coco Bigger Buds Tribe

Prices vary

advanced nutrients.com

Growing with coco coir makes hydro more forgiving: The medium retains water and nutrients like a sponge, while providing plenty of aeration for healthy roots. If you're not careful, though, you'll run into problems with nutrient lock-ups and pH imbalances, which is why the Bigger Buds Tribe from Advanced Nutrients is the perfect solution: the only nutes on the market scientifically crafted for growing cannabis in coco.



Best Potting Soil:Roots Organics Original

Prices vary

aurora innovations. com

Soil-based growers know that the lighter and airier the soil mix, the bigger and faster their plants' roots will grow. We love the all-purpose coco-based potting soil from Roots Organics, which is ready to use indoors or out. The quick-draining mix contains peat, pumice and perlite along with worm castings, bat guano and other beneficial additives—all in a handy camo bag that you can grow in as well. **



Far Out, Man! Cheech & ChongTM Glass Is Here!



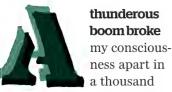
ENJOY FREE SHIPPING WITH CODE "HIGHTIMES"

Visit CheechAndChongGlass.com

THE GREEN ZONE

A veteran of Afghanistan relives the terror and tedium that characterized his tour and reveals how the local cannabis eased the stress of combat for his band of brothers.

Story and photos by Jack Porter



puzzle pieces. When they assembled themselves back into place, the scene in front of me was absolute chaos.

Our MRAP had been hit with our first IED. MRAP is the acronym for "mineresistant armor-protected vehicle." It's the tank-like vehicle that replaced the Hummer, better equipped to withstand the blast of improvised explosive devices.

Despite the ringing in my ears, I could hear someone screaming somewhere on the other side of the black cloud of explosive dust that filled our truck. I couldn't see, and the parts of my mind that knew who was screaming and what to do weren't responding.

Finally, my mind kicked into gear. I was able to remember the name that belonged to the voice, and muscle memory began to take over as I wrestled my way out of the seatbelt and frantically rendered first aid.

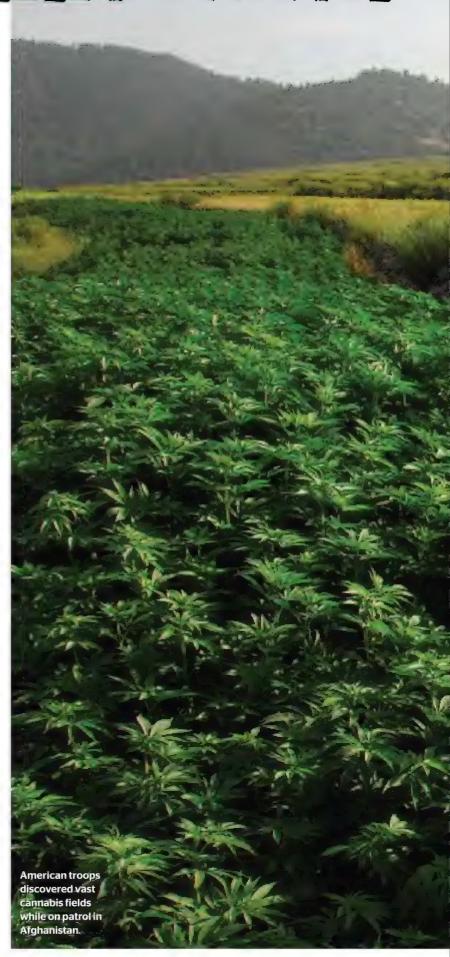
My squad leader climbed into the back of the MRAP with me, and we worked together to help the wounded soldier. Fists were pounding on the outside of the backdoor, and voices shouting for us to open up. The explosion had bent the doorframe so that it couldn't open. As other soldiers desperately pulled

on the door from the outside, our wounded soldier began to gasp for air. His lung was collapsing, having been ruptured from the force of the blast.

All at once, our luck changed: Our medic found a way through the front of the vehicle and took over stabilizing the soldier. A combined effort from inside and outside the truck managed to pry open the backdoor. Daylight flooded in, and the hands of friends—our fellow soldiers—pulled us out; they shared our joy at finding us all still alive.

Within minutes, a helicopter swooped onto the scene and airlifted our wounded soldier away to the doctors who would save his life. For the rest of that day, we searched for Taliban in the area and then waited for a recovery crew to arrive and tow the blasted MRAP. At some point, one of my sergeants looked me over and recommended that I go sit in another vehicle and take it easy.

I found a seat and laid my rifle across my lap. Then I reached into my cargo pocket and pulled out a small bag of what looked like chewed-up grass clippings stuck together with spit—naswar. I tucked a pea-sized nugget inside my cheek and immediately felt the massive tension that had taken over my consciousness slip away. A peaceful feeling spread through my body, and I did, in fact, relax.





74 The Green Zone High Times September 2015



here would be many more days and moments like these during my combat tour in Afghanistan's Paktia Province, and for quite a few of us, "relaxing" would become synonymous with alcohol and, often, with the pot that grew right outside our base, with the hash that could be bought from our day laborers, or with a foul-tasting local dip called *naswar*.

Coming into the country had taken us months. In preparation, our unit had been bounced around the US for training, getting inoculated and filling out forms to feed the Army bureaucracy. After our plane touched down at Bagram Airfield in Afghanistan's Parwan Province, our first night was dark and confusing. We were shuttled from building to building getting briefed, moving equipment and being fed.

On my first morning in-country, I woke up and walked out of the circus tent where we'd slept into utter disappointment. Picture a gigantic flea market plopped down on a barren Texas landscape. It fit in with the rest of the country about as much as a Baptist church would have.

On the second day, when we were given the green light to explore, we found Afghan versions of Pizza Hut and Burger King side by side with shops selling garbage souvenirs at inflated prices by people who were definitely not locals.

In the following weeks, we were bounced around to progressively smaller bases. American faces disappeared. On our last helicopter ride, the flat, dusty desert turned into dusty hills, which gradually gave way to an ocean of white-capped mountains—a landscape that was dramatic and hauntingly beautiful.

Our first couple of months verged on total boredom. We did plenty of planning, patrolling and speaking with locals, but overall, things were peaceful. But with the IED explosion, we knew that the Afghan "fighting season"—which lasts roughly from spring to early winter—had begun. And the definition of "normal" changed completely.

Mortar attacks were random and scary, but expected. Roads and hills promised danger, explosions, and bloody violence and filled us with wariness. Living like this affected everyone differently, and the release of stress took on various forms. A game of Monopoly might end in a fistfight; masturbation was a solo sport enjoyed by all. Will Ferrell became the patron saint of bored soldiers. And some of us experimented with the local drugs.

ey, guys! This is pot!" yelled a soldier.
We were on a foot patrol in late April. We all stopped to see what the hell he was talking about. It's funny—sometimes a person may be too focused on the trees to see the forest. In this case, the forest was acres of kneehigh marijuana plants.

Until then, I'd only seen pot leaves on T-shirts and black-light posters, but there they were—fields of pot spread out before me.

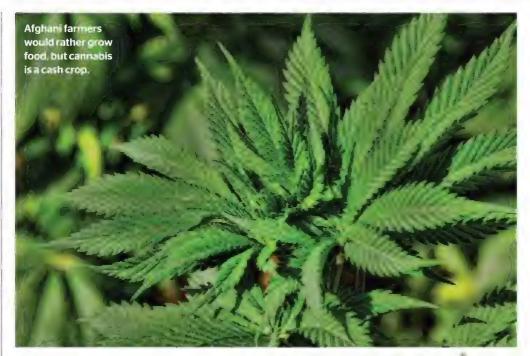
In our unit, we had cops and criminals, college students and high-school grads, plumbers and ski bums, businessmen and career soldiers, but the reaction for all of us was pretty much the same: amusement and delight.

Just about everyone gave in to the novelty of the situation. We checked out the plants; some of us plucked the leaves and tucked them into our helmet bands and plate carriers for entertaining camouflage. Eventually, recess was over and we returned to our mission.

Over the course of our first few months, the snow melted and fed the narrow river that ran between the mountains, turning the valley—which had been relatively bare upon our arrival—lush and green. Low ground that had been easy to patrol



76 The Green Zone High Times September 2015



The smell of dirt and the sound of buzzing bugs reminded me of the fields of cow corn that grew behind my grandparents' house in New England.

Another soldier and I wandered into the nearby pot field. The plants were thick around us. The initial novelty of fields of weed had worn off months ago. But it returned when the stalks began to tower above us and flower. As darkness set in, I lingered for a few moments, reaching out to touch the sticky resin and inhale its pleasant, skunky aroma. I plucked a few buds and stuffed them into my cargo pocket, then wiped off the resin on my pant leg.

Emerging from the field to the main body of our patrol, I turned and soaked up this outlandish vista: a land largely unchanged since the time of Alexander

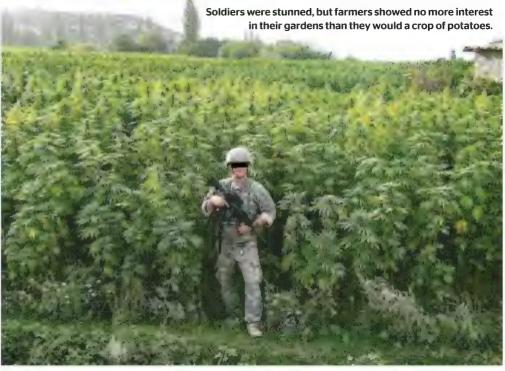
There were no grow lamps or chemicals here: In these harsh mountains, on nature's schedule, a sea of weed thrives on goat shit, rain and sunshine.

became dense with plant life.

The villagers of that area were very much in tune with nature's rhythms. Occasionally, we'd come across young men smoking a joint, but overall, the drug of choice for locals was hash—primarily a solo activity, performed a little way off away from everyone else. The use of pot, hash and *naswar* by the male population, while not flaunted, was tolerated and unconcealed. But no one seemed to show any more interest in their own crops of weed than they would a crop of potatoes.

I think they found our childlike reaction to the presence of marijuana both amusing and a little strange. That being said, if any of us asked the locals to sell us some, a stoner smirk or soft chuckle would crack their stoic exterior, before they returned to more serious posturing.

Naswar was 10 cents a brownie. A "hockey puck" of hash could be bought for five bucks, but pot was free to any hand that could grab. Our interpreters told us that the locals would rather grow food, but pot was their cash crop and had been for many years. There were no grow lamps or chemicals here: In these harsh mountains, on nature's schedule, a sea of weed thrives on goat shit, rain and sunshine.



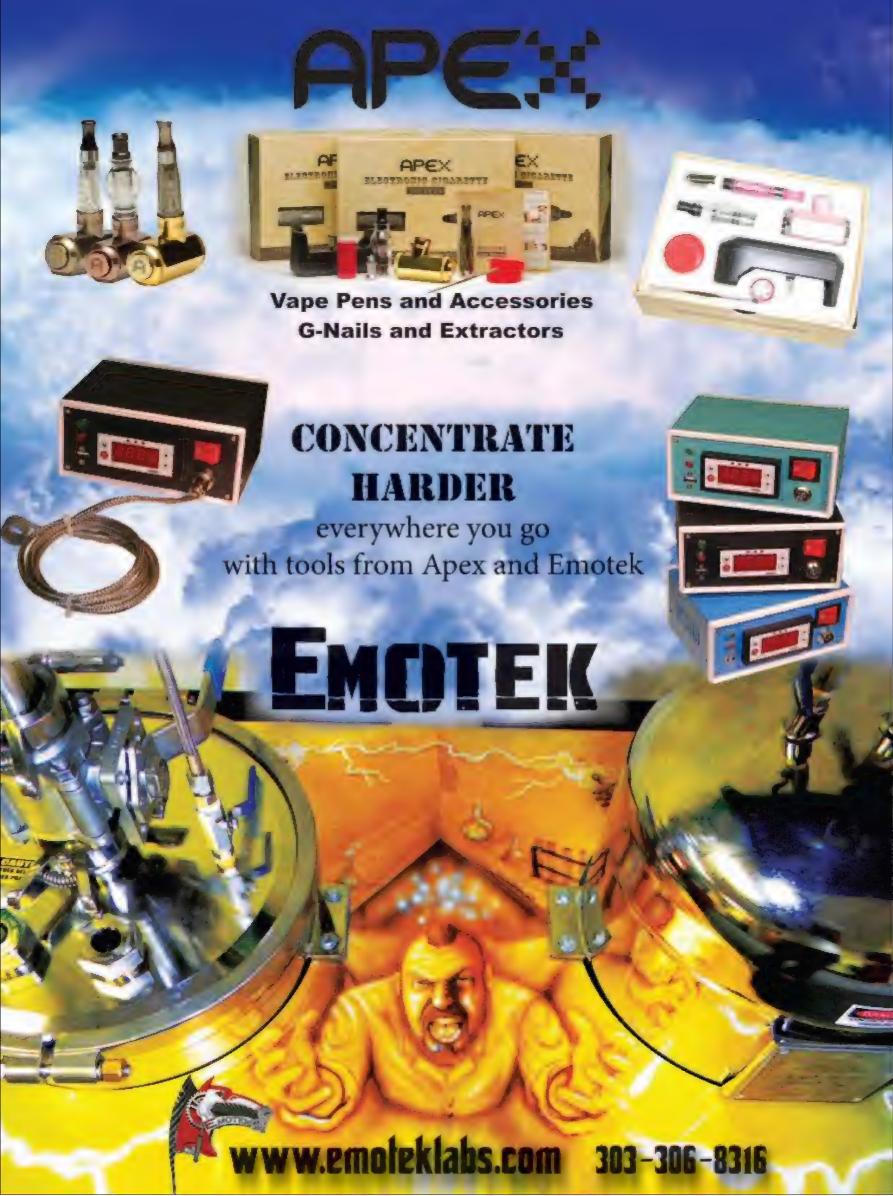
he attitude toward Americans changed around every corner. Some areas were openly hostile towards us: We'd get rocks thrown at us when we weren't looking, and the locals would spit insults and curses. Other times, we were greeted with open arms and friendly conversation. On some days, the villagers would simply stare at us with polite curiosity. Our interpreter would translate our questions and comments. Some of us shared water and played with the kids who were bold enough to approach us.

In the summertime, we were on a patrol near our outpost. At an altitude of 7,000 feet, the heat of day recedes quickly, and the air takes on a pleasant chill. One late afternoon, I walked over to the side of the road to watch the sunset.

the Great, a gorgeous landscape blanketed with green fields of marijuana—and leftover Russian landmines.

Part of our duty rotation involved working in guard towers. I discovered that, most of the time, the real enemy was the tedium of staring at nothing for six hours. In the summer months, when pot was available and I could sneak it in, my shift would begin with a small joint smoked in secrecy in one of the rat holes that the "eye in the sky" couldn't see. The "eye" was a rotating camera hidden in a black globe on a tower inside the outpost. It could rotate 360 degrees and pick up heat signatures, which was useful when pointed at the surrounding hills, but a pain in the ass when it was used to watch what we were doing.

Finishing up my joint, I put on my



body armor, grabbed my snacks for the night, slung my rifle and stuck a small bag of *naswar* in my pocket. The soldier before me handed over his radio. After exchanging pleasantries, I'd try to get as comfortable as I could before indulging in my favorite part of Afghanistan. I'd settle into my sandbag seat cushion and look out at the mud buildings dotting the landscape and the fields of green crops at different elevations, which gave the landscape texture. The mountains in the distance were part of the Hindu Kush range and cradled the entire area.

wouldn't give us the support that had originally been promised.

We rolled into a Taliban-held area with a skeleton crew. For an hour, everything was quiet. Suddenly, gunshots shattered the mid-morning silence. All guns wheeled toward the nearby hills, which we thought were deserted. But we ceased firing after a few shots: The Taliban fighters were too close to our men positioned in the same hills. Our only recourse was to wait for an outcome.

A shallow river with steep embankments on either side divided the trucks

the Afghans spotted me, they stopped advancing. They surveyed the area, seemed to come to a group decision about something, and ran back in the direction they came, away from the fighting.

Our guys on the hill were still under fire, but now it was coming from a different location. I scrambled back across the stream to our MRAP.

The gunner on the truck started peppering the hill relentlessly with an MK-19 grenade launcher. I began prepping cans of "40 mike-mike," the 40 mm ammunition used by the gun. Adrenaline mixed with the summer heat was making the inside of the truck a furnace. Sweat streamed into my eyes, and my heart pounded like a jackhammer as I cracked open can after can of ammo to keep the gunner supplied. By the time shooting died down, only two cans of ammo remained. Soaked through and exhausted, I dropped down into the seat to catch my breath.

battle-roster number is the first letter of a last name, followed by the last four digits of a Social Security number. Two battle-roster numbers were broadcast over the radio, which meant that two of our men were KIA—killed in action on that hill. But which two?

I ran through the names that started with those letters until I realized who'd been lost. I couldn't believe they were actually dead. We'd seen plenty of death at this point, but not on our side. Our fallen soldiers' bodies were removed by helicopter, and the fighting continued sporadically for hours.

Intercepted intelligence alerted us that a force as large as 200 Taliban was on its way to continue the fight against us. Though short on men and ammo, our requests to leave the area were repeatedly denied. One thing became grimly clear: More of us would die if a large force assaulted us.

Night fell. The gunners stayed in their trucks and scanned their sectors, while the rest of us pushed out to form a perimeter. I genuinely liked the man I was paired with and remember thinking that if we did get overrun, he was a good guy to spend my last moments with. It seems funny now, but at the time it was a genuine consideration, something that was important to me.

During the night, soldiers started dropping in all over the place from helicopters. Fresh reinforcements took over the perimeter and pushed it out. We



For an hour, everything was quiet. Suddenly, gunshots shattered the mid-morning silence. All guns wheeled toward the nearby hills, which we thought were deserted.

Two hours into my shift, the sun would begin to set, giving the landscape new dimensions. A piece of *naswar* in my mouth would carry me away peacefully in thought and memory. Movement in the fields would stop as the call to prayer rang out, echoing throughout the hills. An hour after sunset, cold winds would whip through the tower. In the darkness, red tracer bullets would occasionally streak the sky far off in the distance. These were the times I felt most at peace.

ragedy struck in the late summer. A planned mission had been repeatedly postponed due to the weather. When the conditions were finally right, the plan had lost momentum, and the powers that be

from the fighting. A few of us scrambled down and across the river to get a better view.

On the other side, I found a small shed-sized mud building for cover. As the gunfire continued, urgent calls came over the radio, but our new position failed to give us the clear line of sight we had hoped for. Again, we were forced to watch and wait.

I heard splashing in the river behind me. I turned to see a small group of strangers dressed like Afghan Border Patrol. The ABP were supposed to be friendly, but early on we'd picked up on the fact that, depending on the time and situation, they weren't necessarily on our side.

I wasn't at all happy to see them in our current state of vulnerability. When











Rx Green Solutions operates the industry's only R&D facility dedicated to testing product efficacy on cannabis!



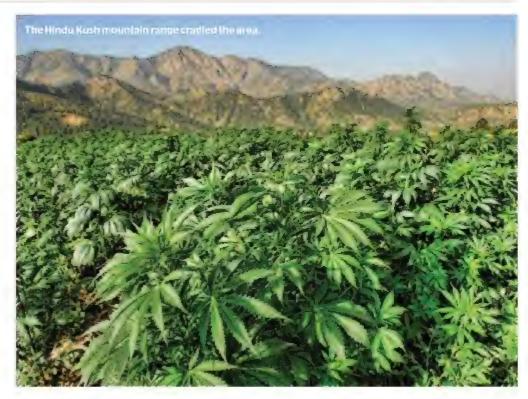
were allowed to return to our trucks.

I sat down in the driver's seat and looked out into the pitch black, untouched by electric light, and relived the events of the day. We began our guard rotation and talked a little while, until conversation trailed off. Soon, everyone except the man on guard was sleeping like the dead.

fter that day, our overall mood changed dramatically. Sadness and anger brought a lot of us closer together. Within the platoons, small tribes formed. Before then, the locals and interpreters weren't trusted, but they were never treated poorly. Now, there were tense moments of open hostility toward them.

It was easy to be mad. We were mad at their side, mad at ours, mad at feeling like our friends' futures had been stolen from them. These feelings receded only when we attempted to celebrate our lives again. No longer was it just a select few who were partying; now, just about everybody was up to something.

We still cared about doing our jobs. Guns were cleaned, planning was done, and missions were carried out. But now we allowed ourselves not to give a fuck when we could. We sang, danced, played pranks on each other, planned for the



future, drank, smoked pot more than ever and enjoyed being alive.

More mortars fell and more shots were fired, but our mission eventually did come to an end. Within about a year and a half, our outpost was given over to the Afghans. Now, the war there has been declared over.

Pot was a reliable friend that helped carry many of us through tough times. Our bodies returned stateside, but parts of our minds are still in-country, plagued by PTSD and depression. We hump over those mountains, wander through fields of weed and replay moments long passed. We are still taking casualties. **





Comparative Extraction Data by Brand

Cardinal Point reviewed extraction properties on a brand by brand basis. Capturing the following data points:

- Color of first extraction
- Yield of concentrate per gram of starting material
- Time to complete the initial purge
- Olfactory review of flavor profile of finished extraction

brand Premium was superior in yield, color and taste profile, the results of the study reinforced to us that different brands of butane offer the extractor a wide range of solutions for the in-process issues that come up during the solvent based extraction. The rapid honey comb of the Vector and the smooth taste profile offered by Colibri are important arrows in the quiver of a knowledgeable extractor and the variables between brands should be further explored.



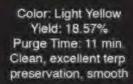






WHIP-IT! PREMIUM

Instant tube pressurization was noted. Flush was light yellow and a thorough etraction performed in the first half of the allotted gas. Initial purge was swift and uneventful, secondary purge and material dried very quickly in the allotted time. Superior yield to other products sampled in the study by a significant percentage. The taste panel provided notes stating the taste profile is by far the best of those tested, the lack of harshness or "cough" was noted by all participants. The color was also preferred by the participants.









NEWPORT

Newport flush was darker in color during the first flush. Initial purge took slightly longer than expected. Secondary purge took approx 2 hours longer than the other products tested in order to reach a fully purged state. Despite the production issues, the final extraction was noted by the test panel to be less "cough" or "harsh" than both Vector and Colibri.

Color: Dark Yellow Yield: 17:10% Purge Time: 14 min Smooth, good terp preservation









COLIBRI BLUE

Despite the low yield, Colibri demonstrated a fast and light colored flush. Initial purge was uneventful, however in secondary purge the Colibri extracted material demonstrated a "auto-budder" characteristic that is favorable to most mid-level extractors. The taste panel agreed, the final extraction was clean tasting, had a less distinct flavor profile than the other brands tested but the lack of "cough" was noted by all those participating.

Color: Yellow Yield: 14.20% Purge Time: 12 min. Smooth, moderate terp preservation







VECTOR 5

The initial flush was noted to be light yellow where the other brands tested were noted as transparent yellow. The first purge was uneventful. During the secondary purge, the Vector extraction displayed different characteristics than the other brands tested. Within half the allocated purge time, the Vector extracted material formed a honeycomb disk and dried out very quickly. The taste panel advised the taste was smooth, however the consensus was that the post exhale reaction was more "coughy" or harsh than other brands tested.

Color: Dark Yellow Yield: 13 45% Purge Time: 13 min. Smooth, moderate terp preservation



WHAT'S BETTER THAN THE PUREST? MORE OF IT.

With over six decades of gas manufacturing expertise, United Brands is proud to offer you butane lighter fluid in the best form, free of contaminants. After extensive research and analysis, our technical team determined to source the purest butane from a specific field in the North Sea, that in turn will keep your lighters free from clogging and produce the cleanest burn.

CONTACT YOUR NEAREST RETAILER FOR MORE INFO

BUY ONE GET ONE FREE





CANNABIS GUP MAINING NUTRIENTS

It's not that we enjoy bragging, however the fact of the matter is there are no awards or categories for best nutrient companies at the major growing competitions. And because there's no award, and it's something we are proud of, we want to share this little-known fact with you...

Advanced Nutrients has been used to repeatedly win every single major grow competition in the world, and in all categories. Best Hybrid, Indica, and Sativa. Best Hash and Concentrates. Plus, seed companies Barneys, Big Buddha, and Rare Dankness (to name just a few) use Advanced Nutrients to grow their award-winning seed crops.

Here's a list of some of our wins:

- High Times Cannabis Cup
- High Times Medical Cannabis Cup Los Angeles
- High Times Medical Cannabis Cup San Francisco
- High Times US Cannabis Cup Denver
 High Times US Cannabis Cup Seattle
- Kush Cup
- Spannabis
- 43th Annual Hash Bash
- Hempcon
- Highway 420 Anti-Prohibition Rally
 Expocannabis Sur
- Cannabizz
- Nimbin MardiGrass
- Global Marijuana March

- Emerald Empire Hempfest
- Olympic Hemplest
- Hanfparade
 Seattle Hempfest
- * Connetrade
- Expogrow
- . Boston Freedom Rally
- Cultiva Hanfmesse
- Cannafest
- Treating Yourself Expo
- Secret Cup
- Growmed
- * 707 Cup
- 16th Annual Medical Marijuana Benefit Concert

"I would not be where I am today—as far as quality—if it wouldn't have been for Advanced - honestly"

- Mr. Spliff of TGA Seeds, High Times Medical Cannabis Cup WINNERS

"I tried many other brands and they never won a cup for me until I started using Advanced Nutrients. Now I rely on their entire line to win cup after cup"

- Rocky, Champs Cup WINNER

CAUGHT ON CAMERA:

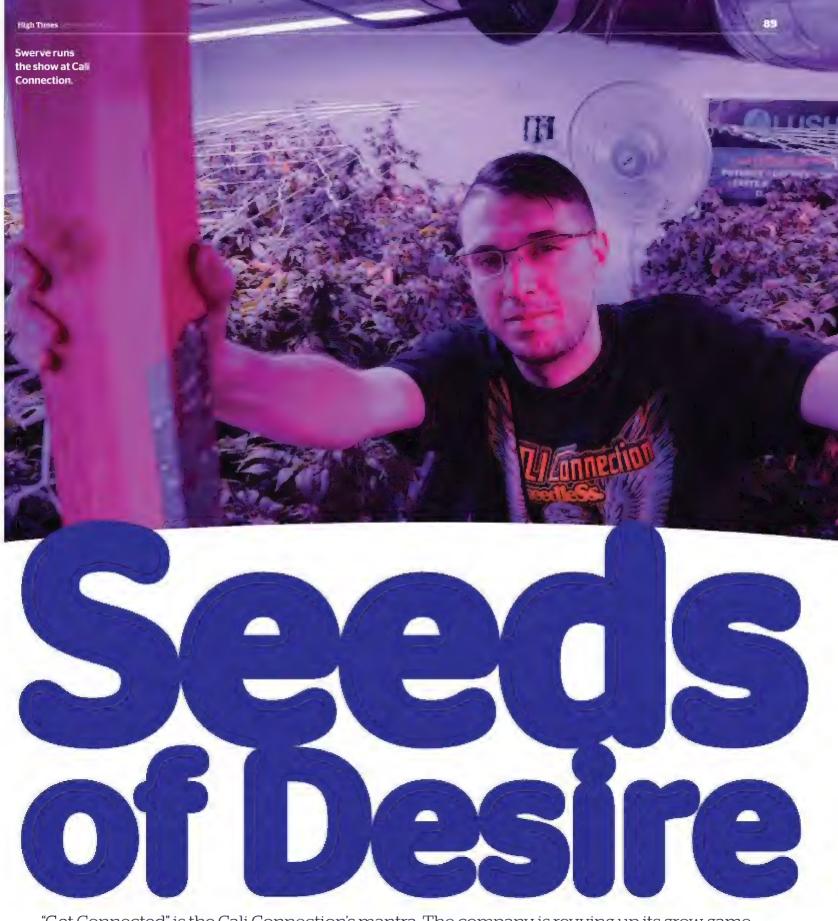
See not one, not two, not three, but FOUR different Cannabis Cup WINNERS praise Advanced Nutrients and share their favorite products in this "behind the scenes" video from Los Angeles High Times Medical Cup 2013:

ChampionGrowersUseAdvanced.com



about what Advanced Nutrients can do for your garden today!





"Get Connected" is the Cali Connection's mantra. The company is revving up its grow game, looking to connect with America as the nation's premier seed provider. Story & Photos by Dan Skye

he Cali Connection's headquarters is one of those nondescript office parks that pop up throughout Southern California: long, one-story rows of identical adjacent spaces that businesses can lease for manufacturing or production purposes. A variety of business firms have taken up residence here, as well as industrial artists looking for secure studio space.

Seems like the Cali Connection has come to the right place:

The manufacture and production of prized cannabis seeds is the company's mission, and seed breeding is definitely the kind of undertaking that requires an artist's touch.

The breeder known as Swerve is the artist in residence here. He's at the helm of the Cali Connection, a seed company that's been supplying growers with top US genetics since 2008. In fact, says Swerve, "We were one of the first seed companies from America to sell our seeds worldwide."

90 Seeds of Desire







"We ran with the Italian idea of being connected and having connections, then started providing the goods."

Inside the Cali Connection's command center, assorted tasks are being performed. In one room, Swerve's staff is counting out seeds and labeling them. In another, hundreds of glass rigs are lined up awaiting packaging and shipping.

The rigs represent Swerve's latest undertaking: Get Connected Glass, a.k.a. GC2. He's been marketing Get Connected apparel for over four years. Bins of hats, hoodies and T-shirts are stacked up, ready to be loaded onto a truck for transport to the upcoming Cannabis Cup, where the Cali Connection will, once again, set up its massive booth and greet the pot-loving public.

With legalization seemingly inevitable and a recovering economy on the rise, the Cali Connection, like most industry leaders, is discovering the discipline and attention to detail required for success.

"It's crazy," Swerve confesses. "There's no time! We maintain the gardens. We have to maintain the mother stock; we have to maintain the father stock; we have to maintain the reverse males; we have to maintain our genetics library. We take clones by the thousands, because we have to keep up with customer demand and be able to fill our gardens to make seeds. That's because our sales reps are out there kicking absolute butt! Then there's the travel "

Not that Swerve's complaining: Last year, Cali either sold or gave away approximately a quarter-million seeds worldwide.

Suffice it to say, leased office space can't keep up with those requirements. A farm up in Northern California's "Gold Country," comprising 5,000 square feet of greenhouse space as well as an indoor grow, are responsible for the bulk production of the 140 strains included in the Cali Connection's genetic library. As Swerve explains: "Up there, we're trying to produce mass amounts so we can drop our prices to compete with the larger seed companies out there."

Meanwhile, down here in the San Fernando Valley, Swerve has built a seed-breeding "loft" with multiple chambers over the Cali Connection's office operations. It's one of two breeding ops in the LA area.

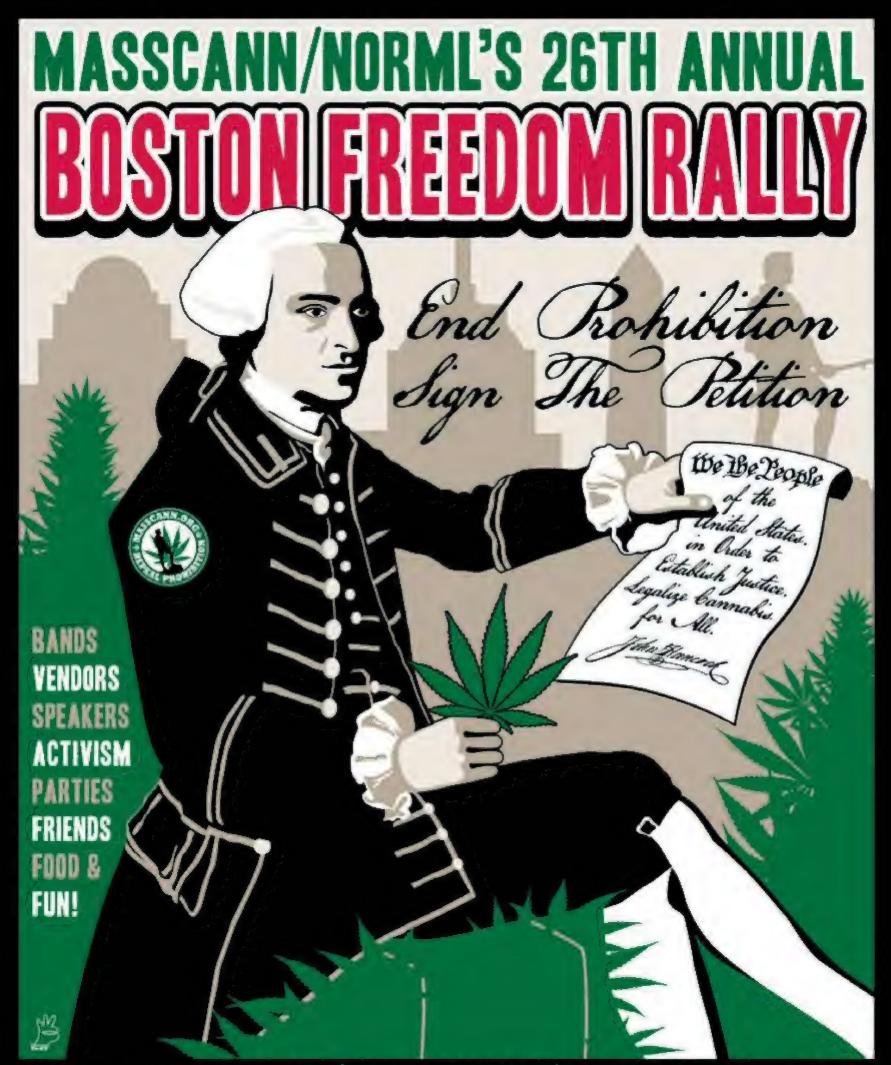
Breeding Advice From Swerve

"Know what you're going after. Have a good starting point. What's your final destination? You have these two plants: What do you want to achieve, and how? What's your end goal? Starting with your parents—say you've got a Sour Diesel and an OG, and your end goal is a larger-yielding, OG-tasting, Sour Diesel-looking plant: How do you achieve that?

"Sure, you can take a
Blueberry and cross it to
Haze and see what happens. It's fun—if you've got
the time and the locations
and can afford to do that.
But most growers don't
have that luxury. In my
world, being cost-effective
is essential. Your time
equals money. The electricity you experiment with
equals money; same with
the water and nutrients.

"But if it's your only grow and the only lights vou have, don't experiment-go with what you know. Learn how to grow first. Know how to read the plant. Don't start experimenting until you have a solid base of understanding of the way the plant grows and what your nutrients do. What does the plant need if it starts yellowing? Do you need nitrogen, magnesium, manganese or zinc? You have to be able to look at the plant and know, just by looking, what it needs."





BOSTON COMMON HIGH NOON SEPT 19-20, 2015

WWW.MASSCANN.ORG • SPONSOR & VENDOR INQUIRIES WELCOME • (781) 944-2266

92 Seeds of Desire High Times September 2015



A massive seed crop nears harvest.

"When you're indoor breeding, you can only lock in phenotypes," he explains. "You can't do large, open pollination and seed manufacturing. So we do our main breeding indoors, in isolated chambers, and then expand out to the greenhouses with the larger plants of the phenotypes

that we like—as our moms are—and use those as the seed-making babies and grow them big."

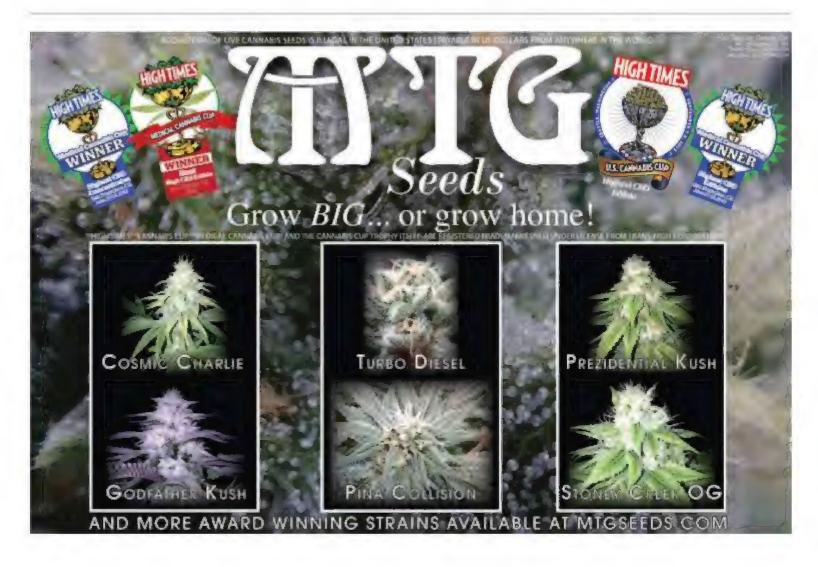
The Cali Connection's genetic library has been evolving for over a decade. Swerve recalls that it was back in 2004 when he first dropped off a tray of elite clones and genetics to an LA dispensary for purchase.

"I spent years prior to that on online forums making friends," Swerve says. "That's how we used to do it. You went to the source—the actual person holding the genetics. Then we put clones out for the general populace and the medical community."

That was the beginning of it all: Swerve's cuts. During his clone-providing days, Swerve figures, he amassed about 150 mothers from different strains. As his reputation grew, he formed new partnerships with prospective seed companies, but they didn't pan out. "I lost a lot of money and a lot of seeds," he recalls.

By 2008, he'd had enough. "I went to my true roots, which are Italian, and thought, 'What does everybody want? What does everybody need?' And the one thing that I kept returning to was that everybody wants connections and everybody needs connections. It's not what you know; it's who you know. Everything we did came from California, so we ran with the Italian idea of being connected and having connections, then started providing the goods."

One of the Cali Connection's superstar strains is the San Fernando Valley





Buddha

KRAKEN

Superindica Monstrous in all its aspects It is not a myth It is Real

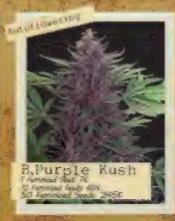
1 Feminized Seed 8.00€ 10 Feminized Seeds 70,00€ 50 Feminized Seeds 290,00€

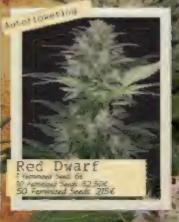






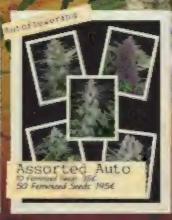


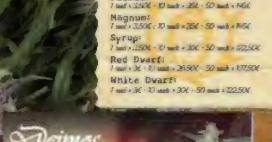












AND NOW REGULAR TOO.



COMING SOON ALL OUR VARIETIES WITH NEW PACKAGING 3 SEEDS









www.buddhaseedbank.com - www.buddhaseedblog.com



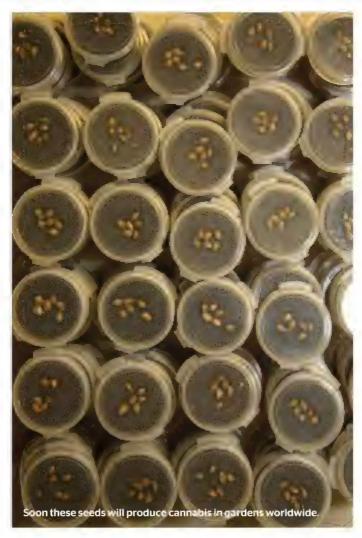
94 Seeds of Desire High Times September 2015

OG Kush, an *indica*-dominant hybrid created by crossing an SFV OG clone with an Afghani father. The favorable traits were cultivated over several generations, resulting in the *indica*-heavy SFV OG Kush.

The Cali Connection's award-winning Larry OG is a select Larry OG crossed with the SFV OG IBL ("inbred line," or a true-breeding variety). A joint of Larry will have you floating off into fluffy-cloud territory in no time. It's recommended for indoor growers but will also do well outdoors. (Just watch for mold late in the season due to its high resin content.)

Cali's Tahoe OG is a totally unique seed created by crossing the SFV OG Kush with its Tahoe OG clone. Growers can expect pot that packs a powerful punch and tastes as every bit as strong.

The Cali Connection's genetics have earned 30 different awards at High Times Cannabis Cups throughout the world, and the company expects to be enlarging its trophy case in the



years to come.

Swerve is diversifying, too, launching a brand-new seed company called Vault Seeds INTL. "We've been successful," Swerve says of Cali. "We hat-tricked at the Cup last year, grabbing three first prizes. But Vault Seeds INTL will offer varieties that the Cali Connection won't offer—at a more moderate price."

But why would that be necessary when Cali has earned such huge name recognition industry-wide?

"Because every label has a sub-label," Swerve replies. "Our sub-label is Vault Seed INTL. Our partnered offshoots are Moxie Seeds and a few new up-and-comers."

After all, with the cannabis industry expanding daily, there's no reason to think small.

"I'm trying to be the Sensi Seeds or the Green House of America," Swerve pledges. "That's always been my goal from the beginning."

And the quickest way to get there, Swerve knows, is by heading in a straight line. **



GIRL SCOUT COOKIES

From Dr. Greenthumb

Customer grown & photographed by Turbine2

ORDERING INFO LINE

1.613.330.2404

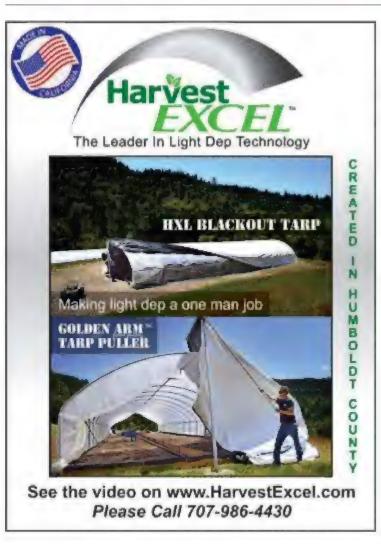
For a catalog including a \$10 off coupon send \$5 to;

"RWJ GENTECH INC." Box 37085

Ottawe, ONTARIO, K1V OWS CANADA

www.drgreenthumb.com







The meeting point for all autoflowering lovers, Autodinafem's brand new website.



www.autodinafem.com



STONEHEN

GATHER AT SF STONEHENGE 2015 FOR NEW STUFF, FREE SAMPLES, TREATS AND FUN.

At the San Francisco High Times Cup June 20 & 21

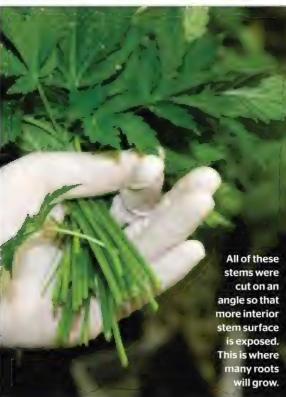
MAKERS OF Abumblebee Vape Pens the best value and quality you can buy

September 2015 High Times

Cloning by Jorge Cervantes

Successful marijuana gardens begin with strong, robust clones. Grow guru and *High Times* Cultivation Department alumnus Jorge Cervantes reveals the ideal way to root cuttings in order to give your plants a healthy start in life.





Preparing to Clone

Cloning is the most traumatic incident that cannabis plants can experience, aside from harvest. Clones go through an incredible transformation when they change from a severed green growing tip to a rooted plant. Their entire chemistry changes: The stem that once grew leaves must now grow roots in order to survive. Clones are at their most fragile point in life just after being cut.

While rooting, clones require a minimum of nitrogen but increased levels of phosphorus to promote root growth. Sprays should be avoided during rooting, as they compound cloning stress. Given good instruction and a little experience, most gardeners can achieve a consistent 100 percent clone-survival rate.

Clones are exact genetic replicas of their mother plants. Each mother's cell carries a DNA blueprint of itself. Radiation, chemicals, disease and poor horticultural practices can damage this DNA—but unless it is damaged, the DNA remains intact.

Large cuttings with large, starch-filled stems grow roots more slowly than small clones with small stems. Thin-stemmed clones have fewer reserves (accumulated starch), but they need only enough reserve energy to initiate root growth.

Small clones with a few leaves need less moisture and will root faster than big cuttings with many leaves. At first the leaves contain moisture, but after a few days the stem is no longer able to supply enough moisture to the leaves, and the clone suffers stress. A small amount of leaf space is all that's necessary for photosynthesis to supply enough energy for root growth.

100 Cloning High Times September 2015

Integrity in Parents

- 1. Maintain an 18-to-24-hour-a-day photoperiod for mother plants.
- 2. Keep the plants healthy.
- 3. Grow for six to 12 months.
- 4. Repot as needed.

Easy-to-Clone Plants

Look for plants that have small nubs or rootlets (primordia) near the base of the trunk. Such plants tend to strike roots exceptionally fast. Most "Skunk" and *indica* varieties grow roots easily.

Difficult-to-Clone Plants

Ruderalis crossed with *indica* or *sativa* varieties are auto-flowering and do not make suitable mother plants.

Outdoor varieties with a slight tendency to "pre-sex" (i.e., designate their sex) in an 18-hour photoperiod include Early Girl, Early Skunk and many others. Check with seed companies for details. Early flowering doesn't always exclude a strain from being used as a mother plant.

Clones taken from weak, leggy mothers most often produce weak, leggy clones. Harvested plants that have been induced back into vegetative growth can also produce weak clones if not fully reverted.

Precautions

Clones root well within a slightly acidic pH range of 5.5 to 6.6. Aeroponic clone gardens normally do best with a pH of 5.4 to 5.6. Always make sure there is plenty of air in the rooting medium to stimulate root growth.

Do not kill clones with kindness and fertilizer. At best, giving clones an excess dose of fertilizer causes rooting to be delayed. In fact, a dose of ammonium nitrate—a common salt-based fertilizer—will actually stop root hairs from growing.

Inexperienced gardeners and diseased plants cause most clone-rooting problems. Poor growing conditions also affect the strength of clones. For example, watch out for miticidal dips that coat the leaves too heavily. These dips should cover well enough to protect your plants







by providing insecticidal and anti-fungal properties, while still allowing their stomata to breathe.

Getting Started

Taking clones, or cuttings, is the most efficient and productive means of cannabis propagation for many indoor,

Average Root Growth for Cannabis Clones

| Action | Cut from young mother | Cut from old mother |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Cell division starts | Day 4 | Day 6 |
| First root nubs form | Day 6 | Day 10 |
| Roots start to grow | Day 7 | Day 20 |
| Enough roots to transplant | Day 14 | Day 28 |

greenhouse and outdoor medical cannabis gardeners. Once the desirable female plants have been distinguished and selected, branch tips and branches can be cut and rooted.

Disinfect all tools and working surfaces to kill any bacteria, fungi, viruses and other diseases already present.

Sterilize a sharp pair of scissors, razor or razor blade by dipping in alcohol, vinegar or bleach (a 5 to 10 percent solution) or by heating with a torch. Wash your hands thoroughly beforehand. Be sure to have all cloning supplies within arm's reach—rooting cubes, rooting hormone, razor or scissors, humidity dome, etc.—before you start to take clones.

The process is done in simple steps. Prepare the mother plant in advance. Take the cuttings with clean (sterile) instruments. Store the cut clones in water. Insert the cuttings in a growing medium or aeroponics system. Place the clones under a humidity dome/tent. Carefully monitor the grow medium's moisture levels and humidity. Watch for root growth. Transplant when roots emerge from the rooting cube or medium. Harden off by gradually exposing the cuttings to their new environment.

Troubleshooting Clones for Pests and Diseases

If a spider-mite infestation occurs, many gardeners destroy the infested clones and start over with clean ones. Others spray with aerosol pyrethrum or another organic miticide. Remember, all pesticides, natural or not, are phytotoxic. In general, spraying cuttings is a bad idea, including with anti-desiccant sprays. Sprays clog the stomata and can impair root growth in clones. If you must use sprays, use natural organic ones, apply them when it is cool, and keep their use to a minimum.

If the roots on a clone are circling the container and already turning dark near the center, this signifies overwatering and impending death. Do not overwater clones. Keep the medium evenly moist, but don't let it get soggy. Any kind of stress—including overwatering—disrupts plants and slows their growth.

Different mediums have distinct watering schedules. For example, rockwool holds water a long time, while peat pellets need watering more often. Clones are tender and have small, developing root systems, so they need extra-vigilance now.

As stated earlier, keep your cloning area clean. Do not take clones where





Three coils
Three times the hit

TAKE 10% OFF YOUR IONIX
USE COUPON CODE: 10NIX



420 SCIENCE COM/IONIX

102 Cloning High Times September 2015

fungus spores and diseases are hiding! Pythium flourishes in places with high temperatures and excessive moisture, while powdery mildews prefer cool, moist conditions.

Spider mites, whiteflies and thrips love weak, tender clones. Cooler, humid conditions—from 65°F to 78°F (18°C to 25°C)—inhibit most mite reproduction and avert infestations. But cool, humid conditions may also increase the chances of certain fungal attacks. Remove any diseased or infested clones from the cloning room immediately.

Root-Inducing Hormones

Root-inducing hormones may help speed cannabis-root development, but they're most often used to help strike roots on woody plants that are not meant for human consumption. Medical cannabis gardeners tend to avoid dangerous synthetic rooting hormones such as IBA and NAA* altogether and wait a few extra days for the roots to grow.

Use an aero-cloner or deep-water cloner (also known as a DWC or bubble cloner) to expedite root growth. Using merely plain water under the proper conditions, you'll see roots strike on 80 to 100 percent of your clones a mere one to three days later than if hormones were employed. Root-inducing hormones also have less effect when the conditions are just right and the roots are naturally ready to grow.

*IBA (indole-3-butyric acid, 3-indolebutyric acid, indolebutyric acid) is synthetic and classified by the Environmental Protection Agency as an agricultural chemical and pesticide. It is also a mutagenic, meaning that it's liable to cause mutation. NAA (1-naphthalenaecetic acid) is a synthetic product registered with the EPA as a pesticide.

For the stem of a cutting to develop roots, it must go from producing green stem cells to manufacturing undifferentiated cells (callus) and, finally, to creating root cells. Once undifferentiated, the cells quickly transform into root cells.

As soon as a cutting is taken, the clone starts dispatching natural rooting hormones to the wound; these hormones arrive in full force in about a week. The use of artificial rooting hormones fills the need until the natural rooting hormones take over.

Most commercial rooting hormones contain IBA or NAA (or both). Many rootinducing hormones also contain a fungicide to help prevent pathogens. Read the labels on these products carefully, since they often contain different concentrations of these synthetic ingredients. When purchasing, search for value.



Using Liquids, Gels or Powders

Rooting hormones are available in liquid, gel or powder form. The liquid forms are easy to dilute. Gels are easy to keep consistent and are simple for novice gardeners to use. However, the powder forms are the choice of most professional gardeners because they're inexpensive, consistent and cause no problems. Natural root-inducing products such as willow water come in liquid form and can be used over the long term. (Note: Do not apply rooting hormones—whether as liquid, gels or powders—above the soil line, as excess stem swelling can occur.)

Root-inducing gels are easy to use and the most practical for small amounts of cuttings. Gels are not water-soluble; once applied, a gel holds and stays with the stem longer than liquids or powders.

The cut end of a clone stem can often develop a fungal infection. Many rooting powders contain a mixture of talc and IBA and/or NAA for this reason. Powders are less expensive than liquids or gels, and many professional cannabis growers prefer to root their cuttings using powder because it is so consistent and easier to contain than liquids or gels. (To avoid contamination, simply pour a small amount into a separate container and throw away any excess.)

To apply a powder, roll the moistened stem of the cutting in it to achieve a thick, even coat. Tap or lightly scrape the excess powder off the cutting (excess hormones can hinder root growth). In the rooting medium, make a hole bigger than the stem; if the hole is too small, the rooting powder gets scraped off upon insertion.

Some cannabis gardeners prefer to soak their cuttings in a diluted liquid rooting solution (20 to 200 ppm IBA and/or NAA) for 24 hours. However, I've seen few gardeners use this time-consuming technique, and I'm not sure it's more beneficial than simply dipping the stems.

Rooting Products

To determine a rooting hormone's concentration, multiply the manufacturer's listed percentage by 10,000 (e.g., a product with 0.9 percent IBA contains 9,000 ppm IBA). Warning! Rooting-hormone products containing IBA and NAA are not recommended for use with edible plants. Root-inducing hormones should not be used to grow medical cannabis. Read the label carefully before deciding to use these or any products.

Hormex is an IBAbased powder available in six different strengths ranging from 1,000 to 45,000 ppm.

Rhizopon AA (Rhizopon BV) is an IBA powder from Hortus USA, the world's largest company devoted to the research and manufacture of rooting products. It's available in both powder form and as water-soluble tablets, in strengths from 500 to 20,000 ppm.

Clonex cloning gel is a blend of vitamins, minerals and antimicrobial agents (0.3 percent or 3,000 ppm IBA). The gel seals the cutting's tissues, thus reducing the chance of infection and embolisms.

Dip'N Grow is a liquid rooting concentrate that contains IBA and NAA and is antibacterial. The cost is one penny per 100 cuttings.

Olivia's Cloning Solution, originally developed for use in hydroponic cloning, is another of the many root-inducing hormones available today.







It's Organic*, It's Effective, It's Safer® Brand.

OMRI® Listed insecticides, fungicides and herbicides.

www.saferbrand.com

for use in Organic Production



104 Cloning High Times September 2015



Make Your Own Rooting Solution

Willow water, made with branches from the willow tree, is a natural way to induce rooting. The substance in willow trees that promotes rooting is unknown, but repeated experiments have shown that willow water promotes about 20 percent

more roots than plain water. Willow water can also be mixed with commercial rooting hormones for improved results.

To make willow water, find a willow tree and remove some of this year's branches that are about one and a half inches in diameter. Remove the leaves

and cut the branches into 1-inch lengths. Place the 1-inch willow sticks on end, so that a lot of them fit into a water glass or quart jar. Fill the jar with water and let the sticks soak for 24 hours, then pour the water off and use it as a rooting hormone. Soak your cuttings in the willow water for 24 hours and then plant them in a rooting medium. If you're using a commercial liquid rooting hormone, substitute willow water for regular water in the mix.

Other Options

Coconut milk contains the cytokinin zeatin and encourages clone-root growth. Mix equal parts coconut milk, grated coconut meat and clean, hot water in a blender and then blend until smooth. Use this mixture to water your clones.

Several commercial rooting products contain trichoderma bacteria or mycorrhizal fungi, both of which help plants grow bigger, stronger and faster. As always, read the label carefully before deciding to use these or any products. *

Adapted from The Cannabis Encyclopedia, by Jorge Cervantes, \$50 (softcover) \$70 (hardcover). Find it at Amazon.com or by visiting Jorge's website, MarijuanaGrowing.com.



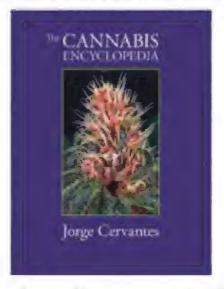
CANNABIS ENCYCLOPEDIA



THE DEFINITIVE CUIDE TO CULTIVATION & CONSUMPTION OF MEDICAL MARIJUANA

596 PAGES 8.5 X 11-INCH FORMAT 2,000**COLOR IMAGES!**

SOFTCOVER \$50 HARDCOVER \$70



ALSO AVAILABLE



Marijuana ternw Basics The EASY Guide for Cannabia Abdiomados by Jorge Cervanies



More shart 1,000,000 valid! The Indoor/Outdoor MEDICAL Grower's Bible by loope Conventes \$29.95 Spanish edition 539.9%

Retail Orders

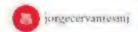
www.amazon.com www.amazon.ca www.amazon.co.uk www.amazon.com.au www.amazon.de www.amazon.es www.amazon.it www.amazon.in www.amazon.jp www.amazon.mx www.amazon.br

Wholesale Only

www.marijuanagrowing.com Go to "Contact Us"

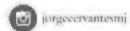
The Cannabis Encyclopedia covers the following and much more!

Medicinal Cannabis, Measuring Cannabinoids, Medical Varieties, Cultivation - Seeds, Clones, Indoor, Outdoor, Greenhouse, Case Studies, Meters, Air, Light and Electricity, Hydroponics, Organics, Soil, Water, Containers, Nutrients, Additives, Diseases and Pests, and Breeding - Medicinal Concentrates and Cooking with Medicinal Cannabis.











AWARD WINNING PLANT FEEDING!



Very soluble, eásy to use and fast assimilation. Maximum Yield maximum resin production, minimum effort.

WWW.GREENHOUSEFEEDING.COM

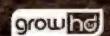














THE GODFATHER



BY HYDROPONICS GROUP

BIGGER IS BETTER



- . 6'5 tall, 77" wide, 47" deep
- . Holds up to 50 plants!
- Yields up to 5-7 pounds every 10-12 weeks
- Your Choice one touch Self Watering soil or Hydro system
- Raptor odor controller = odor free gardening
- Feeding & Lighting schedule / Lifetime support

- 170 cubic feet of grow space
- Massive clone area
- Tallest and deepest systems on the market
- High output 5w per diode adjustable LED systems
- Sexy modular design makes install easy
- CO2 available for all systems powered by

Call your Hydroponics Group Representative and get started TODAY!

As shown \$5399.90

800 850 6360 www.HydroponicsGroup.com







HOME GROWING MADE EASY

CABINETGROW.COM | 888-544-9376

YIELDER MAX | LED | HYDRO

Want to grow your own? No experience? You'll look like a pro with the Yielder Max from Cabinet Grow. It's easy to use, completely stealth, and features the latest technology so you get the fattest and fastest growth right out of the box. Automated and energy efficient, the system arrives discreetly, assembled, and ready to harvest every 50-60 days. Get world class service and learn more at cabinetgrow.com.



SHOWN WITH 360 WATT FLIP LED **GROW LIGHT**

Powerful 5 watt diodes Custom 15 band spectrum Great results with less energy Available in 360 or 720 watt













Medicab Micro 23.5x25.5x18





USE PROMO CODE HT420 TO RECEIVE 10% OFF ANY GROW CABINET.









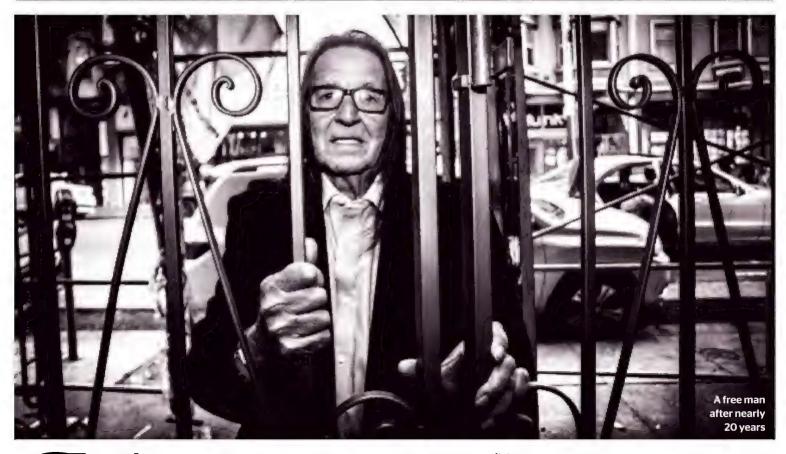
September 2015 High Times The High Times Interview 109



GEORGE JULIA

INTERVIEW BY CHRIS SIMUNEK

THE HIGH TIMES INTERVIEW



EORGE JUNG IS ARGUABLY THE MOST FAMOUS DRUG SMUGGLER IN AMERICAN HISTORY, THANKS TO THE THE MOVIE BLOW (IN WHICH JUNG WAS IMMORTALIZED BY HOLLYWOOD IDOL JOHNNY DEPP), AND THE BOOK BY JOURNALIST BRUCE PORTER UPON WHICH IT WAS BASED. HIGH TIMES CAUGHT UP WITH HIM RECENTLY WHILE HE WAS ON PAROLE FROM FEDERAL PRISON AFTER SERVING NEARLY TWO DECADES FOR SMUGGLING MARIJUANA.

GEORGE JACOB JUNG WAS BORN ON AUGUST 6, 1942, IN BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS. IN THE LATE '60S JUNG BEGAN SMUGGLING MARIJUANA FROM MEXICO INTO THE US. BUSTED IN CHICAGO IN 1974, HE WAS SENTENCED TO FOUR YEARS IN THE FEDERAL CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTE IN DANBURY, CT. AT DANBURY, HE MET MEDELLIN CARTEL ASSOCIATE CARLOS LEHDER, AND THE TWO CONSPIRED TO RAIN A WHITE-POWDER BLIZZARD DOWN UPON AMERICA THAT WOULD INHIBIT THE SEROTONIN REUPTAKE OF MILLIONS OF PARTY PEOPLE AT

THE END OF THE '70S, MAKING THEM BOTH INCREDIBLY RICH MEN. THROUGH LEHDER, JUNG BEGAN WORKING FOR PABLO ESCOBAR, THE COLOMBIAN DRUG LORD WHO MURDERED WITNESSES, JUDGES, POLITICIANS AND CITIZENS ALIKE IN HIS RUTHLESS RISE TO THE TOP OF A \$30 BILLION COCAINE EMPIRE.

WITH ESCOBAR, LEHDER BOUGHT PROPERTY ON AN ISLAND IN THE BAHAMAS CALLED NORMAN'S CAY, WHICH WOULD BECOME THE CARTEL'S MAIN SHIPPING POINT FOR PLANES FLYING COCAINE INTO THE UNITED STATES. AFTER LEARNING THAT LEHDER WAS OFFERING TO SNITCH OUT THE CARTEL, JUNG TESTIFIED AGAINST HIM AND WALKED AWAY CLEAN FROM A LONG LIFE OF CRIME. BUT, AS HE EXPLAINS IN THIS INTERVIEW, THE STRAIGHT LIFE DIDN'T APPEAL TO HIM.

JUNG'S MOST RECENT BOOK, CO-WRITTEN WITH T. RAFAEL CIMINO, IS ENTITLED *HEAVY*. HE ALSO SPONSORS A LINE OF JEANS AT *CBDJEANS.COM*.

110 The High Times Interview High Times September 2015

You started your smuggling career in Southern California in the late 1960s, buying weed cheap and then driving it to Massachusetts to sell at a considerable markup. Today, the medical pot industry in California has driven marijuana prices down so low that people are doing the same thing: driving it east and selling it at a higher price in states where it's not legal. It seems symbolic of the ineffectiveness of prohibition.

In this country, we have a police force that's addicted to drug money. I've watched law enforcement since the 1950s-when it was virtually nonexistent-grow to be a monster that's intent on arresting our children for a consensual nonviolent crime and putting them in penitentiaries. There's something wrong with that-I mean, that's insane. And we have two or three states that legalized, and the rest of you can walk into another state and get 10 years in prison.

You just did 20 years for marijuana. You got caught with a couple hundred pounds, and right now there's probably a dispensary not far from here that sells a couple hundred pounds a month legally and pays taxes on it to the government.

Realistically, I didn't do 20 years for the 200 pounds-I did 20 years for my whole life of being a radical, okay? I had an extensive conversation with the judge before I was sentenced. I says, "You're going to send me away for the rest of my life. I wanna talk to you." I go into his chambers, all right? And he looked at me and said, "You had \$100 million, and nobody knew who you were. It was perfect. Why didn't you just go away? And I never would have had to do this today. If everybody lived their life like you do, we'd have complete unrule and we'd have no structured society." And he



"The producer, Denis Leary, called and he said, 'I found the right person— Johnny Depp.' And I said, 'Who the hell is that?' And he said, 'Edward Scissorhands.' And I said, 'What the hell is that?' And he said, 'Meet him.'"

said, "I understand your free will and your existentialism, but unfortunately you chose a path against the law. You broke the law every day of your life as an adult, and I have no choice."

There's a part in the book *Blow* where you say that rather than incarcerating smugglers, people should pick apart their brains. Tell me about that "thrill junkie" thing.

People don't grow up to become thrill junkies—they're born like that, right? I was the kid who would take the car out at night when he was 16 and see if he can redline it. And then there's the kid who will be careful of it because it's his dad's car, or whatever, and drive it safely home and go to bed.

And that's how my whole life was. When we started dealing, the guys I worked with, they didn't want to go to Mexico and start smuggling, because they weren't in it for the thrill. In fact, the majority of them went on to graduate college; a couple of them took

the marijuana money and invested it, buying properties and this and that. But that wasn't what it was about to me. It was the thrill.

And then, later on down the line, a strange thing happens to you, and the thrill is from the fear. And then you want to get it done and get back to Manhattan Beach and the volleyball and the girls and the whole thing. And then, one day, you just don't want to go home, because nobody lives there anymore and you're not afraid. And that's when it's over for you. Your whole being knows it's over, and you're self-destructing. And a lot of people in this business will tell you that.

That's a terrible price to pay because you loved life so much, with the intensity of a thousand suns, and the women and all of it—and then it's all taken away from you. You end up walking the hallways of always to a place called tedium and apathy, day after day after day. Years go by. Anyway, on a brighter note...

You hung out with Liz Taylor and Richard Burton when you were moving loads from Puerto Vallarta in the '60s, right?

I lived up in a place called Gold Gringo Gulch. Liz and Dick bought a house there, and I lived next door to them. I used to drink with Richard Burton at the Oceano Bar in the afternoons. I remember one time Liz was out shopping, which she always was, and we were sitting at the bar. I mean, the bar was right out of Casablanca—it was beautiful. And Liz had a little entourage carrying all her packages and everything, and Dick looked at me and he took a drink, and he says, "There she is, the most beautiful bitch on the planet-and she's mine."

Did you ever think people would be filming movies and documentaries regarding your life?

I sat down and I wrote a book called *Grazing in the Grass Before the Snow Came* [the precursor to *Blow*]. It took me a year to write it in a little prison cell, and this is the God's honest truth: When I was doing it, I thought, "This is going to be a book *and* a movie."

How did Johnny Depp come into the picture?

The producer, Denis Leary, called and he said, "I found the right person—Johnny Depp." And I said, "Who the hell is that?" And he said, "Edward Scissorhands." And I said, "What the hell is that?" And he said, "Meet him."

And Johnny got the special visit, and he came in and he looked like he had slept in a dumpster—skinny, his hair hanging down and greasy, ripped leather jacket, holes in the sleeves, Vietnam army boots—and I said, "Jesus Christ, what happened to you?" He said, "I was up all night thinking of what to bring you. It drove me crazy." And he handed me *On the*

BAKU





I^{et} Place Best Edible





Road, by Kerouac. He said, "This is my Bible. I carry it with me everywhere I go. I want you to have it." I had read it when I was in high school, and that Kerouac pumped me up to be crazier than I was going to be, all right? And that's when we bonded.

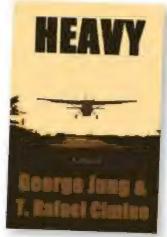
He would come on visiting days, and I would just walk around in circles and keep talking and he would watch me, and one day I told him, "I'm not walking any more circles—it's over." And he said, "Don't worry, I got it."

And the parts that I did see of *Blow*, he got it. He *became* me.

Was Pablo Escobar already at war with the Colombian government when you started working with him?

That didn't happen till later. He wanted to become a part of Colombia's ruling class, and he thought that money would get him in there. But that is reserved for a select group of people: the 10 percent that owned 90 percent of the arable land down there. And they run the government, and they run everything; they own the coffee and this and that. And Pablo was never born into that class structure, and it didn't matter how many people he bought off—he was never gonna get into that sacred gilded hall, okay?

And then he began to get pissed off about it, and that's when he turned. He figured if he couldn't join the club, he'd destroy the club. I told him, "You need to get out of here—they're going to kill you. You need to take all this money and get out of here with your son and your wife and go." And he said, "I will die here." There was nothing left to say.



"I've had so many great experiences in my life, of living total free will, that I wouldn't change it for all the gold in the earth."

Had you not met Carlos Lehder in Danbury, do you think you would have gotten into the cocaine business?

Never. Never would have happened.

You visited Norman's Cay, right? What was that like?

Well, in the beginning, it was just a remote island; people had found it and settled there, built houses there. What we saw was a place where you could land, refuel and fly. At first, we were landing in the Bahamas and keeping the plane there overnight and then coming in on Sunday with the "mom-and-pop traffic," as they called it. It was hundreds of planes coming back from the islands on Sunday night to the mainland. And the radar screen was full of little blips everywhere, and you were just another blip. And we'd get up to the Carolinas, and we had a place up there where we landed our load.

But I never wanted

Norman's Cay. I thought, "A man on the move does not get busted." I had a huge difference of opinion with my partner Carlos, and that's when we went our separate ways.

When you visited, was Carlos acting irrational? Did you think he was crazy?

He wasn't crazy... he had delusions, though. He loved John Lennon and Adolf Hitler at the same time. That should have been a sign for me.

I mean, Walter Cronkite showed up there, and these thugs came with machine guns and told him, "You better leave." It just turned into a freak show, and Carlos actually thought at one time he wanted to take over the country of Belize. I told him, "You wanna become a dictator? Or you wanna become rich and go live in Monte Carlo for the rest of your life?"

And his thing was that he wanted to hire cheaper pilots because the greed got to him. I wanted to keep using pilots I could trust. And in the end, it was a pilot that he hired for chump change out of Jacksonville—an appliance salesman at Sears and Roebuck who bought a half-million dollar home and couldn't explain it—who gave up everybody.

It was easy to get pilots. One thing that I never, ever forgot was opening up a briefcase with a million dollars in it and showing it to this guy who flew for commercial airlines. I said, "There's one stipulation: You have to show me where your kids go to school-and where you live." And they would look at me, and look at the money, and they would say, "Okay." And I thought to myself, "Oh my God, just how sick is this?"

BIGGER BETTER BUDS BOX

NOW YOU HAVE EVERYTHING YOU NEED FOR BIGGER, BETTER BUDS (MORE CONSISTENTLY) IN ONE BOX!

pH Perfect* 2-Part Sensi Grow & Blooms
Enjoy the best grow of your life, with our easy-to-use and
world tomost, supplieding Sensitive to the sensitive sensi

With these base nutrients you'll have everything you need to produce your absolute biggest, heaviest harvest yet.

BUT WE DIDN'T STOP THERE...

Olg. Bod: For the IIIG in your bods with our world known cup winning bloom booster!

Veedee Julies Enjoy the benefits of beneficial bacteria with this best-of-class root zone colonizer that expands root mass 700-1,000%

Bud Canalys For stickier, sweeter bud enhancement use this critical carbohydrate mix for big, sugary buds!

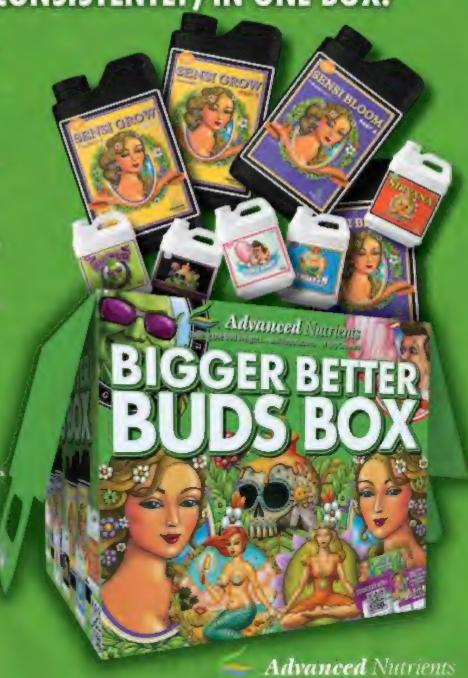
Nirvanas Get bigger, stronger plants & ovey-goody sticky buds with this proven potency & stalk strengthening supplement!

Sensityms The crop substrate supercharge posentully cleans your root zone of debris, recycling into usable nutrients that fuel bud growth!

As always, you risk nothing when you choose Advanced Nutrients because you're backed by our world-famous, money-back, Grower Guarantee

What are you waiting for? Try the Bigger Better Buds Box oddy and get everything you need for your next grow in one convenient package.









You were asked to testify against Carlos Lehder, but you sought permission from Pablo Escobar to do it. Can you tell me how that went down?

Well, at first, I... I mean, that was a dirty word to me. And, actually, it was still under the one-third-parole situation—I was going to do no more than five years. I wasn't afraid of the time in prison; five years was not much.

I was approached to testify, and I told them no way, I would never do that. Then, several weeks later, it was in the Miami Herald that Carlos had written a letter to George Bush saying that he was going to give up all the information that he could about the cartel for his freedom. I was being held at the North Dade Correctional Center, and they showed me the paper, and then the top of my head blew off. That's when I agreed to do thatbut I asked permission and was told to go ahead.

And so, after you testified against Carlos Lehder, you were free.

Right.

Why did you make that decision to start smuggling again?

I was just bored, to be honest with you. A friend of mine had made like \$25 million, and I went over to his house. He had flown loads out of Colombia—he was a fighter pilot in Vietnam—and his wife said, "I've lost him." And I said, "What are you talking about?" And she said, "He's just drinking scotch from 6 o'clock in the morning until he passes out at night."

So I went out there and I said, "Dave, what's happening to you?" And he said, "I can't stand this." I said, "Stand what? You have a beautiful home, you have al beautiful wife, you have all the money in the world." He said, "It doesn't mean a

fucking thing. I want to fly another load." And I said, "Is that all that's wrong with you? Come on!"

How long you were flying loads before you got caught?

We did a half a dozen, or whatever. And I didn't care so much about the money— I just cared about the action. It's like a gambler: He needs money as a tool, to be able to gamble. And the drugs were a tool to me, to be able to get my high. But by then I had lost it. I was like Brett Favre, you know? He was old, and he lost his step, but he loved the game so much that he went out there even though he knew they were going to laugh and throw beer cans at him.

People that don't have the love of that high, they'll never understand it. It's like screaming into the wind. What Brett Favre did, you don't go to jail; you just go to your farm in Mississippi and sell jeans, okay? But what I did, you go to jail.

They used to make westerns with the old gunfighter who is called out into the street by the kid-and he went out there and knew he was never coming back, but he went because it was over. And in a way, it's terribly sad-but in another way, it's Shakespearean. We live as we die-alone-and even though I spent 20 years in prison, a few other years [incarcerated] here and there, I've had so many great experiences in my life, of living total free will, that I wouldn't change it for all the gold in the earth. And I hope there's a life after life-and maybe I can even come back again and get on another train, and ride and gain some more wisdom, and be able to sit here and give it back to High Times. *

Special thanks to K from Trichome Technologies for making the connection.







Full Service Consulting

A passion for genetics, growing and teaching are all discovered and for hire at The Ethos Collective.



olin Gordon, founder of The Ethos Collective in Denver, started growing in 1993 after bringing a pack of seeds back from a trip to Amsterdam. "I liked good product, but couldn't afford good weed. So I grew my own." After crossing Skunk 1 with NL5 x Haze (the Cannabis Cup winner that year) Gordon's experiment generated a dozen seeds, and he was hooked. "I'm a seed addict. I love popping seeds and watching the process—the flowering, looking at the different gene expressions is just fun."

Fast forward 22 years, and Gordon brings that same passion for genetics to his own business and through teaching others how to begin their own grows-start to finish. "We start off by creating an architectural plan, including everything from the sketch of the room,

"Each client is different. Some want us to do everything from hiring their growers, and starting their genetics to doing a complete growroom set-up."

to lighting designs, nutrient systems and environmental controls like ventilation. Some clients may just want us to help them sell a grow, it could be existing already, or others may contract us to teach them how to get growing-market, brand and get their product in stores."

Gordon has experienced the green rush and the green grab firsthand as Colorado becomes saturated with first time, would-be ganjapreneurs. "A lot of people call and want to get into the industry. I immediately vet them and advise them into [paying] a retainer, and explain to them that there are a lot of obstacles. If they still want to get into cannabis, we either sign a short- or long-term contract, depending on their needs. Each client is different. Some want us to do everything from hiring their growers, and starting their genetics to doing a complete growroom set-up. We not only have the knowledge, but six years of hands-on









Clockwise, from top left: The Ethos Collective seed packs; a 220 Gavita lamp build out for Sweet Leaf; poppin' seeds is Gordon's favorite; Ethos Collective's own strain Temple Kush.

experience in commercial grows that a lot of newcomers can appreciate."

With the mortgage crisis and the fall of the housing market in 2008, Gordon was "unhappy with the current situation and wanted to change the ethos of the cannabis industry." During the crash he taught unemployed friends how to cultivate by setting up 10 to 12-light grows in their basements. "They had no idea that they could legally grow and sell weed."

A lot of teaching and consulting, Gordon says, is about having conversations. "I was a poker coach and I was surprised how easily it translated into cannabis, but you have to know your toolbox." For Gordon, that came from a year working in a hydro shop and talking to everyone from nutrient experts to technology reps.

Gordon continues to teach and grow The Ethos Collective, having recently inked a deal to merge with Dynamic Grow and distribute Ethos Seeds in Illinois, Washington, Oregon and Nevada. "Dynamic Grow has the forward thinking to distribute our strain genetics. You'll be seeing Ethos in these states, and every future medical and recreation state." *



2015, 1º PLACE HIGHTIMES CANNABIS CUP WINNER



THC: VAPE CARTRIDGE



TO CARRY AT YOUR COLLECTIVE CONTACT INFO@710KINGPEN.COM

Expert Grow Advice Greenhouse security, windowsill weed,

power outages, strain names and more.

Send your cannabis cultivation questions to @deardanko or deardanko@hightimes.com.



120 Dear Danko
High Times Septen. or 20th

Danko Tip: If your plants are stretching too much, lower your grow light closer to the canopy level.



SUBJECT: Secure Greenhouse FROM: Dani Near Barcelona

eral years now, but some of the younger people living nearby have found out about my plants, and I'm worried that they might come and try to steal something from my grow space. Is there any way I can secure my greenhouse so that I don't have to worry about thieves running away with my crops?

Dear Dani,

The best way to secure your greenhouse is to put a strong lock on the door and employ basic security measures, such as motion-detection lights, that will alert you to the presence of intruders. Hopefully, the bright light coming on will scare off any thieves without you having to confront them personally. The lock won't keep them from cutting through the tarp material or breaking the glass to intrude, but it should work as a deterrent and make them think twice before trying to rip you off. Also, it might not be a bad idea to get a dog that can let you know if someone's on your property.

SUBJECT: Window Weed

FROM: Harry M.

l've got a cannabis plant on my window ledge. It's been growing for maybe a week now and seems to be going along fine, but I live in the UK, so it's not the best conditions for her. I'm wondering if there's anything I need to do to bring on the flowering stage, as I can't alter the lighting. Any help would be great.

Dear Harry,

Pot plants need plenty of light to grow, and a windowsill usually won't provide enough for them to thrive. You should consider putting your plant under a grow light of some kind. That way, you can alter the lighting schedule to induce flowering whenever you want and also ensure that your seedling gets enough energy to continue the process of photosynthesis.

If not, you can leave the plant on the windowsill and it will begin flowering naturally as the fall approaches. Just don't expect to harvest much more than a handful of buds unless you have tons

of light streaming in to help it grow. I seriously doubt there's enough sunlight on a windowsill in the UK for you to harvest much more than several joints' worth of cannabis, so you should consider devoting some space to the plant and getting at least a fluorescent light to provide enough lumens for healthy growth.

SUBJECT: Power Outage

FROM **Dr. Danko**

Here in South Africa, we have an issue with power outages. How can I make sure that my plants receive the proper light cycle once the power cuts have happened? I may lose two hours of power (and light) a day, but during the night it's not an issue since it's also the night cycle for my plants. I'm scared the plants will go into shock by going from light to darkness, then back to light and back to darkness all in one day. The outages are usually two hours each time, and we don't really know when they will happen. I can't buy a generator for a 2-by-2-meter grow tent—seems like overkill. What do you suggest?



THE BOLDER CHOICE

FOLLOW US

@bolderextracts

Visit bouldercannabisandextracts.com for locations and more info!!

to avoid providing a starter home for pests.



Prolonged power outages can be a serious issue when growing marijuana plants, but two hours off here or there during the light cycle isn't a critical problem. It's much more important not to interrupt the dark cycle with light than it is to interrupt the light cycle with darkness. If you don't want to purchase a generator to keep the light going, you can always place the plants outdoors under the sunlight for those couple of hours, assuming the outage is happening during the day.



SUBJECT: Microgrowing Marijuana

FROM: Seth

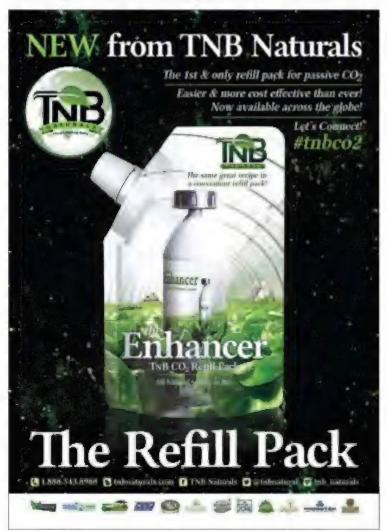
I want to do a one-to-three-plant grow only. I was thinking of taking a laundry hamper, connecting a light at the top to a timer, and putting a small tube on either side—one to bring air in and the other to take air out. (I'm not going to bother with air scrubbers.) Now my true question is whether a 250-watt bulb is going to be way too much this setup—i.e., would it burn the plants? You wrote once about using aquarium lights, and I was thinking of using a T8 or T12 lamp, but I want to make sure this will be enough for one to three plants in a small, closed-off space. I remember you recommending them for a 3' x 3' space, and this won't be even that big. I can use any help you can offer, as I've tried growing before and I got long, skinny plants that ended up just bending over and drooping and eventually dying. I probably overwatered them and used too much Epsom salt in the soil. Since then, I've read not to use salts of any kind or Miracle-Gro, which I used as well. So any help and/or thoughts would be most appreciated.

Dear Seth,

For microgrowers with very limited space, I recommend compact fluorescent lights (CFLs). They won't heat up a small space the way high-intensity discharge (HID) lamps do, and they're also affordable. The T8s or T12s will work too, as long as they fit into your laundry hamper.

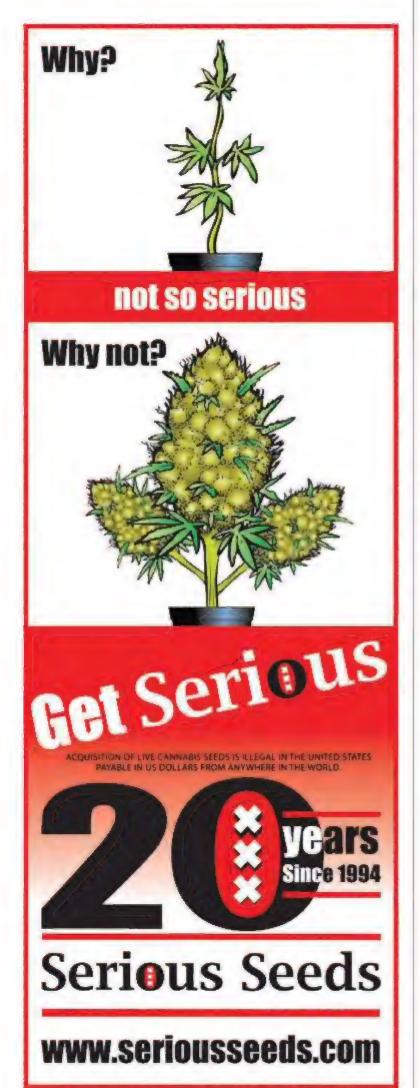
Lamps using LEDs (light-emitting diodes) also work well for these purposes, but they require a significant initial investment that most people growing in small spaces are reluctant to make. As the technology advances, however, the prices should drop significantly, so keep your eyes open in the future for good deals on LED grow lights.







WWW.VAPORNATION.COM



Danko Tip: Keep cats and dogs out of your growroom to prevent them from bringing in bugs and covering your plants with fur.

SUBJECT: Bunched Up

FROM Willie

I have four seedlings that are into their first week of growth, but they're bunched together in one avocado pot. Are they okay like that? This is my first grow, and I'd like to know when I should transplant them.

Dear Willie,

Growing marijuana plants close together in a single container isn't ideal, for several reasons. As the plants get bigger, the roots will compete for nutrients, with the larger plants taking advantage of their growth to shade out their smaller competitors. Also, the roots from different plants will quickly start to tangle together, making future transplants difficult and stressful on the plants.

My recommendation is to gently remove the plants from the avocado pot and transplant them into their own individual containers for the remainder of their growth cycle. This way, each plant will have its own space for roots to spread out and won't have to fight for light or nutrients.

SUBJECT: **Heat Stroke**

FROM: Dave A.

I'm a medical patient in Michigan growing in an urban upstairs bedroom where heat is always an issue. I'm running two 1,000-watt dimmable HID lights with air-conditioning, and in the summer the temperature at the center of my canopy can reach 85°F. At what temp should I start to dim my lights to 750 or even 600 watts? Keep in mind that at 600 watts, the plants

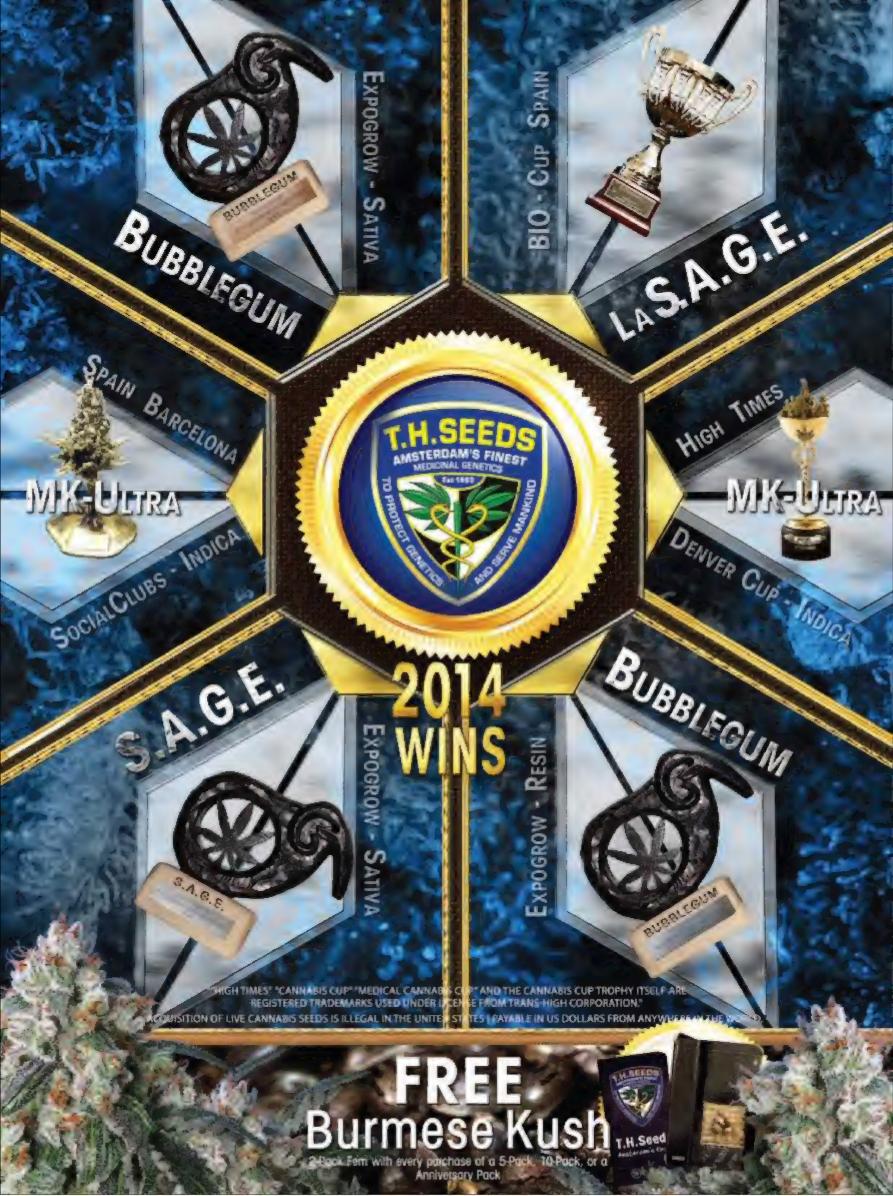


in the corners of my room (about 36 inches from the center of the light) won't be doing much growing ... will they? I guess I'm asking about the light-versus-heat ratio, and at what point growth starts to suffer. Also, this is only on some very hot days, so should I let them run a little warm for a while to keep up the bright sunshine?

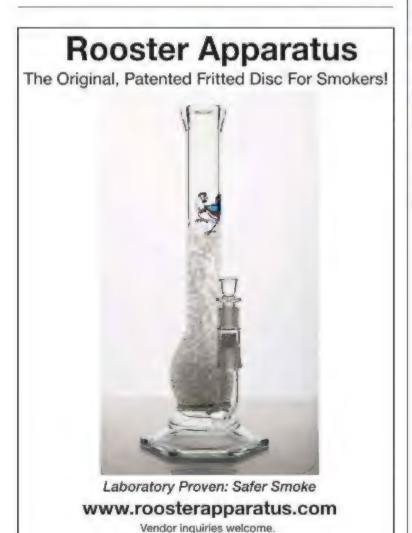
Dear Dave,

My recommendation is to get yourself an atmospheric controller that will dim your lights automatically when the temperature reaches a certain level. You don't want temperatures higher than $80^{\circ} F$ at canopy level, so set your controller to dim at that temp in order to cool your room and allow growth to continue unfazed.

As for the plants in the corners, you can either use a light mover to reach them or, much more affordably, simply move the plants around yourself so that the ones in the corner are in the middle of the room some of the time. That way, you won't see them suffering from a lack of intense light. \(\psi\)











"I was raised in the exotic land of Iowa," Meizy Chiang tells us. Her professional career started in the world of corporate retail management, but what she calls her "proudest accomplishment" was moving to Hawaii on a whim.

"It was the scariest thing I've ever done," she says, "but probably the best thing I could've done for myself. I re-prioritized my life around nonmaterialistic means."

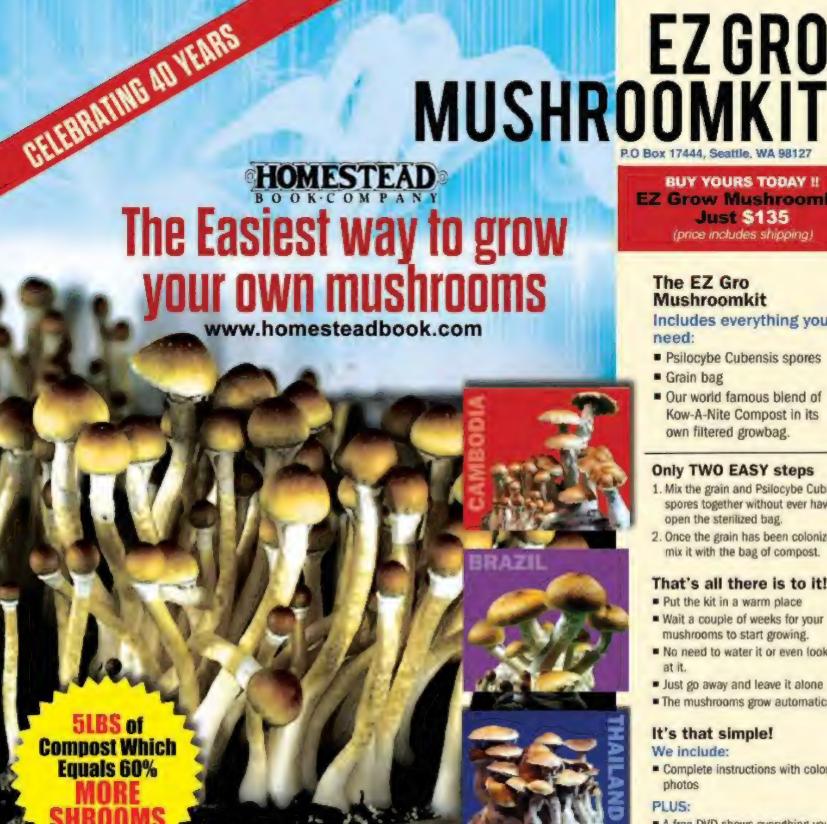
Following a diagnosis of lupus, Meizy moved to Colorado. "I was on steroids and other medications that made me feel like I was deteriorating," she says. "Moving to Colorado was a no-brainer because cannabis is legal and a more natural means of healing. Smoking high-CBD strains and using CBD balms

has changed my life completely. I'm no longer dependent on prescriptions and have minor flareups very rarely now."

Presently, she works as a budtender at the Botanico dispensary in Denver, CO and doing a fair share of modeling on the side.

Meizy is frank about the effect cannabis has had on her life. "It's gotten me through a really scary and physically painful time in my life. It's a miracle plant to me."

She says Cherry Pie is her favorite strain and that she's been off her medication for seven months now. "I can't find words that even come close to describing how grateful I am for cannabis and cannabis-related products." **



EZGRO

BUY YOURS TODAY !! EZ Grow Mushroomkit **Just \$135**

(price includes shipping)

The EZ Gro Mushroomkit

Includes everything you need:

- Psilocybe Cubensis spores
- Grain bag
- Our world famous blend of Kow-A-Nite Compost in its own filtered growbag.

Only TWO EASY steps

- 1. Mix the grain and Psilocybe Cubensis spores together without ever having to open the sterilized bag.
- 2. Once the grain has been colonized, mix it with the bag of compost.

That's all there is to it!

- · Put the kit in a warm place
- Wait a couple of weeks for your mushrooms to start growing.
- No need to water it or even look at it.
- Just go away and leave it alone
- The mushrooms grow automatically.

It's that simple!

We include:

 Complete instructions with color photos

PLUS:

- A free DVD shows everything you need to know
- Awesome videos of mushroom farms in Holland

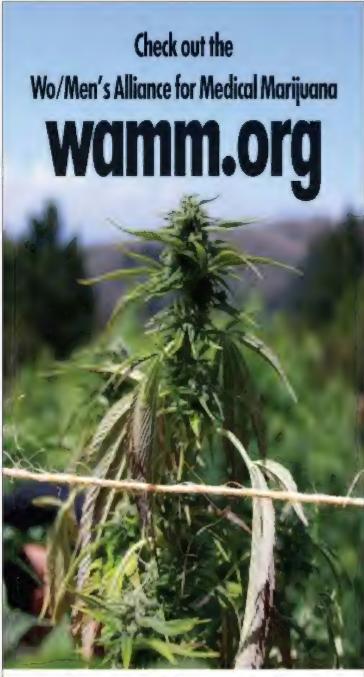
For more photos visit www.Facebook.com/HomestaadBookCompany . Order Toll Free TODAY at 800-426-6777

- 2-step grow-it-yourself kit includes Psilocybe cubensis spores and shipping. Sorry, not sold outside the USA.
- The Mushroom Cultivator \$40 The biggest and best book ever published on growing mushrooms, 400 pages, color photos.

Order Toll-Free at 800-426-6777 or online at www.homesteadbook.com/mushroomkit or mail a check or money order to PO Box 17444, Seattle WA 98127.

Checks take longer to process than money orders. Sorry, no COD.

| Address | | | _ Apt |
|------------------|-------|-----|-------|
| City | State | Zip | |
| Email (optional) | | | |



- Often imitated, but never duplicated!
 - WAMM is California's first medical marijuana collective
 - Compassionate care within a supportive community
 - Accepting new members NOW!
 - Find WAMM on Facebook

Call 831.425.0580 for more info, or write at 309 Cedar St. #39, Santa Cruz, CA. 95060



Do states with better marijuana laws show more creativity?

F.O. Fancy

Hi F.O.,

New data reveal that after a state passes a medical marijuana law, the number of inventions, patents and works of art increases. Perhaps people are getting high and generating great ideas, but liberal marijuana policies also seem to encourage creative people to move to these states.

One strain that's supposed to cause instant couch-lock ends up amping me up instead. Then there's another one that's supposed to keep me awake, but knocks me out. What gives?

Ted Wired

Hi Ted,

There are two issues at play here: personal differences and quality control. You're a unique individual, just like everybody else, and we all have idiosyncratic differences in our biological functions. Plenty of people find that wellknown depressants (such as antihistamines and alcohol) actually stimulate them. Physicians call these "paradoxical reactions." Then too, a strain by any other name might not be the real deal. Prohibition's underground market can't guarantee that today's Sour Kush is the same as yesterday's, or that one sample of Diamond OG is the same as another. So perhaps you didn't really get the strains you thought.



Got a question for Dr. Mitch? Email him at 420 research@gmail.com.

Do you have a favorite cannabis tune?

Tyrone Songster

Hi Tyrone,

Louis Armstrong's instrumental piece "Muggles" came out when the plant was still legal (1928). I can't help but listen and wonder what the world was like back then.

Does drug-testing students have any effect?

I.P. Freely

Hi I.P..

Yes, it generates profits for the testing companies and infuriates civil-rights activists-but that's about it. New data published in the Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs confirm that testing didn't decrease drug use. In contrast, a positive school climate (where students and teachers respect each other and the rules are clear) helped decrease cannabis and cigarette use. Seems like all that drug-test money should be spent on hiring respectful, respectable teachers. 💥

Dr. Mitch Earleywine is a professor of psychology at SUNY Albany and the author of Understanding Marijuana and The Parents' Guide to Marijuana.











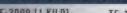
WAFER VALVE



• LEADERS OVER 10YRS - PATENT PENDING

· SAFER, FASTER, CHEAPER, HIGHEST QUALITY

- · EXTRACT NON POLAR, POLAR OR BOTH
- GREEN, NONTOXIC, SAFE FOOD GRADE, LAB QUALITY
 - OVER 2000 SYSTEMS SOLD
 - . LIFETIME WARRANTY FULL SUPPORT
 - · HIGHEST PURITY, ABSOLUTES, CONCRETES
 - . TARGET SPECIFIC COMPOUNDS
 - MOST VERSATILE EXTRACTOR AVAILABLE
 - PERFORM TWO EXTRACTIONS SIMULTANEOUSLY











EXTRACT AND RECOVER SOLVENT FAST WITHOUT DANGEROUS PRIMES THE COMMERCIANCE



Don't Cut Corners! Buy the Original Tamisium Extractor

817-726-7525 david@tamisiumextractors.com

Read FAQ and Testimonials on the website. | www.tamisiumextractors.com | Coupon Code HT25

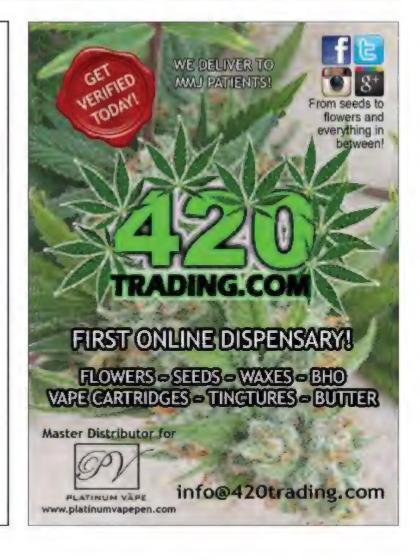


Marijuana is **SAFER**than Alcohol.
Isn't it time we treat
it that way?

The organization that legalized marijuana in Denver needs your help. Please contact us to get involved on your campus or in your area today! Take action now.

(303) 861-0033 mail@saferchoice.org

www.SAFERchoice.org







Nail Temperatures and Flavor

Finding the right temp for dabbing makes all the difference. By Craig Coffey

f you ever want to make a room full of wooks gasp, here's all you have to do: Prepare a dab and blast the shit out of the nail until it's glowing whitishred, then sizzle through that dab on the 1,200°F surface. Every flat-billed baseball cap in the room will flip, followed by a chorus of "Bro!" Someone will definitely want to

problem.



There's more going on here than slab snobbery, however. The low-temp dabbing creed has some merit: The different compounds that make up a concentrate have a range of temperatures at which they'll vaporize (i.e., volatilize), as shown here:

THC: 314°F (157°C) CBD: 347°F (175°C) Beta-myrcene: 330°F (166°C) D-limonene: 350°F (177°C) Linalool: 388°F (198°C)

None of the things that a person wants to inhale require temps higher than 400°F to vaporize. Keeping the nail in the 350°F to 400°F range will deliver only the desired compounds from your dabs. Ideally, you want to leave a bit of residue behind—about three percent of the total dab. This portion is where the compounds that require higher temperatures for vaporizing collect. Higher-temp



None of the things that a person wants to inhale require temps higher than 400°F to vaporize. dabs can taste like reclaim, because when you hit a very hot nail, it never gets a chance to become reclaim—it goes right into your hit.

A great flavor hit is a slow process. Heat the nail a little past the target temp, then set the rig down and wait a few seconds. When the rig is ready, apply the dab to the heated surface and inhale slowly as it boils away.

Use a carb cap to cover the bowl and allow some convective heat to help finish off the hit. The residue left behind is burned off when you prepare your next dab.

In the lower-temperature range (300°F to 400°F), the oils in a dab will boil (i.e., volatilize). In this phase, the molecules are essentially unchanged and transformed into a vapor state. At some point beyond this temperature (>450°F), these same compounds will burn, or oxidize. At the point of oxidization, the molecules are changed through a process of heat-induced chemical reactions. The next level of heat (>800°F) can cause oxidized compounds to combine and form new compounds; this is called *polymerization*. A red-hot Ti nail is roughly 1,200°F to 1,500°F, which means you're not really *dabbing* on a red-hot nail—you're inhaling exotic polymerized compounds created from cannabinoids. *









High Ratings

CNN capitalizes on 4/20 with copious cannabis coverage.

Gupta for ganja!

tappears that CNN, "The Most Trusted Name in News," may have gotten a contact high. On April 19—a.k.a. 4/20 Eve—the network premiered two new specials about cannabis: Sanjay Gupta's Weed 3: The Marijuana Revolution and High Profits, a miniseries about a pot shop in Breckenridge,

Colorado. Naturally, both shows ended up snagging the #1 slot in cable-news viewership that night. And though I was too busy onstage at our US

Cannabis Cup awards in Denver to watch them, I *was* able to attend two exclusive events back in New York a few weeks earlier that offered me a sneak preview of each.

The first was a speaking engagement at the 92nd Street Y entitled "Mind, Medicine and Media," featuring Dr. Gupta and one of his Weed 3 interviewees, psychopharmacologist Dr. Julie Holland. If her name doesn't sound familiar, it should: Dr. Holland is the author of several books, including Ecstasy: The Complete Guide and The Pot Book: A Complete Guide to Cannabis. She was also featured in the documentary Botany of Desire (based on Michael Pollan's book of the same name) and is an adviser to two studies exploring the efficacy of cannabis and MDMA in treating post-traumatic stress disorder. So it came as no surprise that the benefits of medical marijuana—particularly in relation to PTSD—were the prevalent topic of discussion that evening.

They touched on its multitude of medicinal applications—not just for severe conditions, but also in daily use as a preventative to reduce stress and inflammation (both of which Dr. Holland believes play a huge role in many chronic ailments). They also lamented the continued obstruction of cannabis research in the U.S. and the disastrous effects of overprescribed

and mis-prescribed pharmaceuticals—specifically, antipsychotics, antidepressants and opioid pain meds—not just on our veterans, but on the population at large. Overall, it was an informative and sobering discussion—thankfully tempered with the pair's characteristic humor, charm and hope.

The second event was an advance screening of the *High Profits* pilot at Tribeca Cinemas. Unlike most of the cannabusiness reality shows of the past

few years (i.e. MSNBC's *Pot Barons of Colorado*), I was glad to see that this show focused not on venture-capital opportunists getting into the ganja game for a fast buck, but an average stoner couple following their dreams. I was also happy to see our editor-in-chief, Dan Skye—who was in Colorado covering the state's first legal pot sales when the show was taped—featured prominently (and favorably) in the show.

After the screening, attendees were invited to the adjoining Varick Room, where we were treated to an open bar and free food that included a stoner-snack station. In between my martinis and munchies, I got to meet the show's stars: Brian Rogers and Caitlin McGuire, owners of the Breckenridge Cannabis Club. We talked about the everevolving legalization landscape and the major media's take on it all. The couple were also in Denver the following week to host another screening at our US Cup-this one mere hours before its CNN debut.

As marijuana continues its merry march into the mainstream, we'll be seeing more and more pot-positive programming on TV. (In fact, NBC is rumored to be developing a sitcom about a pair of budtenders in Denver called *Buds*.) Make no mistake, my friends—the revolution shall indeed be televised—and the ratings will be as high as we are. **









WAXY OIL

LIQUID

DRY HERBS



USE PROMO CODE TO RECIEVE 15* OFF YOUR ONLINE ORDER











(**0**)



Higher Education

Looking for a curriculum that trains you for work in the cannabis industry? You don't have to look far!

Allen St. Pierre is executive director of NORML.Visit **norml.org**.

hese days at NORML, as US pot prohibition enters its long, slow fade, the organization receives as many inquiries regarding employment in the cannabis industry as it does from people seeking help because they've been arrested for pot.

So how exactly do you receive a cannacentric education in order to find a job as a budtender, compliance manager or master cultivator? Easy! Go to school and earn accreditation via a certificate or diploma. You can attend cannabis trade schools, take courses at major universities, concentrate in a community-college setting, or engage in online coursework.

The first and most successful of the cannabis trade schools is Oaksterdam University, founded in Oakland, CA, in 2007 by activist and ganjapreneur Richard Lee. Another option is the Cannabis Career Institute, which convenes well-run conferences nationwide for aspiring investors, managers and workers in cannabis-related businesses. Online education is available through companies like the Cannabis Training Institute, Clover Leaf University and the Cannabis Hemp Academy.

Students who want to focus on cannabusiness law or legal and regulatory compliance practices can now study these subjects at major universities like Vanderbilt, the University of Denver and Ohio State. At the Santa Clara University



By NORML's estimates there are nearly 4,000 cannabusinesses currently operating in the United States and more than 15,000 registered employees in Colorado alone. School of Law, students are poised to join this new industry through the guidance of their professor, W. David Ball, who chairs the Public Safety Working Group of the Blue-Ribbon Commission on Marijuana Law and Policy, which has been convened by California's lieutenant governor, Gavin Newsom.

Ball notes that his students could help shape the future of legal marijuana in California. "It's exciting," said SCU law student Bethany Brass, speaking to San Jose's KNTV back in February. "Your work is going to have an effect on the legal policy and legislation that's going to be proposed in 2016."

Thirty years ago, American schools engaged in rankly inane—and ultimately ineffective—anti-pot propaganda. But the "Just Say No" campaign withered and died, while DARE and the Partnership for a Drug-Free America have lost all credibility.

Meanwhile, by NORML's estimates, there are nearly 4,000 cannabusinesses currently operating in the United States and more than 15,000 registered employees in Colorado alone. As a result, canna-centric education and training schools are fulfilling a market need for trained, certified professionals in what is clearly a booming industry.

Oh, how the weed worm continues to turn! ¥

FREEDOM FIGHTER

By Kevin Mahmalji, NORML national outreach coordinator

The Big Push

Kevin Cranford's energy and passion moves Maryland forward.

Born and raised in Connecticut, Kevin Cranford moved to Baltimore to attend Morgan State University. While completing his master's degree, he began working as a volunteer with Maryland NORML.

Now the group's deputy director,

Kevin has provided testimony to the Maryland General Assembly, organized countless letter-writing campaigns, and helped Maryland NORML expand its membership throughout

Most recently, with the help of NORML's national office and the East Coast Cannabis Coalition, Kevin organized the #GoGreen2015 social-media campaign.

Launched on April 20, it encouraged NORML chapters across the country to change their profiles and background pictures on social-media sites to the color

green to present a united front in the cause of ending cannabis prohibition.

Kevin believes that we have to move toward a common-sense drug policy and away from the folly of the last 40 years. He maintains that legalization will create new revenue to fund education and repair our crumbling infrastructure. He's also passionate about America's prison crisis, which the Drug War helped spawn.

"As we wind down the War on Drugs," he says, "we need to rebuild the communities this 40-year conflict has helped to destroy, and to bring the outcasts—those who have been imprisoned—back into society."





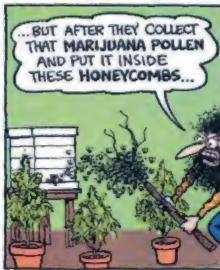








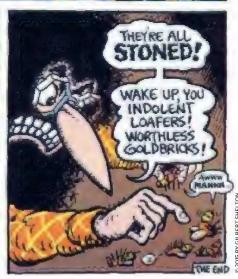




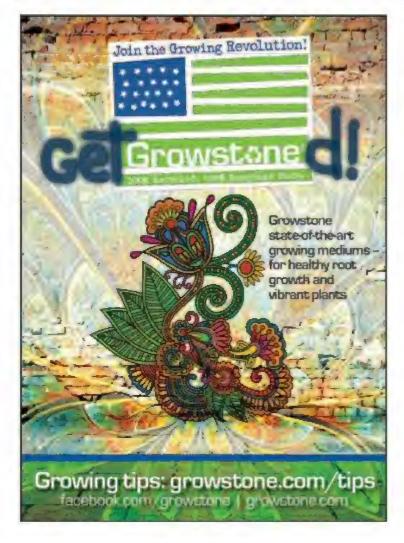


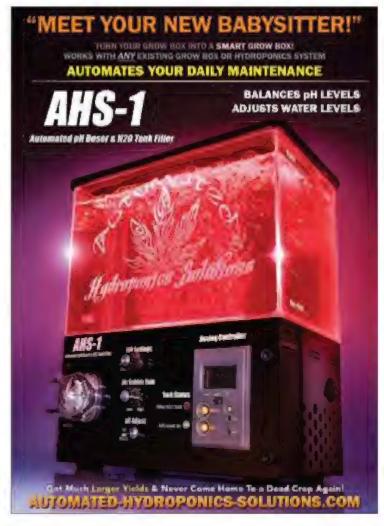












Need New ID?

Our Books Help You Get ...

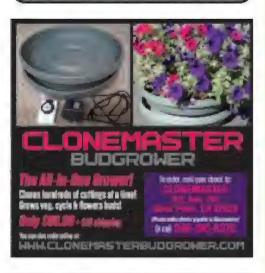
NEW IDENTITY with government-issued SSN.
Birth certificates, Driver's license, Photo ID.
NEW CREDIT with clean credit file, Personal
Loans, Business Financing, "Free Money"
ID by MAIL & INTERNET. Over 500 sources.
All kinds of photo ID, certificates, diplomas.

FREE CATALOG

1-800-338-8484 www.EdenPress.com

EDEN PRESS

PO Box 8410, Fountain Valley, CA 92728







MEDICAL MARIJUANA DIRECTORY

CALIFORNIA

Alternate Natural Solutions Inc.

8477 Enterprise Dr. Jamestown, CA 95327 (209) 352-6779 altnatsol.com "Home of the 5 dollar gram"

Club Cannex

11004 Magnolia Ave. Garden Grove, CA 92843 Phone: 562-200-1164 www.clubcannex.org rudy@clubcannex.org Compassionate, Understanding, Servicing, Honoring, Inspirational, Passionate

Coffee Shop Blue Sky

377 17th Street Oakland, CA 94612 (510) 251-0690 Open 9am-8pm Mon-Sat, 10am-6pm Sunday oaksterdamgiftshop.com

The Good Life

4316 Melrose Avenue Los Angeles, CA 90029 (323) 522-3542 Open 7 days, 10AM-11PM facebook.com/goodlifemelrose Twitter Good Life Melrose Also fresh fruits and vegetables.

Green Dragon Caregivers

7423 Van Nuys Blvd. Suite C VanNuys, CA 91405 (818) 442-0054 greendragoncoop.com edward@greendragoncoop

High Quiggle Healing Center

1532 East Broadway Long Beach, CA 90802 Phone: (562) 951-3975 Fax: (562) 951-3902 weedmaps.com "A circle of healing is never ending"

Love Shack

502 14th street San Francisco, CA (415) 552-5121 theloveshackcooperative.com Mon-Sat 10am-7pm, Sun 11am-4pm Full Service Dispensary Voted Best of The Bay

Mind, Body, and Soul Collective

3131 East Central Ave. Fresno, CA 93725 Phone: (559)-486-6010 Fax: (559)-486-6011 mbscollective.com admin@mbscollective.com "Open 7 days a week--Quality, Integrity, Trust"

1 Love Wellness Center

1841 El Camino Ave.
Sacramento, CA 95815
916-231-LOVE
916-927-1553 (fax)
Ilovewellness.org
linda@onelovewellness.org
"Sacramento's largest and loving
Wellness Center"

7 Star Meds

3823 San Pablo Dam Rd. El Sobrante, CA, 94803 (510) 758-MEDS(6337)

COLORADO

Caregivers For Life / 21+ Recreational & Medical Marijuana Center

310 Saint Paul St. Denver, CO 80206 (720) 536-5462 Cherry Creek, Denver, CO

Karmaceuticals LLC

4 South Santa Fe Drive Denver, CO 80223 (303)-765-2762 facebook.com/karmaceuticals karmaceuticalsco@gmail.com "Over 120 strains of fire"

Minturn Medicinal / Vail Valley

Minturn, CO 81645 (720) 490-0458 Free Delivery minturnmedicinal.com

MICHIGAN

Arborside Compassion

1818 Packard Street Ann Arbor, MI 48104 734.213.1421 arborside.net "Compassion is our middle name." Largest Selection of Quality Medicine in Michigan!

Cannoisseur Collective

"A Shelf Above The Rest"
State St (call for pre-verification & address)
Ann Arbor, MI
734-494-0772
cannoisseurcollective.com
Twitter.com/Cannoisseurlife

Lakeshore Alternatives Seed Bank

6155 Blue Star Highway Saugatuck, MI 49453 269-857-1188 lakeshoremeds@gmail.com lakeshorealternatives.com 'West Michigan's #1 Place for finding SEEDS"

Michigan Compassion Center

1222 Glenwood Ave. Flint, MI 48503 970-509-0781 (Phone number) 810-265-7821 (office number) 810-265-7436 (fax number) mcceflint@gmail.com facebook.com/ michigancompassioncenter "Patients Come First"

Michigan Medical Marijuana

Certification Center 29877 Telegragh Road, Suite 303 B Southfield, MI 48034 (248) 932-6400 MMMCC.net

MSC3

227 N. Winter Street Ste 302 Adrian, MI 49221 medicinalsolutions.com MON-FRI 10am-8pm SAT 10am-7pm CLOSED SUNDAYS

OM of Medicine

112 South Main Street, 3rd Floor Ann Arbor, MI 48104 734-369-8255 omofmedicine.org info@omofmedicine.org "Power to the Patients!"

Pure West Compassion Club

840 N. Black River Dr. Ste #80 Holland, MI 49424 616-466-4204 purewestclub@gmail.com CALL TODAY & Get Doctor Certified for \$99

MONTANA

Olympus Incendias

2591 Industry #A Missoula, MT 59808 Phone: (406) 829-WEED www.missoulameds.com Customer oriented true Compassion Center!

OREGON

Eugene Compassion Center

2055 W. 12th Ave Eugene, OR 97402 (541) 484-6558

WASHINGTON

Conscious Care Cooperative Lake City

3215 NE 123rd St. Seattle, WA 98125 Lakecity@cccooperative.org https://nmmjmenu.com/ dispensaries/757-conscious-carecooperative-lake-city Phone: (206) 466-1206 Fax: (206) 466-1203

Purple Cross Patient Care Association

469 North 36th Street, Suite D Seattle, WA 98103 Phone: (425) 446-1205 Fax: (206) 588-1596 purplecrosspatientcare.org Mon-Sat, 11-9 pm Sun. 1-9 pm Open 7 days a week!

CANADA

Note: Canadian medical clubs rarely accept US medical marijuana IDs. Prior arrangements need to be made before your visit by contacting the medical club.

CALM Toronto

P.O. Box 47023, Stn. 425 220 Yonge St. Toronto, ON m5b 2P1 Office: (416) 367-3459 Fax: (416) 367-4679 Open 7 days a week cannabisclub.ca

Canadian Compassion Dispensary

US patients welcome. Phone: 647-771-9703 Toronto, ON www.c-disp.com.

T.A.G.G.S. Dispensary

11696 224th Street Maple Ridge, BC V2X-6A2 Phone: (604)-477-0557 Fax: (604)-477-0575 Open 7 days/week, 11am-7pm taggsdispensary.ca US medical patients welcome.

DISPENSARY SERVICES

Cannaline

cannaline.com
Wholesale only
301-356-9096
Stock & custom printed
glass containers, concentrate
containers & medicine bags.



MEET THE CLOUD PEN FAMILY...







- · CLICK IN TECHNOLOGY
- LOW BATTERY INDICATOR
- · CERTIFICATE OF AUTHENTICITY
- · C-TENSIL
- · GLOUD PENZ STICKER
- · MEDI GRADE DOUBLE COIL
- PATENT PROTECTED PATENT NO. 0720462

- CERTIFICATE OF AUTHENTICITY
- + C-TÉNSE
- · GLOUD PENZ STICKER
- · 2X MEDI GRADE DOUBLE COILS
- 2X THE BATTERY SIZE
- · COMPACT CARRYING CASE
- · CLOUD PEN STASH JAR

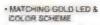




- · CLICK IN FECHNOLOGY
- LOW BATTERY INDICATOR
- · CLOUD WIPE







- · CLICK IN TECHNOLOGY
- · LOW BATTERY INDICATOR
- CERTIFICATE OF AUTHENTICITY
- · C-TENISE
- · CLOUD PENZ STICKER
- · 2X MEDI GRADE DOUBLE COLS
- 2X THE BATTERY SIZE
- COMPACT CARRYING CASE · CLOUD PEN STASH JAR
- CLOUD WIPE
- · 1 CLOUD ATLAS
- 1 OIL TANK





- WORLD'S SMALLEST TRUE VAPORIZER
- 0-60 HEATING PREPTIME
- · DIGITAL LED DISPLAY
- FMICRO USB CHARGING PORT
- · SLEEP MODE SHUT OFF

FOLLÓW US @CLOUDPEN







CLOUDPENŽ.COM

HIGH TIMES LEGAL DIRECTORY

ARIZONA

Jamal Allen

Allen & Associates, Lawyers 1811 S. Alma School Rd, Ste 145 Mesa, AZ 85210 Ph: 480-899-1025 Fax: 480-248-6389 goodazlawyers.com All Stops, Arrests & Seizures

CALIFORNIA

Bob Boyd

107 W. Perkins Street, Ste #17 Ukiah, CA 95482 707-468-0500 mendocinolaw@comcast.net mendocinolaw.com

Omar Figueroa

Law Offices of Omar Figueroa 7770 Healdsburg Ave, Ste. A Sebastopol, CA 95472 (707) 829-0215 omar@stanfordalumni.org omarfigueroa.com Founder of Cannabis Law Institute. Specializing in cannabis cultivation and medical marijuana cases. Free case consultation. iYo hablo español!

Christopher M. Glew

1851 E. First Street, Ste. 840 Santa Ana, CA 92705 Fax: 714-648-0501 Phone: 714-648-0004 marijuanalawyer@yahoo.com glewkimlaw.com

Law Offices of John M. Kucera

1416 West Street
Redding, CA 96001
530-241-1800
jkucera@snowcrest.net
Former major grow
prosecutor.
Over 30 years of aggressive
and experienced state and
federal defense. Serving
Shasta, Siskiyou, Tehama,
Trinity and other Northern
California counties on request.
imk-law.com

Bruce Margolin

8749 Holloway Dr. West Hollywood, CA 90069 310-652-0991 or 800-420-LAWS bmargolin@aol.com 1800420laws.com margolinlawoffices.com Marijuana and criminal defense since 1967. Director, L.A. NORML. Call for a free guide to marijuana laws in all 50 states.

Eric Shevin

NORML Legal Committee
Lifetime Member
15260 Ventura Blvd., Ste 1400
Sherman Oaks, CA 91403
Phone: 818-784-2700
Fax: 818-784-2411
eshevin@gmail.com
shevinlaw.com
Cannabis expertise, criminal defense and business
formation.

COLORADO

Lenny Frieling

1942 Broadway #314
Boulder, Colorado 80302-5233
Ph: 303-666-4064 (cell and landline 24/7)
www.LFrieling.com
LFrieling@LFrieling.com
38 yrs. criminal defense,
NORML Legal Committee
Life Member; Board Member
Emeritus Colorado NORML

Sean T. McAllister, Esq.

McAllister Law Office, P.C. Criminal Defense/Dispensary Representation Offices in Denver & Summit County Ph: 720-722-0048 www.mcallisterlawoffice.com

FLORIDA

James Davis

Law Office of James Davis, P.A. 300 West Adams St, Ste 550 Jacksonville, Fl 32202 Office: 904.358.0420 Fax: 904.353.1359 Criminal defense focusing on drug cases.

A. Sam Jubran, Esquire

The Law Office of A. Sam Jubran, P.A. Board Certified Marital & Family Law 871 Cassat Avenue Jacksonville, FL 32205 (904) 360-6100 www.law4jax.com

Greg M. Lauer

Lauer & Currie, P.A.
Board Certified Expert in
Criminal Trial Law
644 SE 5th Ave.
Ft. Lauderdale, FL 33301
(954) 559-0647
www.law-lc.com
Offices in Broward, Dade,
& WPB *Former Drug
Trafficking Prosecutor
*Free Initial Consultation

Donald A. Lykkebak

250 Park Ave South, Suite 200 Winter Park, FL 32789
Ph: 407-425-4044
Fax: 321-972-8907
don@donaldlykkebak.com
donaldlykkebak.com
"Board certified criminal trial lawyer with over 30 years' experience."

Porcaro Law Group

Peter J. Porcaro
1166 W. Newport Center Dr.,
Suite 309
Deerfield Beach, FL 33442
Office: (954) 422-8422
Fax: (954) 422-5455
Cell: (561) 450-9355
www.porcarolaw.com
porcarolaw@yahoo.com
Medical Marijuana, Criminal
Defense & Personal Injury.
Serving all of Florida with
focus on South Florida

Robert Shafer & Associates, P.A. Robert Shafer

106 N. Pearl Street
Jacksonville, FL 32202-4620
Tel: 904-350-9333
Fax: 904-633-7820
shafercriminallaw.com
robert@shafercriminallaw.com
Over 30 years focusing on
drug charges.

ILLINOIS

Jeffrey B. Fawell

Fawell & Associates 500 S. Country Farm Rd, Ste 200 Wheaton, IL 60187 630-665-9300 fawell@fawell.com Criminal, DUI, traffic, and immigration defense.

INDIANA

Stephen W. Dillon

Dillon Law Office 3601 N. Pennsylvania St. Indianapolis, IN 46205 317-923-9391 steve@dillonlawindy.com stevedillonlaw.com Chair, NORML Board of Directors.

KANSAS

William (Billy) K. Rork

1321 SW Topeka Blvd.
Topeka, KS 66612-1816
785-235-1650
rork@rorklaw.com
rorklaw.com
Zealous and successful
drug defenses on I-70/I-35
vehicle stops.

MARYLAND

David E. Kindermann, Esq.

15 West Montgomery Ave, Suite 300 Rockville, MD 20850 Tel: 301-762-7900 — 24/7 Fax: 301-309-0887 kindermannlaw.com dave@kindermannlaw.com Licensed in Maryland, D.C. and Federal Courts incl. U.S. Supreme Court.

MASSACHUSETTS

Norman S. Zalkind

Zalkind, Duncan & Bernstein LLP 65A Atlantic Ave. Boston, MA 02110 Phone: 617-742-6020 Fax: 617-742-3269 nzalkind@zalkindlaw.com

MICHIGAN

Matthew R. Abel

Cannabis Counsel PLC
2930 Jefferson Avenue East
Detroit, MI 48207
313-446-2235
attorneyabel@me.com
cannabiscounsel.com
Executive Director of
MINORML. NORML Legal
Committee Lifetime Member.
Specializing in cannabis cases
and cannabusiness law.

Jason Barrix

Attorney at Law
Barrix Law Firm PC
2627 E. Beltline Ave SE,
Suite 310B
Grand Rapids, MI 49546-593
Call 24/7 Service
1-877-NO-4-Jail /
1-877-664-5245
Fax: 1-888-337-1308
barrixlaw.com
Criminal Defense Focusing
on Drug, DUI, License
and Injury Cases. "Winning
Cases Statewide since 1993"

Daniel Grow

Daniel Grow, PLLC 800 Ship Street, Suite 110 Saint Joseph, MI 49085 Office: (800) 971-8420 Fax: (269) 743-6117

Michael A. McInerney, Esq.

Michael A. McInerney, PLC 312 E. Fulton Grand Rapids, MI 49503 (616) 776-0200 (24 hrs) mamgrlaw@gmail.com Defending your rights! Medical Marijuana Issues Civil/Criminal Trial Attorney All Michigan Courts

Barton W. Morris, Jr.

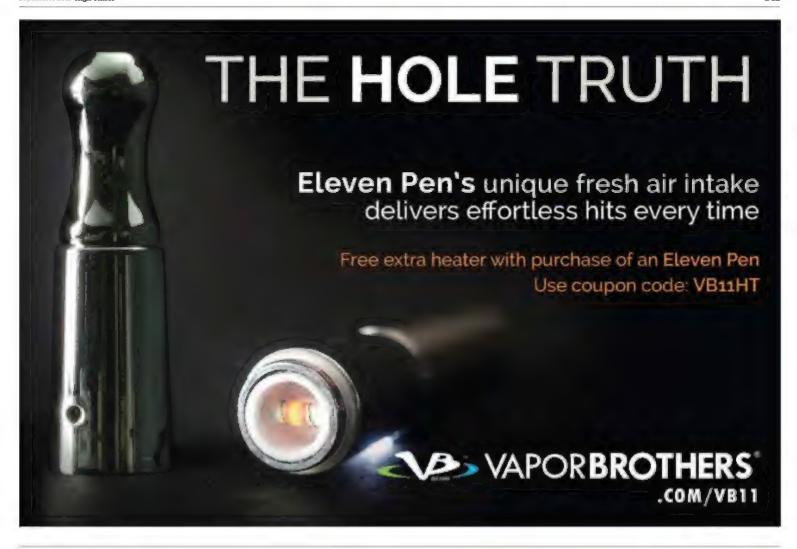
520 N. Main Street
Royal Oak, MI 48067
(248) 541-2600
www.michigan-marijuanalawyer.com
Award Winning Criminal
Defense Super Lawyer
and Certified Forensic
Lawyer-Scientist.
Lifetime NORML Legal
Committee Member

Specializing in Defending DUID and Marijuana Related Cases in Federal and State Courts

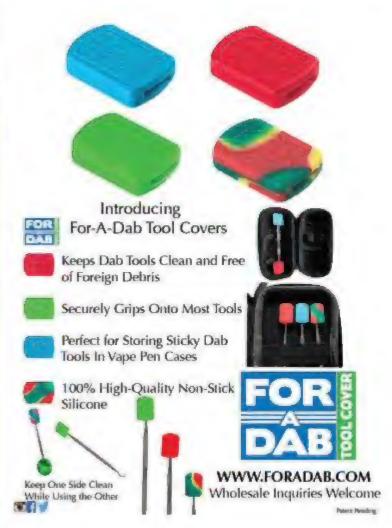
MISSOURI

K. Louis Caskey

1102 Grand Blvd, Suite 800 Kansas City, MO 64106 Phone: 816-221-9114 Cell Phone: 816-536-1411







HIGH TIMES LEGAL DIRECTORY

Fax: 816-220-0757 klouie711@aol.com caskeyatlaw.com

Daniel Dodson

315 Marshall Street

Jefferson City, MO 65101

573-636-9200 or

800-DODSON-1

dd@danieldodson.net

danieldodson.net

Board member, NACDL;

Nationwide advice/referrals.

Dan Viets

15 N. 10th St.
Columbia, MO 65201
573-443-6866
danviets@justice.com
Former president of MO Assoc.
of Criminal Defense Lawyers,
NORML Board Chair.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Sven Wiberg

Wiberg Law Office 2456 Lafayette Road, Suite 7 Portsmouth, NH, 03801 Phone: 603-686-5454 Fax: 603-457-0332 sven@nhcriminaldefense. com

NEW JERSEY

Frank T. Luciano, P.C.

147 Main St, Suite #5
Lodi, NJ 07644
Phone: (973) 471-0004
Fax: (973) 471-1244
cdswiz.com
Lifetime member of NORML.
Over 30 years of defending
drug prosecutions. Free book
on drug cases in New Jersey

Allan Marain

100 Bayard St.
P.O. Box 1030
New Brunswick, NJ 08903
732-828-2020
info@NJMarijuana.com
njmarijuana.com
When pleading guilty is not an option.

Neal Wiesner

Wiesner Law Firm 34 East 23rd Street, 6th FL New York, NY 10010 Tel: 212-732-2225 Fax: 646-678-3532 wiesnerfirm.com nwiesner@wiesnerfirm.com

NEW MEXICO

David C. Serna Serna Law Offices

725 Lomas Blvd. NW Albuquerque, NM 87102 505-242-4057 sernalaw.com Board-certified criminaldefense specialist. NORML lawyer since 1985.

NEW YORK

Robert S. Gershon

Law Office of Robert S.
Gershon
142 Joralemon Street, Ste 5A
Brooklyn, NY 11201
718-625-3977
robertgershon.com
rg@robgershon.com
I help good people in bad
situations.

David C. Holland, Esq.

David C. Holland, P.C. 250 West 57 St., Suite 920 New York, NY 10016 212-935-4500 Licensed in NY, NJ & MD.

Neal Wiesner

Wiesner Law Firm 34 East 23rd Street, 6th FL New York, NY 10010 Tel: 212-732-2225 Fax: 646-678-3532 wiesnerfirm.com nwiesner@wiesnerfirm.com

OHIO

Spiros P. Cocoves

Law Offices of Spiros P. Cocoves 610 Adams St., 2nd Flr Toledo, OH 43604-1423 419-241-5506 Fax: 419-242-3442 scocoves@gmail.com Federal/State Criminal Defense, OH/MI

OKLAHOMA

M. Michael Arnett

Arnett Law Firm 3133 N.W. 63rd Street Oklahoma City, OK 73116 Tel: (405) 767-0522 Fax: (405) 767-0529 mikearnett1@juno.com

Chad Moody

200 N Harvey Street, Ste. 110 Oklahoma City, ok 73102 Phone: 405-231-4343 Fax: 405 231-0233 thedruglawyer@ thedruglawyer.com When a Conviction is Not an Option

OREGON

Joshua C. Gibbs

Reynolds Defense Firm 1512 SW 18th Avenue Portland, OR 97201 josh@KindLegalDefense.com www.reynoldsdefensefirm.com Ph: 541-224-8255 "We represent Kind people"

John C. Lucy IV

2121 SW Broadway, Suite 130 Portland, OR 97201 Phone: 503-227-6000 Other Phone: 919-720-2513 john@law420.com law420.com "Medical Marijuana and Drug Crime Defense Throughout Oregon"

PENNSYLVANIA

Simon T. Grill

525 Elm Street Reading, PA 19601 888-333-6016 STG1300@epix.net Marijuana defense.

SOUTH CAROLINA

Robert E. Ianuario,

M.B.A., J.D.

Attorney & Counselor 1629 East North St. Greenville, SC 29607 Tel (864) 255-9988 Fax (866) 212-3249 sc420attorney.com Member of Norml Legal Committee, Member of National College for DUI Defense

W. Benjamin McClain, Jr., L.L.C.

Attorney at Law

1306 E. Washington Street Greenville, S.C. 29607-1840 Phone: (864) 271-9097, (864) 271-9098 Fax: (864) 271-9099 Email: mcclainwb@gmail.com Member of NORML Legal Committee

TEXAS

Jamie "The Dude" Balagia

Offices in Austin and San Antonio, TX Board Member–San Antonio NORML. NORML Legal Committee. Former "VICE Cop"–Austin PD State and Federal representation. 420dude.com jamie@420dude.com San Antonio: 210-394-3833 Austin: 512-278-0935

Blackburn & Brown L.L.P.

718 W 16th St.
Amarillo, TX 79101
Phone: 806-371- 8333
Fax: 806-350- 7716
BlackburnBrownLaw.com
ryan@ipoftexas.org
blackburn@ipoftexas.org

Greg Gladden

3017 Houston Ave. Houston, TX 77009-6734 713-880-0333 gladden@airmail.net

Gerald Goldstein

2900 Tower Life Bldg. San Antonio, TX 78205 210-226-1463 GGandH@aol.com

Michael C. Lowe

Attorney At Law 700 N Pearl Street, Ste 2170 Dallas, Texas 75201 214.526.1900 Toll free: 866.351.1900 Fax:214.969.0258 dallasjustice.com

Board certified in criminal
law by the Texas board of legal
specialization

Larry Sauer

Law Offices of Larry Sauer 1004 West Ave Austin, TX 78701 512-479-5017 austindruglawyer.com Criminal defense.

WASHINGTON

Jeff Steinborn

P.O. Box 78361 Seattle, WA 98178 Tel: 206-622-5117 Fax:206-622-3848

Pat Stiley

Stiley & Cikutovich 1403 W. Broadway Spokane, WA 99201 888-440-9001 fudea@earthlink.net legaljoint.net If you grew it, we will come.

WASHINGTON D.C.

David E. Kindermann, Esq.

15 W. Montgomery Ave,
Ste. 300
Rockville, MD 20850
Tel: 301-762-7900 — 24/7
Fax: 301-309-0887
kindermannlaw.com
dave@kindermannlaw.com
Licensed in D.C., Maryland
and Federal Courts incl. U.S.
Supreme Court.

WISCONSIN

Robert J. Dvorak

Halling & Cayo
320 E Buffalo St., Ste. 700
Milwaukee, WI 53202
414-271-3400
rjd@hallingcayo.com
Representing the accused
since 1978.

Mark D. Richards S.C.

209 8th Street
Racine, WI 53403
262-632-2200
richardslaw@ameritech.net
richardslawl.com
Aggressive drug defense.







1 Stick Unit

2 Stick Unit

MEDICAL • RECREATIONAL • THERAPEUTIC NEEDS

- **NO STRAINING**
- No Moving or Electrical Parts
- Light Weight & Easy to Carry
- Easy to Clean

- Limited Lifetime Warranty
- Affordable
- Herbal Extractor for Butter or Oil





HIERB BUTTER OR OIL IN ABOUT 10 MINUTES









Easybutterco.com



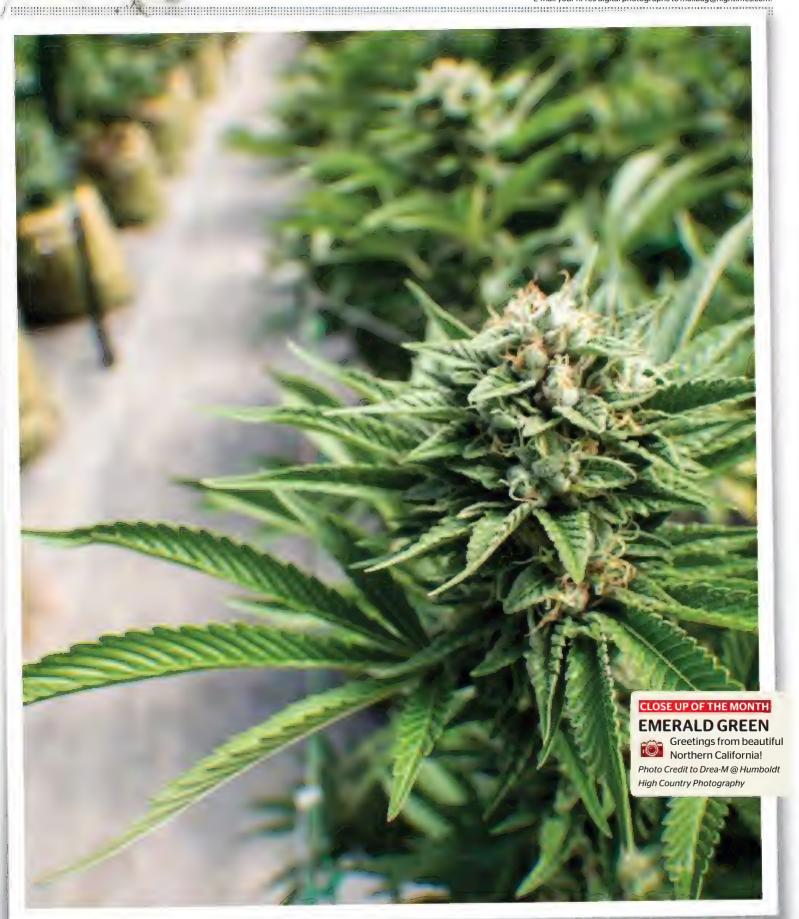
QUALITY PRODUCTS · CLIFTON, CO 81520 · HOURS: 8:00 - 5:00

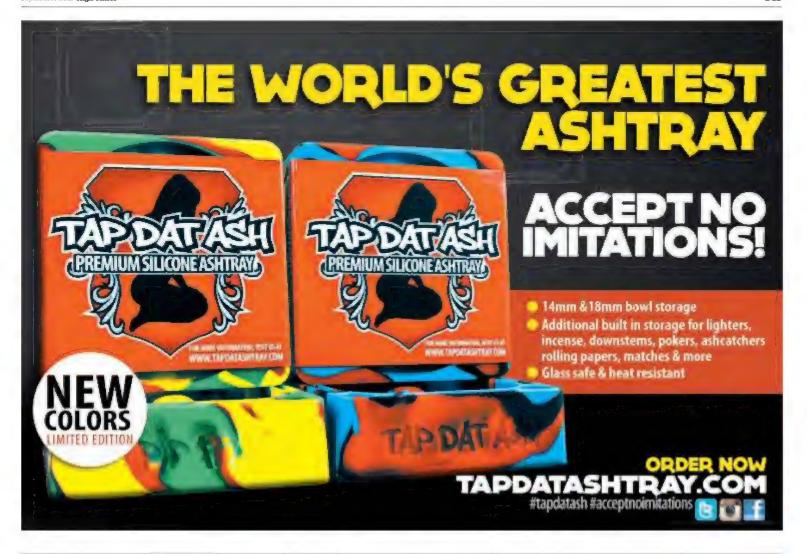
970-644-6115

Pot Shots

Show us what you got!

 $\hbox{E-mail your hi-res digital photographs to $\it mailbag@hightimes.com.}$







• 6 ft tall 3ft in diameter - Fits Anywhere !

Scientifically designed to max out light penetration and improve air flow for massive harvests

- . Hydro or Organic HID or LED your choice !
- Get multiple Grow Tubes for perpetual harvests
- Ask about our Triple Threat Harvest every 5 weeks
- Raptor Odor control, and CO2 pads

Available in LED 5w per diode, 300w adjustable LED • Accesorize with Dryer, Master Control, Bloom and Veg mode CO2 powered by

Call your Hydroponics Group Representative and get started TODAY!

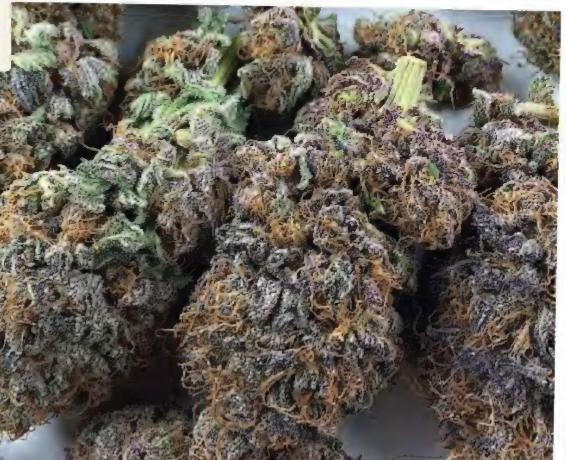
www.HydroponicsGroup.com

146 Pix of the Crop High Times September 2015

NUGS OF THE MONTH

MASTER PIECE

Here's my Master Kush from Humboldt Seed Organization. This strain is easy to grow, well structured for an OG, dense, potent, has the perfect Kush funk, and is absolutely gorgeous! DankNaturally



GROW OF THE MONTH

Hello! Here's a little love from my bedroom. All organic soil and organic hydro. LED and HPS. The strains are Dutch Treat, Satori, Trapper Creek OG, Blue Mystic, Snow Cap, Durban Poison and Timewreck #3. Flying Dutchman, Jr.



CAPO DI TUTTI CAPI

some of my Capo Kush! I work as a budtender/social media director of a dispensary in Lakewood, Colorado called Kind Pain Management as well as provide Cannabis Photography! Enjoy your day! Jena, @fillyoureyes











October 2015

HIGHTIMES



The Business of Buds 2015

Looking to break into the cannabis industry, but don't know where to start? Business journalist Emma Johnson examines which pot jobs are in high demand these days, and which sectors of this fertile industry are primed to see the most explosive growth.

Motor City Marijuana

When activist John Sinclair was sentenced to 10 years in prison back in 1969 for giving two joints to an undercover cop, it spurred a legalization movement in southern Michigan that continues to thrive to this day. But here's the \$420 question: Could legal pot restore Detroit to its former glory?

The Ultimate Cannabutter Experiment

Which method of making cannabutter properly activates the most THC, while ensuring that none of your weed goes to waste? Elise McDonough, author of *The Official High Times Cannabis Cookbook*, examines the four leading ways to infuse your butter with THC.

Killing Pests & Curing Diseases

In this excerpt from his latest book, *The Cannabis Encyclopedia*, renowned marijuana expert Jorge Cervantes discusses the various parasites, predators and ailments that can impact your pot crop and guides you down the road to healthy, pest-free plants.

Mel Frank & the Dank

In the early 1970s, *The Marijuana Grower's Guide* was published—a book that literally spawned the American cultivation scene. Co-author Mel Frank tells the tale of how marijuana cultivation morphed from hobbyists with fluorescent lights into the megawatt warehouses of today.

Nugs of the Northwest

Located in Washington State's Columbia River Basin, the BUDS farm in Pasco produces top-grade ganja using a remarkable ebband-flow hydro system. Editor-in-chief Dan Skye drops in to investigate.





NEW & Bestselling Seedbanks



The following seeds

\$13.67/each

Bay 11 REG

Bay Dream REG

Candyland REG

GrandDaddy Purp

Ken's Kush REG

Phantom Cookles REG

OG Kush REG VISION & SEED



The following seeds

\$6.07_{/each}

AK 49 Auto

Jack Herer

Lowryder Auto

Northern Lights FEM

NY Diesel FEM

Super Skunk Auto

White Widow

We offer both single seeds and full packs of ten, allowing you to create your perfect grow room.

Single seeds are dispatched with a portion of the original product carton. Seeds are despatched stealthily from Great Britain and you are billed discreetly. We will replace your seeds if they do not reach you, whatever the reason!



DISCREET

SUARAMTEED NO BULL SHIPPING





*Subject to fair useage, see websit

www.thesingleseedcentre.com

QUISITION OF LIVE CANNABIS SEEDS IS ILLEGAL IN THE UNITED STATES PAYABLE IN US DOLLARS FROM ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD



No Cannabis Induced Deaths
-A Safer Alternative



Raise Significant Tax Revenue



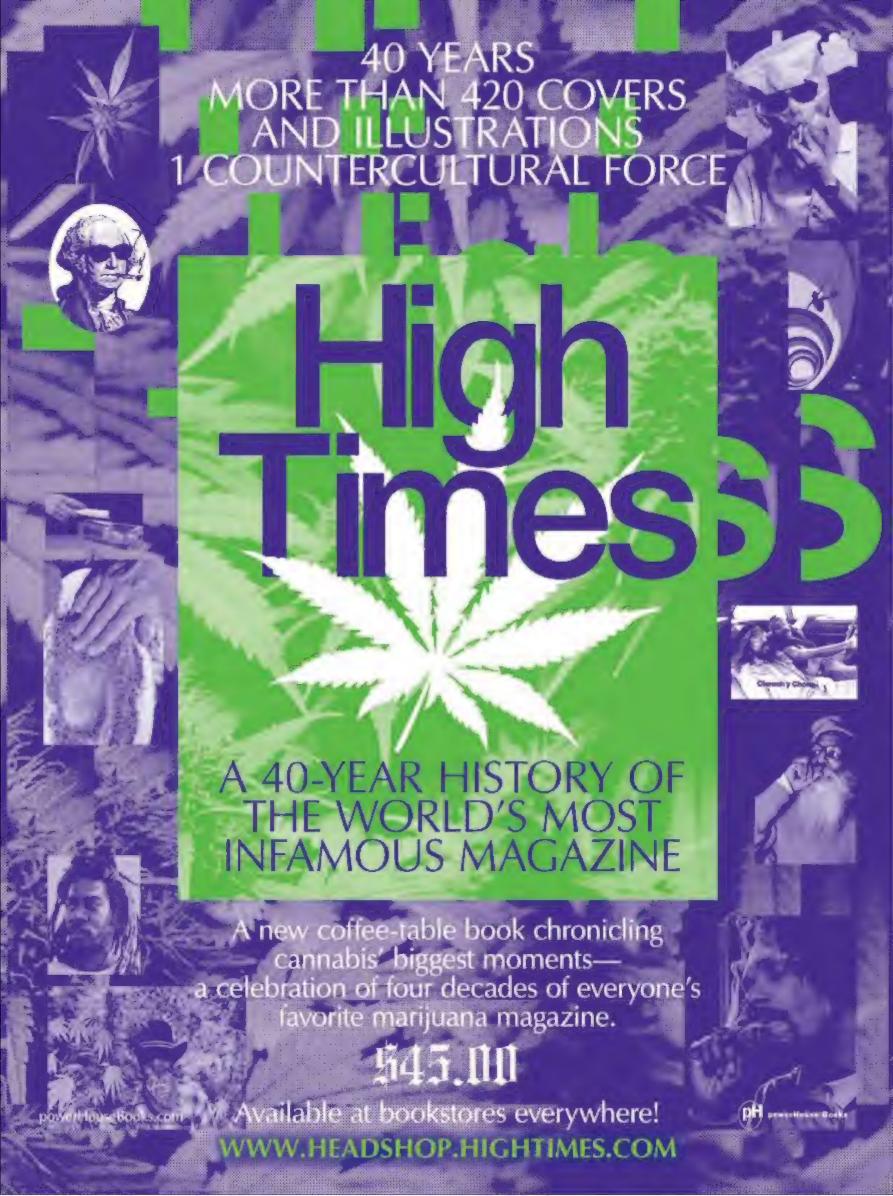
Regulated Systems
Will Restrict Youth Access

Let's be HONEST, It's Time to Tax & Regulate Marijuana www.norml.org/join

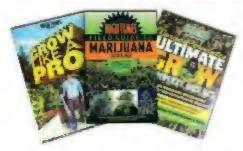








Featured Products



HIGH TIMES Cultivation Editors' Combo Pack

Set includes *Jorge Cervantes' Ultimate Grow Box Set, Nico Escondido's Grow Like a Pro*, and Danny Danko's *Field Guide to Marijuana Strains*. An \$85 value for only **\$69.99!**



HIGH TIMES Presents Nico Escondido's Grow Like a Pro DVD

Featuring over two hours of comprehensive cultivation coverage and bonus material, this *HD*-film features footage of America's top medical grow facilities, indoor and outdoorgrowing and greenhouse techniques. **\$19.95**



Official HIGH TIMES Bonghitters Jersey

Show your pot pride by sporting the same shirts worn by the legendary High Times Bonghitters Softball team. Sizes: S-XXL. \$19.95





Ready Set Grow 1 & 2 DVD Set

The ONLY DVDs you NEED to grow great WEED! \$34.99



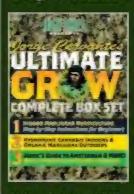




Back Issues of HIGH TIMES

Lots of issues available! HIGH TIMES: **\$5.99**; Best Of HIGH TIMES: **\$6.99**; HIGH TIMES: Medical Marijuana: **\$5.99**

Classics from master grower Jorge Cervantes



Ultimate Grow DVD Complete Box Set

Three-disc DVD box set includes Ultimate Grow: Indoor Marijuana Horticulture, and Ultimate Grow 2: Hydroponic Cannabis Indoors & Organic Marijuana Outdoors, Plus a full disc of bonus features! \$49.95



Marijuana Horticulture

The Fifth Edition of Jorge Cervantes' best-selling book, completely rewritten, updated and expanded! \$29.95



Marijuana Grow Basics

This informative guide is packed with illustrations and photos of more than 150 affordable marijuana grow setups. \$21.95

High Times Books



The Official HIGH TIMES Field Guide to Marijuana Strains By Danny Danko

This cannabis compendium covers the world's top pot varieties—all meticulously researched and lovingly described in terms ranging from odors and flavors to potency levels and medicinal properties. \$14.95



The Official HIGH TIMES Cannabis Cookbook by Elise McDonough

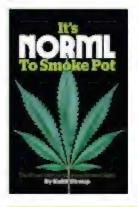
Go way beyond the brownie and master your munchies with over 50 recipes for stoner cuisine that will get you high—including recipes inspired by Cheech and Chong, Snoop Dogg and Willie Nelson .

\$19.95



The Official HIGH TIMES Pot Smoker's Handbook by David Bienenstock

This handbook rolls up all of our collected wisdom into one indispensable ganja guide. With a life-changing list of 420 things to do when you're stoned, this is truly the ultimate guide to green living. \$19.95



It's NORML To Smoke Pot: The 40-Year Fight For Marijuana Smokers' Rights By Keith Stroup

The story of NORML, the oldest and most effective organization dedicated to the reform of marijuana laws, told by its founder and leader. If you believe in the principle of civil liberties, then Keith Stroup is a true American hero. \$14.99



The Official HIGH TIMES Pot Smoker's Activity Book by Natasha Lewin

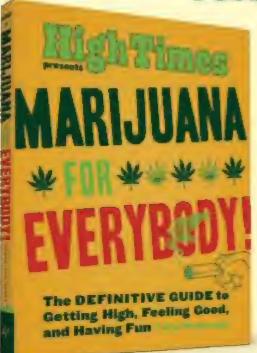
Smoke, play, laugh and learn all at the same time! Packed with puzzles, games, mazes, and jokes. It's what to do when you're stoned! \$16.95 High Times

MARJUANA



EVERYBORY

The DEFINITIVE GUIDE to Getting High, Feeling Good, and Having Fun



Designed to guide new initiates and seasoned heads alike with:

- Hands-on tips and tricks for grinding, rolling, storing, and more
- Expert ways to manage your high
- Cooking with Cannabis

Plus an 'I'm High, Now What?' selection of activities and amusements for the freshly baked.





HIGHTIMES

COVER TO COVER

EVERY ISSUE WE'VE EVER PUBLISHED — ONLINE NOW!







☼ C2C.HIGHTIMES.COM

For the first time get exclusive online access to every issue of High Times® ever published—all 40 years. That's more than 60,000 pages loaded with all of the 420 you can handle!

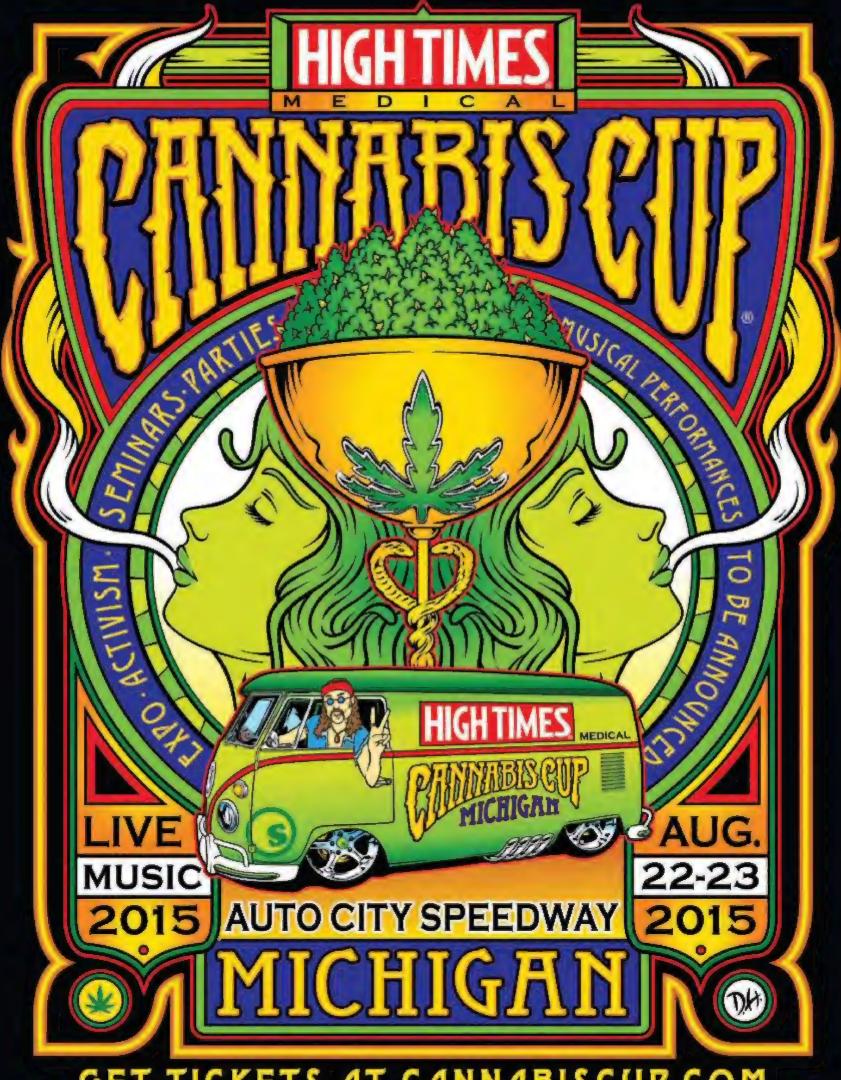
Updated with each new issue, High Times® Cover to Cover includes over 400 issues and is the definitive reference destination for marijuana enthusiasts, pro growers and everyone following the legalization updates.

Use the powerful search tool to quickly find and sort thousands of articles, reviews and do it yourself methods to grow like a pro.

Subscribe now and get every Cannabis Cup® rundown, Stash Award list and articles from special contributors including Charles Bukowski, William S. Burroughs, Truman Capote, Hunter S. Thompson and Andy Warhol.







GET TICKETS AT CANNABISCUP.COM



OKO SCHOOL

WWW.OLDSCHOOLBA.COM

King Regular \$100 Kings Crown \$100

Kings Crown X Thai \$80

Kings Ransom \$100

\$225 Kings Ransom X Nevil's Haze 21

Kodiak Gold X Mango O

\$100 Kushcicle AKA Resin Factory

Love Potion #2 X Nevil's Haze 21 \$225

Love Potion Next Gen \$75

Mad Kush

Malawi Gold X Thai \$150

Maple Kush \$69

Master Kush \$80

Master Kush x Train Wreck \$80

Tajakastani \$80

\$70 **Moose Jaw Madness**

Nevils Haze #21 X Early Mullimbimby Madness

Nevils Haze #23 X (Skunk X Mullimbimby Madness)

\$100 OG Kush \$100

Afghani Pakistan Hash Plant \$80

Afpak X Sour Diesel

Afpak: Afghani Pakistan Hash Plant X Skunk \$80

BC Mango X NH21 \$225

Big Bud X C99 \$80

Black Tuna \$100

Black Willie 1 \$125

Bubba Rock X C99 \$80

Bubba X Skunk \$80

Bubble Gum Indica \$65

Cambodian Haze \$80

Charlotte's Web Pheno \$150

100% Satisfaction Guarantee





100% Delivery Guarantee

MEDICINALMSS.COM SEED WORLD ORDER FORM

for LOTS MORE visit our website, send us an email or give us a call!

In North America Toll Free: 1-855-425-3437

Email: sales@medicinalmss.com **Outside North America Call:** 00+1+604-357-4793

We accept ALL competitors valid coupons and we will match ALL valid competitors offers

Use this order form. For larger orders, please print clearly and indicate the following on a sheet of paper: -name(s) -sex (reg or fem.)

-quantity

-price -shipping rate

order total
Send with BLANK Money Order
or Cash for the total amount to:

R.M.S.S. PO BOX 21648 Vancouver, BC Canada V5L 3X0

| Product | | Reg/ Fem. | Number of Packs | Total Price (Price X QTY) |
|-------------------|------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | CHARLES NAMED IN | | | |
| 4016 | | All and the | | |
| | | 国内 | | |
| Ship To: Address: | | | Sub-Total | |
| | | Reg | Reg. S&H (\$7.00) | |
| | | Promo | Promo Code Discount | |
| | | Express \$30 | Express \$30/Overnight \$75 | |
| City: | Region/State: | TOT | TOTAL \$ Enclosed: | |
| Zip/Postal: | Country: | -10 FRE | *10 FREE Seeds with CASH Orders! | |



Signature Series Seeds Lambs Breath Natural Mystic

Natural Mystic







Introducing the sovereign State of Accompang Signature Series Seeds, 3 high CBD strains grown in the mountains of Accompany by the Trelawny Town Maroons for 277 years Call 1.855.425.3437 for pricing

Lambs Breath

Northern Lights X Skunk call

OG Kush X NH21 \$225

OG Kush X Thai \$80

Orig. Haze x Skunk \$80

Pig OG \$80

Pig OG x Train Wreck \$80

Pineapple call
Pink Kush \$125

Purple Crown \$100

RMG Cherry Bomb \$90

RMG -Triple Crown Collection - AAA \$300

RockStar Kush \$55

Silverback Gorilla \$80

Sour Diesel x Skunk \$90

Sour Diesel X Cinderella 99 \$70

TAZ call

Tropical Haze \$60

Tuna Kush \$100

Victory Auto Flowering Industrial Hemp \$33 Island Sweet Skunk X Skunk

Zen Hash Plant (F) \$100



Tajakastani

Chemo UBC Cut Feminized \$80

Col. K Kush \$100

Early Appalachian \$80

Early Purple Kush \$150

Freezeland Cross

G13 Chem Dog \$100

G13 Alpha Dawg \$80

G13: Greenhouse 13 x Skunk \$80

Golden Temple Kush \$100

Grand Daddy Purple \$100

Grand Daddy Purple X Cinderella 99 \$80

Harlequin CBD \$100

Harmony \$59

Harmony X Thai \$70

Hindu Kush \$50

Hippie Crippler \$80

JoJo Kush \$50



REEFERMAN GENETICS

OLDSCHOOLBA.COM

MEDICINALMSS.COM REEFERMANGENETICS.COM

AI VACUUM OVENS - WINNERS' CHOICE -











@AcrossIntl



Re-designed Elite 4.4 Cu Ft 20x20x20" vacuum ovens with 5-sided jacket heating, adjustable gas back-fill and 6 aluminum shelves

Al's award winning vacuum ovens are the No.1 choice for cup champions*. They are your BEST choice for curing and converting botanical extracts. With deep vacuum level they can operate at temperatures which allow evaporation and degassing/purging to occur rapidly. This increases productivity and ensures the production of superior quality products with minimal processing time.

Check out our 3.2 and 7.5 cubic foot ovens with new internal shelf heating technology: each shelf in these ovens has its own heater, in-shelf temperature sensor and temperature controller; together with high quality thermal-conducted aluminum and our new low proportional controller technology, the result is perfect uniformity, accurate temperatures, super-fast heating rates, minimum heat loss/exterior temperature and ultra-low power consumption.

Our newly re-designed ELITE series vacuum ovens feature 5-sided jacket heating system that gives you an industry leading 3% temperature uniformity across all shelves, they also provide excellent temperature accuracy, exceptional build quality, and fast heating rates, covered by an industry best 2-year warranty.

* Check our Instagram posts for a list of winners









Welch diaphragm pumps and accessories



AccuTemp1.9 Cu Ft 16x14x14"
vacuum ovens with 4 sided heating, adjustable
gas back-fill, 3rd gen LCD low temp
controller and 5 aluminum pan shelves



AccuTemp-75 22x24x25" vacuum ovens with 5 heated shelves, 5 in-shelf temperature sensors, 5 controllers and adjustable gas back-fill capability





Al NEW JERSEY: 111 Dorsa Ave, Livingston, NJ 07039 Al NEVADA: 1197 Greg St, Sparks, NV 89431

888-988-0899 info@AcrossInternational.com

